THE
NATIVE STATES OF INDIA.

BY

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OF THE KUCH BEHAR STATE

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TO

HIS HIGHNESS, LIEUTENANT-COLONEL

THE MAHARAJA SIR NRIPENDRA NARAYAN BHUP BAHADUR

OF KUCH-BEHAR, G. C. I. E.

THIS WORK

IS BY PERMISSION

RESPECTFULLY DEDICATED

PREFACE.

THIS work of reference has been principally compiled from Dr. Hunter's Imperial Gazetteer of India. Colonel Malleson's Native States of India, Thornton's and Hamilton's Gazetteers, and Aitchison's Treaties and Engagements have also been largely availed of for informations incorporated in the work. The object of this compilation is to place before the public a bird's-eye view of the large number of Native States which lie scattered all over the different provinces of the vast Indian Empire. It does not pretend to throw any new light on the subject, or place before readers of Indian history any fresh information hitherto unknown or inaccessible to them. It is only a tabular or statistical account showing the areas, population, revenue, and military resources of the States, and such other information concerning them as the compiler has deemed likely to be interesting and useful. The compiler of this work had at one time a more ambitious

scheme in view and had written a fragment of a history of these States both in English and Bengali; but being anticipated in his attempts by other publications the value of which in point of historic authenticity or richness of materials left nothing more to be desired, he contents himself with a less ambitious statistical account of the Native States.

To the compilation is annexed a graded list of the States in regard to the annual revenue of each. Another list showing the rank and position of the chiefs according to the salutes awarded to them by the British Government has also been added. The population given in the book of the several Native States is based on the census of India taken in the year 1880.

The names of the Native States have been alphabetically arranged in the work.

INTRODUCTION.

THE continent of India was never perhaps under the sway of one single sovereign. All that we know of its history from the Vedic ages down to the beginning of the 11th century when Mahmud of Guzni invaded the country, is that the different portions of it were under the rule of different independent princes. We read in the Mahabharata that during the great war of the Kurus and Pandavas, the large number of independent chiefs who ruled over distant parts of the country had allied themselves either with the one or the other of the contending parties. It is also an undoubted fact that from the time the Aryans first entered India up to the 11th century when the Mussulman invader Kutubuddin established his capital in Delhi, no part of India was ever governed by a prince of foreign nationality. It was from the time of Kutubuddin that the Hindus first became the subjects of an alien ruler and lost their independence. The sun of their glory set with the

advent of this Moslem king! From 1206 to 1707 Mahomedans of different denominations, the Afgans, the Pathans and the Moguls swept the country and ruled supreme one after another. Although the country remained for about 500 years under the rule of these Moslem sovereigns who were alien in religion and thought to the subject races, there was still one tract of country where the Hindus retained their supremacy. The valorous and warlike Rajputs still held their own against foreign invaders. Amid the general disintegration of the Hindu Empire, the Rajput States still preserved their integrity and succeeded in keeping the internal administration free from foreign interference.

The bigotry and oppression of Aurangzeb subsequently led to the decline of the Mahomedan power in India. The time and hour had come and the mighty Sivajee appeared in the field and improved the opportunity and kindled in the minds of the whole of the Maharatta population a flame that eventually consumed the Mahomedan power completely. Extensive and powerful Hindu king-

doms were established at this time by the Peshwa in the South Maharatta country, by the Gaekwar in Western India, by Scindia and Holkar in Central India and Malwa, by Khem Sawant in Swantwari and by the descendants of the great Sivajee in Kolhapur. The English established their ascendency in India about the middle of the 18th century and from that period up to the Viceroyalty of Lord Dalhousie, several powerful and independent Hindu kingdoms, the Punjab, Nagpore, Jhansee &c., were one after another annexed to the British kingdom. In spite of the uninterrupted rule of the Mahomedans for more than 500 years and the annexations subsequently made by the British Government, it is yet a stern fact that the number of Native States in India, great and small, is over 500!

The mighty wave of the spirit of independence and heroism which once flowed over the length and breadth of Bahrat-Barsa has no doubt subsided, but it has left behind it indubitable traces all over the land. These hundreds of Native States of India may fitly be compared to the lowlands of an inundated country which retain

in their bosom volumes of water long after the subsidence of the flood! There is hardly a country or even a continent on the face of the earth where so many ruling families, great and small, wield authority and hold sway over millions of men. As the different schools of Hindu philosophy remind a Hindu of the great eminence which intellectual culture had once attained in India; as the Vedas, the Upanishads, the Vedanta, the Gita and the Budhist scriptures bear testimony to the admirable extent to which religious and spiritual culture had spread; as the works of Arya-Bhatta and Surjya Sidhanta demonstrate scientific eminence; so the existence of more than 500 Native States in India to this day bears living testimony to the spirit of independence which once prevailed in this epitome of the world! Has not every Hindu ample reason to be justly proud of his noble ancestors?

The territorial extent of all the Native States of India is at the present day about 600,000 square miles and their population about 50 millions. The Native Chiefs command collectively about

5,252 guns, 9,390 artillery-men, 64,172 cavalry and 241,063 foot-soldiers.

Of the 500 Native States, about 50 may be classed as principal States. The rulers of these States exercise the power of life and death over their own subjects without reference to any other superior authority. They, in fact, so far as their own territories are concerned, possess almost all the powers which independent sovereigns exercise in any other country. The remaining minor States, specially those situated in Kathiawar, enjoy limited powers and scanty revenue. They have all however been classed as Native States as distinguished from Zemindaris. It may strike the readers of these pages, specially the rulers of the principal States, as perfectly anomalous to find the mighty Nizam of Hyderabad with a revenue of 4 crores, to be in the same category with a minor chief of Kathiawar with a revenue of Rs. 500 only; but our excuse is that we have followed a principle, a principle under which a village Munsiff is classed as a judicial officer with the Judges of the highest tribunal in the land.

Following the natural order of the divisions in which these Natives States lie, they may be grouped as under—I. RAJPUTANA, II. CENTRAL INDIA, III. BUNDELKHAND, IV. WESTERN INDIA, V. SOUTHERN INDIA, VI. NORTHERN INDIA, VII. KATHIAWAR, VIII. BENGAL.

I. RAJPUTANA.

Of the monarchies situated in Rajputana, the principal ones are the oldest in India, probably in the whole world. In point of chivalry and honour, the Rajput princes stand conspicuous in the glory of their traditions. Their ancestors have bequeathed to them a rich legacy of glorious deeds and illustrious examples as unique in the martyrdom of sacrifices as they are unsurpassed in the splendour of martial achievements. The people of India might well be proud of them! The history of each of the dynasties is so full of glorious incidents and interesting anecdotes that volumes cannot exhaust them. Colonel Todd has touched only the skirt of the huge map.

The Rajputana group consists of eighteen principal States, namely, 1. Udaipur or Mewar,

2. Jaipur, 3. Jodhpur or Marwar, 4. Bundi, 5. Kota, 6. Jhallawar, 7. Tonk, 8. Karuli, 9. Kishnghar, 10. Dholpur, 11. Bharutpur, 12. Alwar, 13. Bikaneer, 14. Jaisalmir, 15. Sirohi, 16. Dougarpur, 17. Banswara, 18. Partabghar.

II. CENTRAL INDIA AND MALWA.

The Central India group contains six principal States, namely, 1. Gwaliar or the dominions of Scindia, 2. Indore or the dominions of Holkar, 3. Bhopal, 4. Dhar, 5. Dewar, 6. Jaora. These dynasties are comparatively of recent date. They came into existence after the overthrow of the Mogul Empire brought on by the Mahrattas.

III. BUNDLEKHAND.

There one only four principal Native States in Bundelkhand, namely, 1. Rewa, 2. Urcha or Tehri, 3. Datia, 4. Samptar. Rewa formed a part of the ancient kingdom of Kalinger. The dynasty ruling over it is very old. Emperor Aurangzeb had brought it under nominal subjection but after the fall of the Mogul Empire, the Bhagel King managed to regain the independence of his

house with the permission of the Peshwa. The Tehri Rajahs claim their descent from Ram Chandra, the divine King of Ajodhya.

IV. WESTERN INDIA.

The number of the principal Native States of western India is also four. 1. Baroda or the dominions of the Gaikwar, 2. Kolhapur, 3. Sawantwari, 4. Kachh. All these dynasties, like those in Central India, were formed after the destruction of the Mahomedan Empire. The ruling Chief of the Kolhapur State is a lineal descendent of the mighty Sivajee, the celebrated leader of the Mahrattas.

V. SOUTHERN INDIA.

The principal States in Southern India are also four. 1. Haidarabad or the dominions of the Nizam, 2. Mysore, 3. Travancore, 4. Cochin. The family of the Nizam is comparatively of recent date. The territory of Haidarabad was ruled over by the Brahmini Kings of Afganistan from 1347 to 1526. The kingdom was subsequently taken possession of by Kuli-Kutub, a Turkoman. All the Emperors of Delhi from Akbar

to Aurangzeb invaded the country. It was eventually conquered and brought under subjection by Aurangzeb. In the year 1724, Azop Jah, a governor under the Emperor, threw off the yoke and proclaimed himself independent.

Both the kingdoms of Mysore and Travancore are of very old date. The former is said to have been founded by a Yadu Bunjshi Chief. The territory was ruled over by Chimraj in 1507. Travancore has always been governed by Hindu kings.

VI. NORTHERN INDIA.

Of the group of Native States situated in Northern India, the principal ones are 1. The Cis-Sutlej States including Patiala, Jhind, Nava and Furridcote, 2. Cashmere, 3. Bhawalpur, 4. Trans-Sutlej States.

VII. KATIAWAR.

Besides the above, there is a very large number of Native States mostly small in Katiawar. The principal among these are Junaghar, Nowanagur, and Bhownagar. The total number of the Katiwar Chiefs is 248. The possession of every one

of these Chiefs, however small, has been counted as a separate Native State. About 137 of these Chiefs were under the suzerainty of the Peshwa and the amount of tribute paid by them to the Peshwa was 8,50,000. The Gaekwar had paramount power over 111 Chiefships and the tribute payable by them amount to Rs. 98,000. The suzerain power of the Peshwa over these States was transferred to the British Government in 1817 and the tribute is now paid to that Government. Under the terms of a treaty, the tribute payable by the chiefs under the paramount power of the Gaekwar is now collected by the British Government who pay the money to Gaekwar. For all practical purposes the Katiawar chiefs are now under the Government of India. Almost all the Katiawar chiefs are Khettrees by caste. Many of them call themselves Jadu-Bungsha Khettrees. The Jadus of old were the rulers of this part of India. Tradition has it that the Jadus at one time numbered of 56 crores. Probably these numerous independent chief-ships of Katiawar were originally founded by the warlike race of Jadus.

VIII. BENGAL.

Of the Native States situated in Bengal, the principal ones are the States of Kuch-Behar and independent Tippera. Both these dynasties are very old, older than many of the Native States in Central India. The principality of Kuch-Behar was founded by one Bishan Sing about 400 years ago. In point of revenue the State stands 20th in the general list. The present ruling Chief is a highly accomplished youngman of liberal views and rare culture.

THE

NATIVE STATES OF INDIA.

AGRA BARKHERA

Situation..........A petty state under the Bhoopal Political Agency (Central India). Latitude 23° 57′ North, longitude 77° 32′ East.

Area...............12 Villages.

Population.......4,500.

Revenue...........Rs. 7,000.

History............The Chief of the State holds the rank of Thakur. He received a grant of 12 villages from Scindia, to whom he pays annually Rs. 5,880. He receives Rs. 300 from Karwai and Rs. 2,370 from Scindia yearly.

Name of the Chief....Thakur Balwant Sing.

AIA′VY

Situation..........A petty State of Und Sarviya in Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency. Latitude 21° 24′ North, longitude 71° 47′ East.

Area..............2 Villages.
Revenue..........Rs. 5,200.
Tribute...........Pays Rs. 280 to the Gaekwar of Baroda and Rs. 8 to the Nabob of Junagarh.

AJABPORE

Situation.........Native State within the political agency of Malickantha, in Guzerat, Bombay Presidency.
Population.......446.
Tribute...........Pays a tribute of Rs. 96 to Baroda.

AJAIGARH

Situation.........Native State in Bundelkhand, under the Central India Agency. North latitude 25° 45′ 30″ and 24° 58′. East longitude 80° 4′ 45″ and 80° 22′. Bounded on the North by the Charkhari State and Banda District; on the South and East by Pamea State; West by Suttrapore State. 130 miles from Allahabad.
Area..............802 Square miles.
Population.......81,454.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,25,000.

Army..............150 Cavalry, 100 Infantry, 16 Guns, Artillery Men 50.

History...........Founded by Sattra Sal about the beginning of the 18th century. Treaty relations with the British Government established in 1809.

Tribute............Rs. 7,010.

Title of present ruler....Sawai Maharajah.

Salute.............9 Guns.

AKALKOT

Situation. ....Feudatory State, Bombay Presidency. North latitude 17° 17′ 45″ and 17° 44′ ; East longitude 75° 56′ and 76° 28′ 30″. Bounded on the North, East and South, by the Nizam's dominions, and on the West by the British District of Sholapur.

Area................498 Sq. Miles. 104 villages.

Population........58,040.

Climate............Cool and agreeable. Average rainfall 30 inches.

Produce...........Indian millet, rice, sugarcane, gram, wheet and linseed.

Manufacture....Weaving of cloth, turbans and women's robe.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,37,600.

History............The territory was formerly a part of the Mussulman kingdom of Ahmadnagar. During the time of the Maharattas, the ruler of Satara made it over to the ancestor of the present Chief on condition of his supplying a contingent of horse. On the annexation of Satara by the British Government in 1849, the Akalkot Chief became a feudatory of the British Government.

Tribute............Rs. 14,590.

Name and title of the present ruler. First class Sirdar of the Deccan.

AKDIA

Situation..........Petty State in Northern Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency. Latitude 21° 42′ North, longitude 71° 8′ East.

Area..............1 Village.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,000

Tribute............Rs. 130 to British Government.
Rs. 25 to Junagarh.

ALAMPUR

Situation..........Petty State of Gohelwar, in Kathia-

war, Bombay Presidency. Latitude 21° 57′ North, longitude 71° 46′ East

Area..............1 Village.

Revenue..........Rs. 4,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,230 to Baroda.
Rs. 162 to Junagarh.

ALIPURA.

Situation.........Native State in Bundelkhand, North Western Provinces. North latitude 25° 7′ 15″ and 25° 17′ 30″ East longitude 79° 21′ and 79° 30′ 15″. Bounded on the North and East by Hamirpur District, South by Garauli, and West by Jhansi.

Area..............69·44. Sq. Miles. 26 Villages.

Population........14,891.

Revenue..........Rs. 30,000.

History...........One Achal Sing obtained a grant of the lands comprising this State from the Rajah of Panna. Ali Bahadoor confirmed the grant to Protab Sing, son of Achal Sing. On the conquest of the province by the British Government, Protab Sing obtained a *sanad* confirming him in his possessions.

ALWAR.

Situation..........State in Rajputana, Rajputana Agency, directly under the Government of India. Bounded on the North by the British District of Gurgaon ; East by Bharutpur ; South and West by the State of Jaipur. Latitude 27° 5′ and 28° 15′ North, longitude 76° 10′ and 77° 15′ East.

Area...............3,024 Sq. Miles. 1,806 Villages.

Populations.......6,82,926.

Produce..........Millets, Bajra, Jour, Barley, Gram, Cotton, Indian Corn, Wheat, Pulses, Oil-seeds, Sugar-cane, Tobacco, and Opium. Slate, Marble (black, white and pink), slate coloured Sandstone, Talc, Red ochre, Iron, Copper, Lead, and Potash are to be had in abundance in the hills.

Manufacture....Paper, inferior Glass from a peculiar kind of earth.

Revenue..........Rs. 23,24,310.

Army.............1,800 Cavalry, 4,750 Infantry, 10 field and 290 other guns and 369 Artillery men.

History...........Treaty relations established with the British Government in 1803.

Tribute..........No tribute, but the troops maintained by the State have to co-operate with the British Government when required.

Title of the ruler...Maharao Rajah.

Salute............15 Guns.

AMALA

Situation.........Dang State, Khandesh District, Bombay Presidency.

Area...............200 Sq. Miles.

Population.......About 4,700.

Revenue..........Rs. 3,000.

History...........The chief is a Bhil, lives at Modal and has no privilege to adopt.

AMALYARA

Situation.........Tributary State in Mahikhanta, Guzerat, Bombay Presidency; 22° 59′ and 23° 21′ North Latitude, 72° 44′ and 73° 14′ East Longitude.

Area..............Estimated Area under cultivation 35,916 Bighas.

Population......12,437.

Produce.........Cereals, specially Millets.

Revenue.........Rs. 23,809.

History.........The chief is a Hindu, Khant Kolis by caste. There is no *sanad* authorizing adoption.

Tribute..........Rs. 316-12 as. to Baroda.

Title of the ruling Chief···Thakur.

AMB

Situation.........*Jaigeer* in the extreme North West corner of Hazara District, Punjab, and separated from independent Pathan country by the Indus.

Area.............204 Sq. Miles.

History..........The *Jaigeer* was granted in perpetuity by the British Government at the time of the annexation of the Punjab. Besides the *Jaigeer*, the Nabob holds as feudal territory the Cis-Indus tract of Tanawal and also the entirely independent State of Amb beyond the Indus.

Title..............Nabob. He is a C. S. I.

AMRAPORE

Situation.........Petty State of the Pandu Mehwas, in Rewa-Kantha, Bombay Presidency, Latitude 21° 36′ North, Longitude 71° 6′ East.

Area..............$1\frac{3}{4}$ Sq. Miles.
Revenue..........Rs. 500.
Tribute..........Pays a tribute of Rs. 200 to Baroda.

ANANDPUR

Situation.........Petty State in North Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.
Area..............33 Villages.
Revenue. ....Rs. 29,110.
Tribute...........Rs. 715 to British Government, Rs. 205 to Junagarh.

ANGHAD

Situation.........Petty State in Rewa-Kantha, Bombay Presidency, Latitude 23° 55′ North, Longitude 72° 13′ 30″ East.
Area..............$3\frac{1}{2}$ Sq. Miles.
Revenue..........Rs. 6,000.
Tribute............Rs. 1740 to Baroda.

ANKEWALLIA

Situation..........Petty State in Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.
Area..............3 Villages.
Revenue..........Rs. 14,860.
Tribute...........Rs. 1,300 to British Government, Rs. 226 Junagarh.

ATHGARH

Situation.........Tributary State of Orissa in Bengal. 20° 25′ 35″ and 20° 41′ 35″ North Latitude, 84° 34′ 25″ and 85° 54′ East Longitude. Bounded on the North by Dhenkanal State, East by Cuttack District, South by the Mahanadi and West by the tributary State of Tigarea and Dhenkanal.

Area..............168 Sq. Miles. 210 Villages.

Population.......31,079.

Produce..........Rice, Sugar Cane.

Revenue..........Rs. 16,200.

Army..............344 Military men, 115 Rural Police.

History...........In ancient times Athghar belonged to the kings of Orissa, one of whom married the sister of his prime minister, and made a grant of the State with the title of Raja to his brother-in-law. The ruler (1883) Raja Srikaran Bhagirathi Bawarta Patnaik is the 27th in descent and is a Kayastha.

Tribute...........Rs. 2,800 to British Government.

ATHMALLIK

Situation.........A Tributary State of Orissa, Bengal.

Lying between 20° 36′ 55″ and 21° 5′ 30″ North Latitude and 84° 18′ 20″ and 84° 50′ 30″ East Longitude. Bounded on the North by Radhakol, East by Angul, South by the Mahanadi and West by Sonpore and Radhakol.

Area...............730 Sq. Miles. 277 Villages.
Population.......21,774.
Produce..........Coarse rice, inferior grains, Oil-seeds.
Revenue..........Rs. 7,100.
Tribute...........Rs. 480 to British Government.
Army.............360 Men.
Title.............Saout.

AUNDH

Situation..........A petty State within the Satara Political Agency, Bombay Presidency. 17° 6′ 15″ and 17° 34′ 15″ North Latitude and 74° 16′ 15″ and 74° 52′ 30″ East Longitude.
Area..............447 Sq. Miles. 71 Villages.
Population.......58,916.
Produce.........Wheat, Millet, Pulse, and Cotton; Molasses, clarified Butter, and Oil.
Revenue..........Rs. 1,93,770.
Army............280 armed Police, 20 horsemen.

History..........The present chief (1881) is a Brahmin with the title of Panth Pratinidhi. The Chief ranks in the first class among the Deccan Sirdars.

AOCHAR

Situation........Dang State, Bombay Presidency.
Area...............8 Sq. Miles.
Population.......280.
Revenue...........Rs. 170.
History...........The Chief is a Bhil. The rule of primogeniture prevails in the family. There is no *sanad* for adoption.

BABHAI

Situation..........Petty State under the Palanpore Agency, Guzerat, Bombay Presidency. Bounded on the North by Deodar, East and South by Terwara, and West by Suigam and Tharad.
Area...............80 Sq. Miles. 23 Villages.
Population.......7,222, principally Kolis.
Revenue..........Rs. 15,000.
History...........The State is owned by Koli Thakurs, of mixed Rajput origin. In consideration of the poverty of the Chief, the tribute was remit-

ted. Treaty relations established with the British Government in 1820.

BALERA

Situation.........Small State in North Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency. Latitude 21° 51′ North, Longitude 71° 21′ East.

Area...............6 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 40,000.

BAGASRA

Situation.........Small State in South Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.

Area...............15 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 10,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 2,550 is paid to Baroda, Rs. 1,540 to Junagarh.

BAGHAL

Situation.........Protected Hill State, Punjab, in the vicinity of Simla, under the Commissioner of the Amballa Division. Latitude 31° 13′ North, Longitude 77° 1′ East.

Area...............124 Sq. Miles.

Population.......20,633.

Revenue..........Rs. 60,000.

Army............50 Infantry, 1 Gun.

Tribute...........Rs. 3,600. The Rajah is bound to keep the roads passing by his territory in good repair.

History..........The title of the Rajah was "Rana" in former times. The title of Rajah was conferred for good services.

BAGHAT

Situation..........Protected Hill State, Punjab, in the vicinity of Simla, under the Commissioner of the Ambala Division. Latitude 30° 55′ North, Longitude 77° 7′ East.

Area...............36 Sq. Miles. 178 Villages.

Population.......8,339.

Army............35 Men.

Revenue..........Rs. 8,000.

History...........The Rana is a Rajput by caste.

Tribute..........Rs. 1,610.

BAGLI

Situation..........Small State, Indore-Agency, Central India.

Area...............300 Sq. Miles.

Population........14,645. 61 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 80,000.

Army............120 foot ; 30 horse.

BHAWALPUR

Situation.......Native State under the Government of the Punjab, between Rajputana and the Punjab. Latitude 27° 41′ to 30° 22′ 15″ North, Longitude 69° 47′ to 74° 1′ East. Bounded on the North-East by Sirsa, South-East by Bikaner and Jaisalmer, South-West by Sind, and North-West by the Indus and the Sutlej.

Area.............15,000 Sq. Miles, of which 9,880 are desert. 922 Villages.

Population.......5,73,494.

Produce..........Indigo, Cotton, Cereals.

Manufacture....Silk-manufactory produces Lungis, Sufis and Silk-Goods.

Revenue..........Rs. 16,00,000.

Army.............12 Guns, 99 Artillery men, 300 Cavalry, and 2,493 Infantry and Police.

Tribute..........No Tribute.

History..........Treaty relations with the British Government were established in 1883. The ancestors of the ruling family came from Sind and assumed independence during the dismemberment of the Durani Empire.

Salute.............17 Guns.

BAJANA

Situation........Tributary State, Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay Presidency. 22° 57′ 45″ and 23° 10′ 40″ North Latitude, 71° 39′ 45″ and 71° 59′ 30″ East Longitude.

Area.............26 Villages.

Population......15,881.

Climate ....Hot and dry.

Produce..........Cotton, common varieties of Grain.

Revenue..........Rs. 52,000.

Army.............232 Men.

Tribute..........Rs. 7,980 to British Government.

History ....The ruler is a Mahomedan and treaty relations were established with the English in 1807. There is no *sanad* authorising adoption.

BAKHTGARH

Situation.........Petty State in the Bhil Agency, Central India Agency.

Area.............35 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 42,480.

Tribute..........Hali Rupees 16,502 is paid annually to the Dhar State.

History..........The present Chief (1880) Protab

Sing was invested with full powers on attaining his majority in 1882.

BALASINOR

Situation.........Native State, Rewa Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay Presidency. 22° 53′ and 23° 17′ North Latitude, 73° 17′ and 73° 40′ East Longitude. Bounded on the North by the States of Mahi Kantha; East by Lemawara; West and South by the Kaira District.

Area.............189 Sq. Miles, 98 Villages.

Population.......46,328.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,10,000.

Climate..........Tolerably healthy.

Produce..........Cereals, Oil-seeds, Pulses, Sugar-cane and Cotton.

Army.............203 Men.

Tribute..........Rs. 11,080 to British Government and Rs. 3,600 to Baroda.

History..........The Chief is a Mussulman. The title of the family is "Babi" which means a door-keeper, that having been the office assigned to the first ancestor who attained distinction at the Mogul Court. The Chief has the power to try his own subjects for

capital offences without sanction from the Political Agent.

Salute............9 Guns.

BALSAIN

Situation........One of the Punjab Hill States. 30° 58′ 15″ and 31° 7′ 15″ North Latitude, and 77° 24′ 30″ and 77° 35′ 15″ East Longitude.

Area..............57 Sq. Miles, 152 Villages.

Population.......5,190.

Revenue..........Rs. 7,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,080 to British Government.

History...........The Rana Dhop Sing is a Rajput. Sentences of death passed by him require confirmation.

BAMANBOR

Situation........Small State in North Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay Presidency. Latitude 22° 24′ North, Longitude 71° 6′ East.

Area..............4 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,100.

Tribute...........Rs. 76 to British Government.

BAMRA

Situation.........Native State, Sambalpur District, Central Provinces. Latitude 21° 8′ 30″ and 22° 11′ 30″ North, Longitude 84° 10′ 15″ and 85° 15′ 30″ East.

Area...............1,988 Sq. Miles.

Population.......81,286.

Produce..........Abounds in magnificent Sal forest, Iron ore, Lac, Silk, Cocoons, Bees-Wax, Honey, Resin extracted from the Sal tree, Rice, Pulses, Oil-seeds, Sugarcane, and Cotton.

Revenue...........Rs. 16,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 350 to British Government.

History...........The State was subject to Sarguja but was added to Garhjat States in the 15th Century by the Rajah of Sambalpur. The ruling family claim to be Gungabasi Rajputs.

BAUSDA

Situation.........Native State within the political Agency of Surat, Guzerat, Bombay Presidency. 22° 42′ and 20° 50″ North Latitude, and 73° 18′ and 73° 34′ East Longitude.

Area...............384 Sq. Miles, 87 Villages.

Population.......34,122.
Revenue..........Rs. 1,68,610.
Climate..........Unhealthy.
Produce..........Rice, Gram, Pulse.
Manufacture...Cotton tape, Mats, Fans, Baskets, coarse woolen Carpet and Cloth.
Tribute..........Rs. 1,650 to British Government.
Army.............150 Men, 2 Field and 12 other guns.
History..........The Rajah is a Rajput. The Mahattas had brought the Rajah to subjection and imposed a tribute on him, which was transferred to British Government by the treaty of Bassein in 1802. He has *sanad* authorizing adoption, and has power to try his own subjects for capital offences. Postal system.
Salute............9 guns.

BANSWARA

Situation........State in Rajputana under the Mewar Political Agency. Bounded on the North by Dungarpur State, East by Protabgarh, South by petty States of Central India Agency and West by Rewa Kantha States of the Bombay Presidency. 23° 10′ and 23° 48′ North

Latitude, and 74° 2′ and 74° 41′ East Longitude.

Area...............1,300 Sq. Miles.

Population........1,52,045.

Climate...........Fever is the prevailing malady.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,80,000.

Army.............3 Guns, 20 Gunners, 60 Cavalry and 500 Infantry.

Tribute...........Rs. 38,000.

History...........The chief is a Rajput and belongs to a junior branch of the family ruling in Dungarpur. He is styled "Maharawal" There are 13 Thakurs of the first rank in the State. The capital has a wall round it, a dispensary and post office.

Salute............15 Guns.

BANTWA

Situation..........Native State within the Sorath District of Kathiawar, in the Province of Guzerat, Bombay Presidency. 21° 24′ and 21° 39′ North Latitude, and 70° 0′ 15″ and 70° 18′ 45″ East Longitude.

Area..............221 Sq. Miles.

Population........38,536.
Revenue...........Rs. 4,50,000.
Climate...........On the whole good.
Produce...........Cotton, Sugarcane.
Manufacture....Coarse cotton cloth.
Army..............171 Men.
Tribute............Rs. 29,640 to British Government.
History ....The ruling family is Mussulman, descended from a younger son of the 2nd Nabab of Junagarh, to whom the Bantwa territory was made over in 1740. Treaty relations with the British Government were established in 1807. The title of the Chief is Babi. There is no *sanad* authorizing adoption, no rule of primogeniture. The capital is fortified.

BAONI

Situation.........State in Bundelkhand, surrounded on all sides by British territory. 25° 53′ 15″ and 26° 7′ North Latitude, and 79° 42′ 30″ and 80° 30′ 25″ East Longitude.
Area..............127 Sq. Miles.
Population.......17,055.
Revenue..........Rs. 1,00,000.

Army............40 Cavalry, 300 Infantry, 75 Police, 3 Guns, 8 Gunners.

History..........This is the only Mussulman State in Bundelkhand. The Chief was a connection of the Nizam's family to whom the Peshwa had made a grant of 52 villages. The grant was confirmed by British Government in 1802.

BARAMBA

Situation........One of the Tributary States of Orissa. 20° 22′ 15″ and 20° 31′ 40″ North Latitude, and 85° 15′ and 85° 31′ 30″ East Longitude.

Area...............137 Sq. Miles, 186 Villages.

Population........29,772.

Revenue..........Rs. 26,000.

Tribute............Rs 1,400 to British Government.

Army.............709 Men.

History..........The ruler is a Kshattriya by caste. His name is Rajah Bissambhar Birbar Mangraj Mahapatra and he is the 21st Raja in descent from the original Chief (1883). The State has a school and post office.

BARAUNDA

Situation........Small State in Bundelkhand.

Area..............238·40 Sq. Miles, 66 Villages.

Population......17,285.

Revenue..........Rs. 28,000.

Army.............20 Horse, 170 Infantry, 3 Guns.

History..........The Raja is a Rajput of very ancient lineage and was confirmed in his possessions by the British Government in 1807. He has *sanad* of adoption.

BARIA

Situation........Tributary State in Rewa Kantha, in the Province of Guzerat, Bombay Presidency. 22° 21′ and 22° 58′ North Latitude, and 73° 41′ and 74° 18′ East Longitude.

Area..............813 Sq. Miles.

Population......66,822.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,82,370.

Climate..........Damp and unhealthy.

Products........Cereals, Pulses, Oil-seeds and Timber.

Army.............259 Men.

Tribute..........Rs. 9,330 to British Government.

History..........The Chief is a Chuhan Rajput. The

reigning family was driven south by the Mussulmans in 1244 and they took possession of the city and fort of Champaner. Here they were defeated by Mahummad Begara in 1484, and forced to retire to the wilder parts of their dominions. Of the two branches of the family one founded the family of Chota Udepur and the other the house of Baria. Treaty relations with British Government were established in 1803. The title of the Chief is Maharawal. He has no *sanad* of adoption nor power to award capital punishment.

Salute............9 Guns.

BARMUARA

Situation.........Tributary State in Mahi Kantha, Guzerat Province, Bombay Presidency.

Population.......4,065.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,500.

Tribute...........Rs. 900 to Baroda.

BARODA

Situation.........Non-tributary State in direct Political

relation with the Government of India, including all the territories of His Highness the Gaekwar, in different parts of the Province of Guzerat, Bombay Presidency. 21°51′ and 22°49′ North Latitude, and 72° 53′ and 73° 55′ East Longitude.

Area..............8,570 Sq. Miles.

Population........21,85,005.

Climate..........The climate varies from the dry air and extreme fluctuations of temperature that mark the north of Guzerat to the moister and more equable climate of the south. Rainfall 42·82 inches.

Produce..........Luxuriant crops are grown of Grain, Cotton, Tobacco, Opium, Sugarcane and Oil-seeds.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,11,82,320.

Army..............2 Batteries of Artillery with 154 Artillery men and 42 guns (including 2 of gold and 2 of silver). A Cavalry force of 247 officers and men and 6 regiments of Infantry aggregating 3,016 of all ranks. Besides these, there is a large irregular force numbering about 6,237; that is, 4,410

Horse and 1,827 Foot. The cost of the whole force is 35½ Lacs of Rupees.

History..........The rulers of Baroda are styled Gaekwars. The family title is Lenakhas Khel Shamsher Bahadoor. The title of Farzand-i-Khas, Daulat-i-Suglishia, was conferred on the Chief at the Delhi Durbar on 1st January 1877. The family first rose in power in 1720-21. Damajee Gaekwar distinguished himself in the battle of Balapur and was appointed second in command of the Maharatta force by Rajah Shalm of Satara with the title of Shamsher Bahadoor. As an independent State, Baroda enjoys the prerogative of coinage at its own mint. There are 12 Hospitals and 23 Dispensaris. The number of educational institutions is 192. The State comprises 3,720 towns and villages. There are Railways and telegraphic wires in the State.

Salute............21 Guns.

BARWANI

Situation...........State in Central India under the Deputy Bhil Agency. It is situated on the left bank of the Narbada. 21° 41′ and 22° 9′ North Latitude, and 75° 29′ and 75° 22′ East Longitude.

Area...............1,362 Sq. Miles.

Population.......56,445.

Climate...........Parts of it are malarious.

Produce..........Timber in the forest.

Revenue...........Rs. 13,000 from forest.

Tribute..........None. Pays Rs. 400 for the Malwa Bhil corps.

History.........The Chief is a Rajput of the Oodeypore family.

Salute............9 guns.

BASHAHR

Situation.........One of the Punjab Hill States. 31° 6′ 30″ and 32° 4′ 30″ North Latitude, and 77° 32′ 15″ and 79° 2′ 30″ East Longitude.

Area.............3,320, Sq. Miles.

Population.......64,345.

Revenue. ....Rs. 40,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 3,940.

History..........Raja Shamser Sing succeeded in

1849. He is a Rajput and traces back his descent for 120 generations. Sentences of death require confirmation.

BASODA

Situation.........Native State in Central India, under the Bhoopal Agency. 23° 50′ 50″ North Latitude, 77° 55′ East Longitude.

Area...............22 Sq. Miles.

Population.......7,722.

Revenue..........Rs. 10,000.

Army..............3 Guns, 8 Artillery men, 12 Sowars and 60 Policemen.

History...........The State was originally a feudatory of Scindhia who seized it in 1817 but it was restored by order of the British Government. It pays no tribute to any body. The State is now directly under the British Government. The Chief is called a Nabob and is a Pathan.

BASTAR

Situation.........Feudatory State in Central India, Chanda District. 17° 46′ and 20°

37′ North Latitude, and 80° 18′ and 82° 21′ East Longitude.

Area..............13,062 Sq. Miles.

Population.......1,96,248.

Climate...........Fever is the prevailing disease.

Produce..........Rice, Oil-seeds, Dyes, Ral, Dammar, Kosa, Lac, Galls, Fibres and Sugar-cane of superior quality.

Revenue..........Rs. 92,130.

Tribute...........Rs. 3,050.

Army.............4 Gunners, 12 Horsemen, 50 Sepoys and 400 retainers armed with swords and 3 small cannon.

History..........The Rajah claims to be a Rajput.

BAORA

Situation.........Petty Chiefship, feudatory to the Kohlapur State, Bombay Presidency. Political Agency Kohlapur, 16° 24′ 45″ and 16° 43′ 45″ North Latitude, and 73° 51′ 45″ and 74° 8′ 30″ East Longitude.

Area..............83 Sq. Miles.

Population.......39,356.

Revenue.........Rs. 77,830.

Climate..........Unhealthy.

Tribute...........Rs. 3,420 to Kohlapur State.

History............The Chief is a Brahmin by caste, and has the title of Panth Amatya of Baora.

BAWISI

Situation.........Tributary State in Mahi Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay Presidency.

Population.........38,601.

Revenue...........Rs. 44,530.

Tribute............Rs. 3,301 to Baroda.

BERI

Situation.........Small state in Bundelkhand, Central Indian Agency. 25°53′ and 25°57′45″ North Latitude, 79° 54′ 15″ and 80° 4′ East Longitude.

Area..............30 Sq. miles.

Population........4,985.

Revenue...........Rs. 21,000.

Army..............25 Cavalry and 125 Infantry.

History............The chief is a Puar Rajput. He holds his territory by a deed of fealty and obedience to the British Government and has *sanad* of adoption.

BHADARWA

Situation.........Small State in Rewakantha, Bombay Presidency.

Area...............27 Sq. miles.

Population........9,185.

Revenue..........Rs. 40,000.

Tribute............Rs. 19,070 to Baroda.

Police force......24 Men.

History..........The Chief holds the title of Rana.

BHADAURA

Situation.........Small State in Central India, Gwalior territory. Latitude 24° 47′ North, Longitude 77° 28′ East. Situated on the Agra road, 12 Miles from Guna.

Area..............10 Villages.

Population.......3,365.

Revenue..........Rs. 7,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,150.

History..........The chief holds the title of Thakur. The State had its origin in a grant made by Sindhia in 1820 to Man Sing, the ancestor of the present chief, on condition of his putting down a notorious robber and preventing theft.

BHADLI

Situation.........Small State in North Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.

Area............ ..15 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 26,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,104 to British Government and Rs. 256 to Junagarh.

BHADWA

Situation.........Small State in Hallar District, Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency. Latitude 22° 5′ North, Longitude 70° 57′ East.

Area..............4 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 11,000.

Tribute............Rs. 1,390 to British Government and Rs. 240 to Junagarh.

BHADWANA

Situation.........Small State in Jhalawar District, Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.

Area..............2 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 5,540.

Tribute..........Rs. 1,000 to British Government and Rs. 83 to Junagarh.

BHAJJI

Situation.........One of the Hill States under the Punjab Government. 31° 7′ 30″ and 31° 17′ 45″ North Latitude, 77° 2′ 30″ and 77°23′ 15″ East Longitude.

Area..............96 Sq. Miles.

Revenue..........Rs. 23,000.

Population.......12,106.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,440 to British Government.

History...........The founder of the family acquired possession by conquest. The Rana was confirmed in possession by the British Government in 1815.

BHALALA

Situation.........Small State of Jhalawar in Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency. Latitude 22° 51′ North, Longitude 71°56′ East.

Area..............1 Village.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,040.

Tribute...........Rs. 474 to British Government.

BHALGAM BULDHOI

Situation.........Small State of South Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency. Latitude 22° 27′ North, Longitude 70° 54′ East.

Area.............2 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 204 to British Government and Rs. 58 to Junagarh.

BHALGAMRA

Situation.........Small State in Jhalawar District, Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.
Area..............3 Villages.
Revenue..........Rs. 11,830.
Tribute...........Rs. 1,400 to British Government and Rs. 105 to Junagarh.

BHALUSNA

Situation.........Petty State within the Political agency of Mahikantha Guzerat, Bombay Presidency. Latitude 23°50′30″ North, Longitude 72°50′ East.
Area..............59 Sq. Miles.
Population.......3,548.
Revenue........Rs. 4,920.
Produce.......Wheat, Millet, Sugarcane, and Indian corn.
Tribute.........Rs. 1,160 to the State of Edar.
History.........The Thakur is a Hindu, Kochuvan Koli, by caste and has no *sanad* of adoption. Primogeniture is followed in accession.

BHANDARIA

Situation.........Small State in Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.

Area...............1 village.

Revenue..........Rs. 4,800.

Tribute...........Rs. 300 to Baroda and Rs. 15 to Junagarh.

BHAREJDA

Situation.........Small State of Jhalawar District in Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.

Area...............1 Village.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,460.

Tribute...........Rs. 94 to British Government and Rs. 31-8-0 as Sakri on account of Ahmadabad.

BHARATPUR

Situation.........Native State in Rajputana, under the Political superintendence of a Political Agent subordinate to the Agent to the Governor General of India for the States of Rajputana. 26° 42′ and 27° 49′ North Latitude, 76° 54′ and 77° 48′ East Longitude.

Area..............1,974 Sq. Miles.

Population.......645,540.

Revenue...........Rs. 28,00,000.

Tribute...........No tribute is paid.

Army.............10,210 Men, of whom 1,460 are Cavalry, 8,500 Infantry and Police, 250 Artillery, and 38 Guns.

History..........The Jats inhabited this part of the country from 1026. During the anarchy which followed the death of Aurangzeb, one Churamun, the leader of the Jats, founded the kingdom. Treaty relations were established with the British Government in 1803. The chief holds a *sanad* of adoption. The State is in offensive and defensive alliance with the British Government. The country is popularly known as Brij (Braja) or the land of Krishna. There is a mint in which both silver and copper are coined. The Rajputana Railway line passes through the middle of the State.

Salute............17 Guns.

BHARUDPURA

Situation.......Small State in Central India, Deputy Bhil Agency.
Area.............4 villages.
Population.......71,727.
Revenue..........Rs. 3,000.
Tribute..........Rs. 370 to Dhar.

BHATHAN

Situation.........Small State in Jhalawar District, Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency. Latitude 22° 41′ North, Longitude 71° 54′ East.
Area.............1 village.
Revenue..........Rs. 3, 160.
Tribute..........Rs. 640 to British Government and Rs. 60 to Junagarh.

BHAUNAGAR

Situation.........Native State within the British Agency of Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay Presidency. 20° 56′ 30″ and 22°16′ 30″ North Latitude, and 71° 16′ and 72° 20′ 45″ East Longitude.
Area.............2,860 Sq. Miles, 659 Villages.
Population......4,00,323.

Revenue..........Rs. 23,00,000.
Climate..........Good on the sea coast, hot and dry inland.
Produce..........Grain, Salt and Cotton.
Manufactures...Oil, copper and brass vessels, and cloth.
Army..............2,765 men, also 85 mounted and 500 foot police.
History...........The title of the ruling chief is Thakur Shaheb. He is a Rajput. Bhaunagar ranks as a first class Tributary State among the many petty States in Kathiawar. The ruling chief has *sanad* of adoption and powers of life and death over his subjects.
Salute............11 Guns.

BHILORIA

Situation.........Small State in Rewa Kantha, Bombay Presidency.
Area..............9 Sq. Miles, 11 Villages.
Revenue..........Rs. 12,000.
Tribute..........Rs. 2,420 to Baroda.
Produce..........Cotton, Millet, Oil-seeds, Sugarcane and Rice.
History..........The chief holds the title of Thakur.

BHIMORA

Situation.........A Small State in North Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency. Latitude 22° North, Longitude 71° 16′ East.

Area...............12 Villages.

Revenue.........Rs. 8,130.

Tribute...........Rs. 310 to British Government and Rs. 60 to Junagarh.

BHOIKA

Situation.........Petty State of Jhalawar District, Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.

Area...............3 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs 13,660.

Tribute............Rs. 1760 to British Government and Rs. 279 to Junagarh.

BHOPAL

Situation.........Native State in Malwa, in the Bhopal Political Agency of Central India, under the political superintendence of the Governor General's Agent for Central India. 22° 32′ and 23° 46′ North Latitude, and 76° 25′ and 78° 50′ East Longitude.

Area..............6,873 Sq. Miles, 3,006 Villages.

Population.......9,54,901.

Revenue..........Rs. 40,00,000.

Army.............694 horse, 2,200 foot, 14 field and 43 other guns with 291 artillery men.

Tribute..........Rs. 2,00,000 in cash in commutation of a contingent of 600 horse and 400 infantry.

History...........The dynasty was founded by Dost Mahammed, an Afgan, in the service of Aurangzeb, who took advantage of the anarchy which followed the death of the Emperor and established his independent authority over Bhopal. The Begum is a G. C. S. I.

Salute.............19 Guns.

BHOR

Situation.........Native State within the Political Agency of Satara, in the Deccan, Bombay Presidency.

Area...............1,491 Sq. Miles, 486 Villages.

Population........1,45,872.

Revenue..........Rs. 4,64,500.

Produce..........Rice and nagli.

Army.............Maintains a retinue of 535 followers.

Tribute...........Rs. 5,276 to British Government in

commutation of the elephant subsidy hitherto paid.

History.........The chief is a Brahmin by caste and holds the title of Jagirdar of Bhor and Pant Sachev and ranks in the first class of Deccan Sirdars. He has *sanad* of adoption. Primogeniture is followed in accession.

BHUTAN

Situation.........An independent State in the Eastern Himalayas. 26° 45′ and 28° North Latitude, and 89° and 92° East Longitude.

Area..............20,000 Sq. Miles.

Population.......20,000.

Products........The extensive forests of Bhutan produce Beech, Ash, Birch, Maple, Cypress and Yew. Firs and Pines are found on mountains. Oaks and Rhododendrons grow below these. The Cinnamon is also found.

Manufactures...Coarse blankets and cotton cloths.

Army............6,000 Men.

History..........Bhutan formerly belonged to a tribe called by the Bhutias Tephu,

generally believed to have been the Koches of Kuch Behar.

BIHAT

Situation ....A Small State in Bundelkhund, Central India Agency. 25° 21′ and 25° 26′ 15″ North Latitude, and 79° 22′ 30″ and 79° 27′ East Longitude.

Area ....15 Sq. Miles.

Population ......4,704.

Revenue..........Rs. 13,000.

Force.............125 Foot.

History...........The Jaigirdar of Bihat is a Bundela Hindu.

BIHORA

Situation..........A Small State of Rewa Kantha Bombay Presidency.

Area...............1¼ Sq. Miles.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,500.

Tribute...........Rs. 50 to Baroda.

History............The chief has the title of Thakur.

BIJA

Situation..........Hill State, Punjab Government. 30° 56′ North Latitude, 77° 2′ East Longitude.

Area..............4 Sq. Miles, 33 Villages.
Population.......1,158.
Revenue..........Rs. 1,000.
Military and Police...20 Men.
Tribute..........Rs. 180 to British Government.
History..........The chief has the title of Thakur and is a Rajput by caste. He receives Rs. 100 a year from the British Government as compensation for lands required for Kasauli Cantonment.

BIJAWAR

Situation.........Native State in Bundelkhand, Central India. 24° 21′ 30″ and 24° 57′ North Latitude, and 79° 1′ 45″ and 79° 57′ East Longitude.
Area..............973 Sq. Miles, 298 Villages.
Population.......1,13,285.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,25,000.
Produce.........Corn of a poor kind, Diamond and Iron Stone.
Tribute.........None but the chief keeps a Contingent of 100 horse, 800 Infantry, 4 Guns, 32 gunners.
History..........The chief is a Bundela Rajput.

His title is Sawai Maharaja. He has *sanad* of adoption and, for services done during the mutiny, received a salute of 11 Guns. The exercise of supreme criminal jurisdiction and the title of Maharaja were given to the Chief in 1866.

BIJNA

Situation..........One of the Hasht-Bhai Jaigirs in Bundelkhand, Central India Agency, Government of India. 25° 27′ 10″ North Latitude, 79° 5′ 15″ East Longitude.

Area...............27 Sq. Miles.

Population.......2,084.

Revenue. ....Rs. 8,000.

History..........There are 4 of these Jaigirs-Dhurwai, Bijna, Tori, Tatehpur and Pahari Banka. Dewan Rai Singh divided his Jaigir of Baragaon among his 8 sons and these shares are now merged into 4. The Jaigirdar is a Bundela Hindu. The 4 Jaigirdars keep up a total military force of 15 guns, 50 horse and and 530 foot.

BIKANER

Situation.........Native State in Rajputana under the Political Superintendence of a Political Agent and the Governor General's Agent for Rajputana. 27° 12′ and 30° 12′ North Latitude, and 72° 15′ and 75° 50′ East Longitude.

Area..............22,340 Sq. Miles. 1,739 Villages.

Population.......5,09,021.

Climate..........The State suffers from extremes of heat and cold.

Produce.........Bajra, Moth, Water-melons, Kakirs, Lime, Salt, Red Sand-stone.

Manufactures..Woollen fabrics, Blankets, Sweetmeats, Ivory bracelets ornamented with gold.

Revenue.........Rs. 12,50,000.

Army.............960 Cavalry, 180 Artillery-men, 1,700 infantry, 24 field and 56 other guns.

History.........The State was founded by Bika, born in 1439, the sixth son of Jodha Rao of Marwar, the founder of Jodhpur. Treaty relations with the British Government were established in 1818.

Salute............17 guns.

BILBI

Situation.........Small State in North-Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.

Area...............1 Village.

Revenue...........Rs. 3,000.

BOD

Situation.........One of the Tributary States of Orissa. 20° 13′ and 20° 53′ 30″ North Latitude, and 83° 36′ 45″ and 84° 50′ East Longitude.

Area...............2,064 Sq. Miles.

Population........1,30,103.

Revenue...........Rs. 24,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 800 to British Government.

Militia............22 men.

History..........The State was founded about a thousand years ago. The reigning family claims descent from Rajputs of the solar race.

BODANONESS

Situation.........Small State in Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency. Latitude 21° 24′ North, and Longitude 71° 50″ East.

Area...............1 Village.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,050.

Tribute..........Rs. 100 to Baroda and Rs. 9 to Junagarh.

BOLUNDRA

Situation........Small State in the Mahi Kantha Agency, Bombay Presidency.

Area..............5,200 Bighas.

Population.......875.

Revenue.........Rs. 610.

Tribute..........Rs. 140 to Edar.

BONAI

Situation........Small Tributary State, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 21° 35′ 30″ and 22° 7′ 45″ North Latitude, and 84° 31′ 5″ and 85° 25′ East Longitude.

Area..............1,349 Sq. Miles.

Population.......24,030.

Revenue.........Rs. 6,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 200 to British Government.

Produce......... Rice, Pulses, Oil-seeds.

History..........The family of the Chief call themselves Kadamba Bungshee Rajputs. They assert that their ancestors came from Ceylon and settled themselves in the State.

BUNDI

Situation.........Native State in Rajputana, under the Political Superintendence of the Haraoti and Tonk Agency, subordinate to the Agent to the Governor-General of India for the States of Rajputana. 24° 59′ 50″ and 25° 59′ 30″ North Latitude, and 75° 18′ and 76° 21′ 35″ East Longitude.

Area...............2,300 Sq. Miles.

Population.......2,54,701.

Revenue..........Rs. 6,00,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 1,20,000 to British Government.

Army.............590 Horse, 2,282 Infantry, 18 Field and 70 other Guns.

History..........The Chief belongs to the Hara Sept of the great clan of the Chauhan Rajputs and the country occupied by them is therefore called Haraoti. The first Maharao Raja with whom the British had come into contact was Umed Sing. He rendered material assistance to the British Government during the retreat of its army before Holkar in 1804.

Salute............17 Guns.

CAMBAY

Situation........Feudatory State within the Political Agency of Kaira, Bombay Presidency. 22° 9′ and 22° 41′ North Latitude, and 72° 20′ and 73° 5′ East Longitude.

Area..............350 Sq. Miles, 85 Villages.

Population.......86,074.

Produce.........Millet, Pulse, Rice, Wheat, Cotton, Indigo, Tobacco and Opium.

Manufactures...Indigo, Salt, Cloth, Carpets, Embroidery, carved Cornelians.

Revenue.........Rs. 4,26,130.

Tribute..........Rs. 25,950.

Army............200 Cavalry and 900 foot.

History.........The ruler has the title of Nawab and belongs to the Shia Sect of Mahomedans.

Salute............11 Guns.

CHACHANA

Situation........Small State of Jhalawar in Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.

Area.............1 Village.

Revenue.........Rs. 2,290.

Tribute..........Rs. 318 to British Government.

CHADCHAL

Situation.........Small State in the Palanpur Agency, Guzerat, Bombay Presidency.

Area...............440 Sq. Miles, 11 Villages.

Population.......5,330.

Revenue..........Rs. 33,600.

History..........The ruling family are Jharya Rajputs, related to the Rao of Cutch. They have got the title of Thakur.

CHAMRADU

Situation.........Small State of Gahelwar, Gujrat, Bombay Presidency.

Area...............1 Village.

Revenue..........Rs. 9,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 765 to Baroda and Rs. 90 to Junagarh.

CHAMBA

Situation.........A Punjab Hill State under the Government of the Punjab. 32° 10′ 30″ and 33° 13′ North Latitude, and 75° 49′ and 77° 3′ 30″ East Longitude.

Area...............3,180 Sq. Miles, 365 Villages.

Population.......1,15,773.

Produce..........Wheat, Barley, Timber in great

quantities, Rice and inferior Millets ; Hop, Iron, and Copper.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,90,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 5,000.

Army..............1 Gun, 160 Military and Police.

History..........Chamba is an ancient Hindu principality and came into British possession in 1846. The ruling family are of Kshattriya descent.

Salute.............11 Guns.

CHANG BHAKAI

Situation..........Native State of Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 23° 29′ and 23° 55′ 30″ North Latitude and 81°37′, and 82°37′ and 82°23° East Longitude.

Area...............906 Sq. Miles.

Population.......13,466.

Revenue..........Rs. 3,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 380.

History...........The country is full of hills. It contains large areas of coal-bearing rocks. The Bhaya or Chief is a Rajput.

CHARKHA

Situation..........Small State in South Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.

Area..............1 Village.

Revenue..........Rs. 12,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 503 to Baroda and Rs. 38 to Junagarh.

CHARKHARI

Situation..........Native State in Bundelkhand under the Central India Agency and the Government of India. 25°21′ and 25°36′ North Latitude, and 79°40′ and 79°58′ East Longitude.

Area..............787½ Sq. Miles, 287 Villages.

Population........1,43,015.

Revenue..........Rs. 5,00,000.

History..........The Raja is a descendant of Raja Chattar Sal. The Raja gave protection to European officers during the Mutiny and was rewarded with a Jaigir of 20,000 Rs. in perpetuity and a dress of honor and salute. He has *sanad* of adoption.

Salute............11 Guns.

CHERA

Situation..........Small State in the Khasi Hills, Assam.

Population.......8,055.

Revenue..........Rs. 8,550.

History...........The title of the Chief is Sirm. The principal products of the State are Oranges, Betel-nuts, Honey, Bamboos and Lime.

CHHALIAR

Situation.........Small State of Rewa Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay Presidency.

Area..............11 Sq. Miles, 24 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 12,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 3,400 to Baroda.

History...........The Chohans established themselves here at a very early period.

CHHALLA

Situation..........Small State of Jhalwar in Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.

Area................1 Village.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,300.

Tribute...........Rs. 970 to British Government and Rs. 78 to Junagarh.

CHHATARPUR

Situation.........Native State in Bundelkhand under the Central India Agency and the Government of India. 24°21′ and 25°16′ North Latitude, 79°37′ and 80°28′ East Longitude.

Area...............1,169 Sq. Miles.

Population.......1,64,376.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,50,000.

Military Force..62 Horse and 1178 Infantry, 32 Guns and 38 Gunners.

History...........The founder of the family was an adventurer who had dispossessed the descendants of Chattar Sal in the days of the Maharatta disturbances. Treaty relations with the British Government were established in 1804. The Chief received the title of Raja in 1827.

CHHOTA UDAIPUR

Situation.........Native State under the Political Agency of Rewa Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay Presidency. 22° 2′ and 22° 32′ North Latitude, and 73° 47′ and 74° 21′ East Longitude.

Area.............873 Sq. Miles.

Population.......71,218.
Revenue..........Rs. 1,60,000.
Produce.......Cereals and timber.
Army............320 undisciplined men.
Tribute...........Rs. 10,140 to Baroda.
History..........The family of the chiefs are Chauhan Rajputs who, when driven out of their former territories by the advance of the Mussulmans about 1244, entered Guzerat and took possession of the country. The Chief bears the title of Maharawal and has the power of awarding capital punishment.
Salute............9 Guns.

CHIKHLI

Situation.........Small Bhil State of Khandesh District, Bombay Presidency. Situated between the Tapti river and the Satpura range.
Population.......1,444.
Revenue..........Rs. 5,000.
History..........The Warawa, or ruler, is one of the principal Mewari Chiefs.

CHITRAWAO

Situation.........Petty State of Gohelwun District, Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.

Area...............1 Village.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,600.

Tribute............Rs. 490 to Baroda and Rs. 38 to Junagarh.

CHOBARI

Situation..........Petty State in North Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.

Area...............3 Villages.

Revenue...........Rs. 5,210.

Tribute............Rs. 154 to British Government and Rs. 45 to Junagarh.

CHOK

Situation.......Petty State in Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.

Area..............2 Villages.

Revenue...........Rs. 6,800.

Tribute...........Rs. 394 to Baroda and Rs. 23 to Junagarh.

CHORANGLA

Situation.........Petty State, Rewa Kantha, Bombay Presidency.

Area..............16 Sq. Miles, 17 Villages.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,500.
Tribute...........Rs. 95 to Baroda.
History..........The Chief is a Rahtor Rajput.

CHOTIA

Situation.........Petty State of North Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.
Area..............35 Villages.
Revenue..........Rs. 21,870.
Tribute...........Rs. 650 to British Government and Rs. 220 to Junagarh.

CHURA

Situation.........Petty State in Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay Presidency. 22° 23′ and 22° 30′ North Latitude, and 71° 37′ and 71° 51′ East Longitude.
Area..............14 Villages.
Population.......13,495.
Revenue..........Rs. 91,720.
Climate........Healthy.
Produce..........Cotton, ordinary Grains.
Military force..150 Men.
Tribute..........Rs. 6,324 to British Government and Rs. 676 to Junagarh.
History........The Chief is a Jhala Rajput and

bears the title of Thakur. Treaty relations were established with the British Government in 1807. *Chura* ranks as a 3rd class State among the many States in Kathiawar.

HURESAR

Stiuation........Petty State in Rewa Kantha, Bombay Presidency.

Area..............2½ Sq. Miles.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 310 to Baroda.

COCHIN

Situation.........Native State in subsidiary alliance with the British Government, Madras. 9° 48′ and 10° 50′ North Latitude, and 76°5′ and 76°58′ East Longitude.

Area..............1,361 Sq. Miles.

Population.......6,00,278.

Produce..........Timber, Cardamums, Granite, 50 varieties of Rice, Cocoanut, Cotton, Coffee, Indigo, Betel leaf, Arecannt, Hemp. Flax, Sugarcane, Ginger, and Pepper.

Manufactures..Ornamental work in metals and carv-

ing in wood or ivory, hard-ware, arms, salt.

Revenue..........Rs. 14,49,280.

Tribute...........Rs. 2,00,000.

History...........The Rajas claim their descent from Churuma Perumal who ruled over the whole country of Chera including Travancore and Malabar in the 9th Century. Treaty relations were established with the British Government in 1798.

CUTCH

Situation.........Native State in Guzerat, Bombay. 20° 47′ to 24° North Latitude, 68° 26′ to 71° 10′ East Longitude.

Area..............6,500 Sq. Miles, 898 villages and towns.

Population........5,12,084.

Produce...........Iron, Coal, Alum, Saltpetre, Salt, good building Stones, Millet and Pulse.

Revenue..........Rs. 16,03,500.

Military force...240 Cavalry, 404 Foot-soldiers, 495 Arabs, 40 Artillery men, 3,000 Irregular Infantry.

History..........The Rao of Cutch is styled Maha-

raja Mirza Maharao Sri Khengarji. The State is by treaty bound to defray the expenses of the subsidiary force stationed in Bhuj, capital of the State, which come to Rs. 1,86,950.

Salute.............17 Guns.

DABHA

Situation.........Small State of Mahikantha, Bombay.
Area..............5,045 acres under cultivation.
Population.......1,922.
Revenue..........Rs. 3,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 150 to Baroda and
Rs. 50 to Thakur of Amalyara.
History...........The ruler is a Mussulman convert.

DAHI

Situation.........Petty State under the Bhil Agency of Central India and a guaranteed Thakurate in Chakalda, tributary to Holkar.
Tribute...........Rs. 300 to Holkar.

DAHIRA

Situation..........Petty State in South Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............3 Villages.
Revenue..........Rs. 10,000.

DANTA

Situation.........State in Mahi Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay.
Area..............78 Villages.
Population.......17,456.
Revenue..........Rs. 27,000.
Tribute............Rs. 2,370 to Baroda,
Rs. 510 to Raja of Idar and
Rs. 500 to Raja of Palanpur.
Produce..........Millet, Indian Corn, Wheat, and Sugar-cane.
History............The Chief is a Rajput and his title is "Rana."

DARKUTI

Situation.........One of the Punjab Hill States, Punjab. 31° 7′ North Latitude, 77° 38′ 3″ East Longitude.
Area..............5 Sq. Miles.
Population.......590.
Revenue..........Rs. 600.
History............The Rana of Darkuti is a Rajput.

DAROD

Situation..........Petty State in Jhalawar Division, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area...............1 Village.
Revenue...........Rs. 1,180.
Tribute............Rs. 366 to British Government and Rs. 50 to Junagarh.

DARYA KHERI

Situation..........Petty State, under the Bhopal Agency, Central India.
Area...............6 Sq. Miles.
Tankha...........Rs. 4,480.
Tribute............Rs. 1,070 to Gwalior.
History...........The title of the Chief is "Thakur."

DASARA

Situation..........Petty State of Jhalawar Division, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area...............265 Sq. Miles, 7 Villages.
Population.......76,971.
Revenue...........Rs. 60,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 12,968 to British Government.

DASPALLA

Situation..........Tributary State of Orissa, Bengal. Latitude 20° 10′ 50″ to 20° 35′

North, Longitude 84° 31′ 45″ to 85° 8′ East.

Area.............568 Sq. Miles.

Population.......41,608.

Revenue..........Rs. 17,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 660.

Army.............521 Men.

History..........The State is said to have been founded about 500 years ago by a son of the Raja of Bod. The Chief is a Kshatriya.

DATANA

Situation..........A petty Chiefship of the Western Malwa Agency of Central India. He receives Rs. 180 as *Tankha* from Scindhia.

DATHA

Situation..........Petty State in Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.

Area.............51 Sq. Miles, 26 Villages.

Population.......9,352.

Revenue. ....Rs. 23,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 5,099 to Baroda and Rs. 299 to Junagarh.

DATIA

Situation.........Native State in Bundelkhand under the Central India Agency, Government of India. 25° 34′ to 26° 17′ North Latitude, and 78°17′ to 78°56′ East Longitude.

Area...............836 Sq. Miles, 454 Villages and towns.

Population.......1,82,598.

Revenue..........Rs. 10,00,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 15,000 to Sindhia.

Military..........97 Guns, 160 Gunners, 700 Cavalry, 3,040 Infantry.

History............The Chief is called "Raya." Treaty relations with the British Government were established in 1804. He has *sanad* of adoption.

Salute.............15 Guns.

DEDAN

Situation..........Petty State in Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............30 Sq. Miles, 11 Villages.

Population.......5,437.

Revenue...........Rs. 3,00,000.

Tribute............Rs. 2,956 to Baroda.

DEDARDA

Situation.........Petty State, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area.............1 Village.
Revenue..........Rs. 4,100
Tribute..........Rs. 103.

DEODAR

Situation.........Native State, Political Agency Palanpur, Guzerat, Bombay. 24° 8′ 30″ North Latitude, 71° 49′ East Longitude.
Area..............440 Sq. Miles.
Population.......24,061.
Revenue...........Rs. 25,000.
History............The Chief holds the title of Thakur, has no *sanad* of adoption and has powers of 3rd Class Magistrate and Civil Jurisdiction in suits up to Rs. 250. Treaty relations were established in 1809.

DERDI IANBAI

Situation.........Petty State, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..................1 Village.
Revenue............Rs. 2,500.

DEWALIA

Situation.........Petty State in Jhalawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area...............2 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 5,230.

Tribute..........Rs. 56 to Junagarh and Rs. 467 to British Government.

DEWAS

Situation.........Native State, Manpur Agency, Central India. 22° 42′ to 23° 5′ North Latitude, and 75°57′ to 76°21′ East Longitude.

Area...............2,566 Sq. Miles, 457 Towns and Villages.

Population.......1,42,162.

Produce..........Grain, Opium, Sugar-cane and Cotton.

Revenue...........Rs. 6,02,890.

Army..............Senior branch—87 Horse and about 500 Foot, 10 Guns. Junior branch—123 Horse, about 500 Foot.

Tribute...........Rs. 35,600.

History..........The State has 2 rulers and the rule of each Chief is distinct within his own limits. They are Rajputs and

of the same stock with Dhar. Both have *sanads* of adoption.

Salute............15 Guns each.

DHABLA DHIR

Situation.........Petty Chiefship, Bhopal Agency, Central India.

Area...............10 Sq. Miles, 3 Villages.

Population....... 1,000.

Tankha............Rs. 4,250 and revenue from other sources.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,400 to British Government.

History...........The title of the Chief is Thakur.

DHABLA GHORI

Situation.........Petty Chiefship, Bhopal Agency, Central India.

Area..............1 Village.

Tunkha..........Rs. 5,000.

Tribute...........For the Village the Chief holds, he pays a quit rent of 1,050 to British Government.

DHAMI

Situation.........A Punjab Hill State about 10 or 12 miles to the west of Simla and is under the Punjab Government.

Area..............26 Sq. Miles, 214 Hamlets.
Population........3,322.
Revenue.........Rs. 8,000.
Tribute..........Rs. 720.
History..........On the invasion of India by Muhammad of Ghor in the 14th century, the founder of this family fled from Raipur in Ambala and conquered the territory which now forms the State of Dhami. The Rana is a Rajput by caste.

DHANGAON

Situation.........Petty Chiefship in Central India, under the Chief Commissioner of the Central Provinces.
Allowance........Rs. 1,480 from Scindhia and Rs. 56 from Holkar.
Tribute...........Rs. 1,000 to British Government.

DHAR

Situation.........Native State under the Bhil or Bhopawar Agency, Central India. 22° 1′ and 23° 8′ North Latitude ; 74° 43′ and 75° 35′ East Longitude.
Area..............1,740 Sq. Miles.
Population......1,49,244.

Revenue............Rs. 7,43,120.

Tribute............Rs. 19,650 for the Malwa Bhil Corps.

Army...............276 Cavalry, about 800 Infantry, 2 Guns and 21 Artillery men.

History..........The Raja of Dhar (1881) Anand Rao Puar, K. C. S. I. is a Puar Rajput. Early story assigns to the Puars a sovereignty lasting more than a thousand years and dating from a period long anterior to the Christian era. The celebrated Rajas Vicramaditya and Bhoj are said to have reigned in Dhar. The present Chief claims his descent from the former. The latter is said to have transferred the capital from Ujjain to Dhar. The present Dhar dynasty was founded by Anand Rao who in 1749 received the grant of Dhar from Baj Rao Peshwa. The Raj was confiscated for rebellion in 1857 but was subsequently restored to Anand Rao with certain reductions in territory. Feudatories of the Dhar State are the following Rajput Chiefs and nobles who hold their

lands under the guarantee of the British Government and pay tribute or *tankha* to the State, namely, Multan, Kachhi-Baroda, Dhotria, Badwal, Bakhtgarh, Kod, Katodia, Manglia, Dharsikhera, Bairsia, Murwadia and Panah ; also the following Bhumia or Bhil and Bhilala Chiefs, namely, Mota-Barkhera, Chota-Barkhera, Nim-Khera, Kali-Baori, Garhi, Jamnia, and Rajgarh. The former Chiefs or Thakurs have the exclusive management of their own lands, which however does not extend to the power of life and death. The latter have less power than the Thakurs.

Salute............15 Guns.

DHARAMPUR

Situation........Native State under the Political Agency of Surat, Guzerat, Bombay. Latitude 20° 34′ North and Longitude 73° 14′ East.

Area.............794 Sq. Miles, 273 Villages.

Population.......1,01,289.

Climate..........Unhealthy.

Produce..........Rice, Pulse, Gram and Sugar-cane. Flower of the Mahna, Teak, Black wood, and Bamboos.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,50,000.

Military..........207 Men, 4 Field guns.

Tribute..........Rs. 70,000.

History..........The Chief is a Rajput and has *sanad* of adoption and power to try his own subjects for capital offences. Persons convicted of murder are punished with life imprisonment. The title of the Chief is "Raja Maharana Sri."

Salute............9 Guns.

DHARI

Situation........Petty State of Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area..............3¾ Sq. Miles.

Revenue.........Rs. 2,500.

Tribute..........Rs. 950 to Baroda.

DHARNAODA

Situation........A petty Chief-ship, Gwalior Agency, Central India.

Area..............32 Villages.

Population.......4,196.

Revenue..........Rs. 9,000.
History..........The Chief has the title of Thakur and is a Rajput by caste.

DHAURA KUNJARA

Situation..........Petty Chief-ship, Indore Agency, Central India. A remuneration of Rs. 80 is granted to the chief for protection of the roads between Srinral Ghat and Sigwar.

DHENKANAL

Situation..........Tributary State of Orissa, Bengal. Latitude 20°31′ to 21°11′30″ North, Longitude 85° 3′ to 86° 5′ East.
Area..............1,463 Sq. Miles.
Population.......2,08,316.
Revenue..........Rs. 79,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 5,090.
Militia............44 Men.
History..........The Chief obtained the title of Maharaja in 1869.

DHI-DHARAMRAI

Situation.........Petty Chief-ship, Bhossawen Agency, Central India. The population is entirely Bhil.

DHOLA

Situation........Petty State in Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area..............1 Village.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,500.

Tribute...........Rs. 337 to Baroda and Rs. 59 to Junagarh.

DHOLARWA

Situation..........Petty State, South Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area..............1 Village.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,200.

Tribute............Rs. 103 to Baroda and Rs. 23 to Junagarh.

DHOLPUR

Situation.........Native State in Rajputana, Central India, Dholpur Agency. Latitude 26° 22′ and 26° 57′ North, and 77° 16′ and 78° 19′ East Longitude.

Area..............1,200 Sq. Miles, 4 Towns, 534 Villages.

Population.......2,49,657.

Produce..........Bajra, Moth, Joar, Wheat, Barley, Cotton and Rice.

Revenue..........11,05,720.

Climate..........Healthy.
Military Force.600 Cavalry, 3,650 Infantry, 32 Field guns, 100 Gunners.
History..........The State was originally a part of the Kingdom of Kamraj. The title of the Chief is Maharaja Rana. The present Chief is a K. C. S. I. There is a Council of Regency consisting of 3 Members.
Salute............15 Guns.

DHOTRIA-BAISOLA

Situation.........Petty Chiefship of Dhar, Native State, Bhopwar Agency, Central India.
Area.............9 Villages.
Tribute..........Rs. 2,500 to Dhar.

DHRASSA

Situation.........Petty State, Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay.
Area..............24 Villages.
Revenue.........Rs. 60,000.
Tribute..........Rs. 3,706 to British Government.
Rs. 1,165 to Junagarh.

DHRANGADRA

Situation.........Native State, Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay. 22° 30′ to 23° North Latitude and 71° to 71° 49′ East Longitude.

Area..............1,142 Sq. Miles, 129 Villages.

Population.......99,686.

Climate.......... Hot, Healthy.

Produce..........Cotton, varieties of Grain.

Manufactures...Salt, Copper and Brass vessels, Stone hand-mills, Cloth, Pottery.

Military..........2,150 Men.

Revenue..........Rs. 4,00,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 44,677 to British Government and Junagarh.

History..........The Raja Sahib is a ruler of the first class in Kathiawar. Has the power of life and death and has *sanad* of adoption. He is a Rajput by caste.

Salute.............11 Guns.

DHROL

Situation........Native State, Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay. 22° 14′ to 22° 42′ North Latitude, 70° 24′ and 70° 45′ East Longitude.

Area..............400 Sq. Miles, 64 Villages, 1 Town.

Population.......21,777.
Climate...........Generally healthy.
Produce.........Sugar-cane, Ordinary varieties of Grain.
Revenue..........Rs. 1,17,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 10,231 to Baroda and Junagarh.
Army.............118 Men.
History.........The Chief is a Rajput and has the title of Thakur Shaheb. 2nd Class ruler in Kathiawar and has the power of life and death.

DHUDE

Situation........One of the petty Dang States, Khandesh Political Agency, Bombay.
Population.......1,448.
Revenue.........Rs. 85.

DHULATIA

Situation.........A guaranteed Thakurate, Malwa Agency, Central India.
Revenue..........Receives Rs. 400 from Scindhia and Rs. 600 from Holkar as *Tankha*.

DHURWAI

Situation.........Petty State in Bundelkhand, Central India Agency.

Area..............18 Sq. Miles.
Population.......1,598.
Revenue.......Rs. 12,000.
History..........The ruler is a Hindu Bundela and has the title of "Dewan."

DODKA

Situation.......Petty State in Rewa Kantha, Bombay.
Area...........2½ Sq. Miles.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,500.
Tribute.........Rs. 1,100 to Baroda.

DUDHPUR

Situation.........Petty State, Rewa Khantha, Bombay.
Area.............¾ Sq. Mile.
Revenue..........Rs. 600.
Tribute...........Rs. 30 to Baroda.
History..........The Chief is a Rajput.

DUDHREJ

Situation.........Petty State, Jhalawar, Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay.
Area.............2 Villages.
Revenue..........Rs. 18,340.

Tribute..........Rs. 1,100 to British Government and Rs. 97 to Junagarh.

DUJANA

Situation.........Native State, Punjab. 28° 39′ 15″ to 28° 42′ 15″ North Latitude, and 76° 37′ to 76° 43′ East Longitude.

Area..............114 Sq. Miles, 28 Villages.

Population.......23,416.

Revenue.........Rs. 65,000.

Army.............130 Men.

History..........The Nabob is an Afgan. The estate was originally granted to Abdul Samand Khan for life by Lord Lake as a reward for good services. In 1806, the tenure was made perpetual by a *sanad* of the Governor-General.

DUNGARPUR

Situation.........Native State in Rajputana, under the Agent to the Governor-General for Rajputana. 23° 31′ to 24° 3′ North Latitude, and 73° 37′ to 74° 16′ East Longitude.

Area.............1,000 Sq. Miles.

Population.......1,53,381.

Climate..........Healthy.

Produce.........Wheat, Barley, Gram, Millet, Indian Corn, Rice, Cotton, Opium, Oil Seeds, Ginger, Chillies, Turmeric and Sugarcane.

Revenue.........Rs. 2,09,310.

Tribute.........Rs. 3,500 to British Government.

Army.............4 Guns, 400 Cavalry, 1,000 Infantry.

History.........The title of the Chief is Maharawal. He claims descent from the family ruling in Udaipur. There are 16 first class and 32 second class Thakurs in the State.

Salute...........15 Guns.

EDAR

Situation........Principal Rajput State, Mahikantha, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area.............4,966 Sq. Miles, 805 Towns and Villages.

Population.......2,58,429.

Revenue.........Rs. 5,24,440.

Produce.......Grains, Oil-seeds, Sugarcane, Mahua, Mango and Khirni.

Tribute.........Rs. 30,340 to Baroda.

Army............There are several Chiefs subordinate to the Maharaja, who hold

their estates on condition of military service, the quota being 3 horsemen for every 1,000 Rs. of revenue. The force maintained by these chiefs amount to 568 Cavalry and 568 Infantry.

History..........The title of the chief is Maharajah. He is Rajput of the Rahtor clan of the Joda family and has power of life and death and *sanad* for adoption.

Salute............15 Guns.

FARIDKOT

Situation........A Cis-Sutlej State, Punjab. 30° 13′ 30″ and 30° 50′ North Latitude; 74° 31′ and 75° 5′ East Longitude.

Area.............612 Sq. Miles, 168 Villages.

Population.......97,034.

Revenue.........Rs. 3,00,000.

Army............200 Cavalry, 600 Infantry, 73 Field guns.

History..........The family was founded by one named Bhahan during the reign of the Emperor Akbar. The Raja rendered good service during the Sikh war and the mutiny of 1857,

and received an addition to his territory. The Raja is a Jat by caste.

Salute.............11 Guns.

GABAT

Situation.........Petty State in Mahi Kantha, Bombay Presidency.
Area..............1,900 Acres.
Population........1,430.
Revenue............Rs. 3,170.
Tribute...........Rs. 25 to Edar.

GADHALI

Situation.......Petty State, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area.............3 Villages.
Population.......1,223.
Revenue..........Rs. 9,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 1,699 to Baroda and Rs. 300 to Junagarh.

GADHIA

Situation.........Petty State, South Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..............2 Villages.
Population.......777.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,500.

Tribute...........Rs. 274 to Baroda and
Rs. 20 to Junagarh.

GADHKA

Situation.........Petty State, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..............6 Villages.
Population........919.
Revenue..........Rs. 10,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 460 to British Government and
Rs. 200 to Junagarh.

GADHULA

Situation.........Petty State, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..............1 Village.
Population.......355.
Revenue...........Rs. 3,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 165 to Baroda and
Rs. 28 to Junagarh.

GANDHOL

Situation.........Petty State in Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area.............1 Village.
Population.......191.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,000.

GANGPUR

Situation.........Native State of Chuttia-Nagpur, Bengal. 21° 47′ 5″ to 22° 32′ 20″ North Latitude, and 85° 10′ 15″ to 85° 34′ 35″ East Longitude.

Area..............2,484 Sq. Miles.

Population.......1,07,965.

Produce..........Lac, Tasar silk, Resin and Catechu, Coal, Gold and Diamonds now and then ; Rice, Sugar-cane, Oil-seeds and Tobacco.

Revenue..........Rs. 20,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 500 to British Government.

History..........The title of the chief is "Raja."

GARAMLI MOTI

Situation.........Petty State in South Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............1 Village.

Population.......327.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 196 to Baroda and Rs. 24 to Junagarh.

GARAMLI NANI

Situation.........Petty State, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............1 Village.

Population.......400.
Revenue..........Rs. 1500.
Tribute..........Rs. 194 to Baroda.

GARH

Situation.........Petty State, Rewa Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay.
Area..............128 Sq. Miles, 103 Villages.
Revenue...........Rs. 20,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 475 to Chhotta Udaipur.
History...........The chief is a Rajput and represents a younger branch of Chhota Udaipur house.

GARHI

Situation.........Guaranteed Thakurate of Ohen State, Central India, Bhil Agency.
Area..............3 Villages.
Population......552.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,150.
History...........The chief is responsible for all robberies.

GARHWAL or TEHRI

Situation........A Native State, North-Western Provinces. 30° 2′ to 31° 20′ North

Latitude ; 77° 54′ to 79° 19′ East Longitude.

Area..............4,180 Sq. Miles, 2,249 Villages.

Population......1,99,836.

Revenue..........Rs. 80,000.

History..........The chief is Kshatriya of the Lunar race. Rendered valuable assistance during the mutiny and obtained *sanad* of adoption.

GAROL

Situation.........Petty State, in Rewa Kantha, Bombay Presidency.

Tribute...........Rs. 30 to Baroda.

GARRAULI

Situation.........Petty State in Bundelkhand, Central India Agency.

Area..............25 Sq. Miles, 16 Villages.

Population.......4,976.

Revenue.........Rs. 16,000.

Army.............75 Men.

GAURIHAR

Situation.........Petty State in Bundelkhand, Central India Agency. 25° 14′ to 25°

26′ North Latitude, and 80° 12′ to 80° 21′ East Longitude.

Area..............72·7 Sq. Miles, 14 Villages.

Population.......10,691.

Revenue..........Rs. 50,000.

Military..........3 Guns, 35 Cavalry, and 240 Foot.

History...........The chief rendered valuable service during the mutiny in 1857, and received the title of Rao-Bahadoor and a dress of honor worth Rs. 10,000 and the privilege of adoption.

GAVRIDAR

Situation.........Petty State, Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.

Area..............6 Villages.

Population........3,055.

Revenue...........Rs. 13,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,010 to British Government and Rs. 610 to Junagarh.

GEDI

Situation.........Petty State, Jhalawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............2 Villages.

Population.......901.

Revenue............Rs. 4,280.

Tribute............Rs. 1,200 to British Government and Rs. 139 to Junagarh.

GHARRA

Situation..........Petty State, Goona Sub Agency, Central India.

Population........9,544.

Revenue............Rs. 17,000.

History............The State is feudatory to Gwalior. The chief is a Rajput.

GHORASAR

Situation.........Small State under the Mahikantha Agency, Guzerat, Bombay. 23° 28′ North Latitude, and 73° 20′ East Longitude.

Area...............22,500 Acres under cultivation, 15 Villages.

Population........8,400.

Revenue............Rs. 28,540.

Tribute............Rs. 488 to British Government and Rs. 3,500 to Baroda.

History............The chief holds the rank of Thakur and is a Hindu of the Koli caste.

GIGASARAN

Situation.........Petty State in South Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area...............1 Village.
Population........632.
Revenue...........Rs. 5,000.

GONDAL

Situation..........Native State, Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay. 21° 57′ 30″ North Latitude; 70° 53′ East Longitude.
Area................687 Sq. Miles, 174 Villages.
Population........1,35,604.
Revenue...........Rs. 12,58,150.
Climate............Good.
Produce............Cotton and Grain.
Manufactures...Cotton and gold Cord.
Tribute............Rs. 1,10,720 to British Government, Baroda and Junagarh.
Army...............198 Cavalry, 659 Infantry, 16 Guns.
History...........The chief is a Rajput and has the title of Thakur Shaheb.

GOTARDI

Situation..........Petty State, Rewa Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area..................$1\frac{1}{2}$ Sq. Miles.
Revenue..............Rs. 420.
Tribute..............Rs. 420 to Baroda.

GUND

Situation..........Petty hill State, in the Punjab.
Area..................3 Sq. Miles.
Population........1,000.
Revenue..............Rs. 1,000.
History..............The chief is tributary to the Rajah of Keunthal.

GUNDIALI

Situation..........Petty State of Jhalawar District, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..................2 Villages.
Population........1,212.
Revenue..............Rs. 12,000.
Tribute..............Rs. 1,408 to British Government.

GWALIOR

Situation..........Native State, Central India Agency, Government of India. 23° 20′ and 26° 52′ North Latitude; 76° 15′ and 79° 12′ East Longitude.
Area..................29,046 Sq. Miles, 10,346 Villages and towns.

Population........31,15,857.

Products..........Opium, Wheat, Grain, Pulses of various kinds, Joar, Bajra, Mug, Maize, Rice, Linseed, Oilseeds, Garlic, Turmeric, Ginger, Sugar-cane, Indigo, Tobacco, Cotton, Iron-ore.

Climate............Generally healthy.

Revenue............Rs. 1,20,00,000.

Army...............48 Guns, 6,000 Cavalry, 5,000 Infantry.

Tribute............Rs. 18,00,000 to British Government for maintenance of a force to preserve order.

History...........The State of Gwalior is larger than Scotland and Wales united. It is richer than some Independent Kingdoms. It was founded by the Maharatta Ranoji Scindhia who was the slipper-bearer of Balaji Peshwa at the beginning of the last century. His father was the hereditary *pant* of a Deccan village. During the mutiny, the Scindhia remained faithful and rendered valuable service to the British Government and was rewarded with

the grant of lands yielding a revenue of 3,00,000 a year. He has the right of adoption. The following title is hereditary with the Scindhias —"Mukhtar-ul-Mulk, Azim-ul-Ikhtidar, Rafi-us-Shan, Walla-Shikuh, Mutasham-i-Dauran, Undut-ul-Umara, Maharaj, Dhiraj, Alijah, Srinath Mandur-i-Zaman, Fideoi-i-Hazrat, Malika, Moazzama, Rafi-ud-Darjih, Inglistaw, 1863."

Salute..............19 Guns, 21 in his own territory.

HAIDARABAD or THE NIZAM'S DOMINIONS

Situation..........Native State or Feudatory Kingdom, roughly co-extensive with the Deccan. North Latitude 15° 10′ to 21° 46′, and East Longitude 74° 35′ to 81° 25′.

Area...............98,000 Sq. Miles.

Population.......98,45,594 excluding Berar.

Climate..........Generally good.

Revenue..........Rs. 4,00,00,000.

Military Force..71 Field and 654 other Guns, 551 Artillery men, 1400 Cavalry and 12,775 Infantry, besides a large body of irregulars.

Tribute..........No tribute is paid. Out of the assigned districts in Berar yielding an annual revenue of nearly a crore of rupees, half a crore is paid to British Government for keeping up an auxiliary force for the Nizam's use.

History..........The dynasty of the Nizam was founded by Asaf Jah, a distinguished general of the Mogul Emperor Aurangzeb, of Turkoman descent, towards the beginning of the 18th century. The Haidarabad Government has a mint and a currency of its own.

Salute............21 Guns.

HALARIA

Situation.........Petty State of South Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency.

Area..............4 Villages.

Population.......1,066.

Revenue..........Rs. 15,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 100 to Baroda and Rs. 77 to Junagarh.

HILL TIPPERAH

Situation.........Native State adjoining the British District of Tipperah. 22° 59′ and 24° 31′ North Latitude; 91° 12′ and 92° 24′ East Longitude.

Area.............4,086 Sq. Miles.

Population.......95,637.

Produce.........Rice, Cotton, Chillies, Vegetables.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,37,790 from Hill Tipperah and Rs. 5,12,210 from Private Estates, Total Rs. 7,50,000.

Military force..306 Officers and men.

Climate..........Generally pleasant.

Tribute..........There is no treaty between the British Government and Hill Tipperah but the Raja pays a succession duty to Government.

History..........The chief claims descent from Drujho, son of Yayati, one of the Lunar race of kings. The State has an era of its own, adopted by Raja Bir Raj, from whom the present Raja is 92nd in descent.

HINDOL

Situation.........A tributary State of Orissa. Latitude 20° 29′ 30″ to 20° 49′ 30″

North ; Longitude 85° 8′ 35″ and 85° 31′ 15″ East.

Area...............312 Sq. Miles, 197 Villages.

Population......33,802.

Revenue...........Rs. 20,890.

Tribute............Rs. 550.

Army..............83 Men.

History..........Hindol consisted originally of 3 or 4 petty States ruled by separate chiefs till 2 Maratha brothers drove them out and formed their territories into one principality. The present chief is 26th in descent from the original founder.

HINDUR or NALAGARH

Situation........Petty Hill State, Punjab. 30° 54′ 30″ and 31° 14′ 15″ North Latitude, and 76° 39′ and 76° 56′ 45″ East Longitude.

Area..............252 Sq. Miles, 331 Villages.

Population.......53,373.

Revenue..........Rs. 90,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 5,000 to British Government.

HIRAPUR

Situation..........Petty State, Bhopal Agency, Central India.

Population.......963.

History...........The chief Rao Chattan Sing receives the following allowances in lieu of rights over lands. From Holkar Rs. 3,330; Scindhia, Rs. 2,910; Bhopal, Rs. 200; and from British Government Rs. 2,180. He holds Hirapur and Ahirwar on an Istimrari rent of Rs. 600.

ILOL

Situation.......Small state, Mahikantha, Bombay. 23°59′ North Latitude and 73°18′ East Longitude.

Population......5,603.

Revenue.........Rs. 15,640.

Produce.........Cotton, Wheat, ordinary varieties of Grain and Pulse.

Tribute.........Rs. 1,860 to Baroda, Rs. 430 to Edar and Rs. 2 for Ahmadnagar.

INCHALKARANJI

Situation........Native State, Kolapore, Bombay.

Area.............201 Sq. Miles.

Population.......59,330.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,14,660.
Produce..........Iron is found in small quantities. Rice, Millet, Sugarcane, Tabacco, Cotton, Chillies &c.
History..........The family of the chief who ranks among the first class chiefs of the South Maratha country, are Hindu Brahmans.
Tribute..........Rs. 2,000 to Kolapore.

INDORE

Situation.........Large Native State in Malwa, Central India. 21°24′ and 24°14′ North Latitude; 74°28′ and 77°10′ East Longitude.
Area...............8400 Sq. miles, 3,734 Towns and Villages.
Population........10,54,237.
Revenue...........Rs. 70,74,400.
Climate...........The climate is sultry, the temperature ranging from 60° to 90° within doors. Rain fall 36·71 inches.
Army.............3,100 regular and 2,150 irregular Infantry; 2,100 regular and 1,200 irregular Cavalry; 340 Artillery men, 24 field Guns.

History............The dynasty of Holkar was founded by Malhar Rao, born in 1693 in a village named Hol from whence the family derives the name of Holkar. Pays no tribute and has the powers of life and death over his subjects.

Salute..............21 Guns in the State, 19 in British India.

ITRIA GADHALU

Situation..........Petty state in North Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area...............2 Villages.

Population.......909.

Revenue..........Rs. 4,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 252 to British Government and Rs. 83 to Junagarh.

JAFRABAD

Situation..........Native State, Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay, Latitude 20°50′ to 20°59′ North; Longitude 71°18′ to 71°29′ East.

Area...............42 Sq. Miles, 12 Villages.

Population.......9,405.

Revenue..........Rs. 45,000.

Crops.............Cotton, Wheat.
History...........The State is subject to the Abyssinian chief of Janjira.

JAIPUR

Situation........Native state in Rajputana, Central India. 25°43′ and 28°27′ North Latitude ; 74°50′ and 77°15′ East Longitude.
Area..............14,465 Sq. Miles.
Population.......25,34,357.
Climate..........Dry and healthy.
Produce.........Bajra, Mug, Moth, Wheat, Barley, Cotton, Til, Grain, Sugarcane, Opium, Tobacco, Linseed, Salt in very large quantities from the Sambhar lake, Building stones in abundance.
Revenue..........Rs. 50,00,000.
Customs..........Rs. 7,31,090. About 70 lakhs of rupees from the Revenue of the State are alienated in Jagirs and religious grant.
Tribute...........Rs. 4,00,000.
Army...............65 Guns, 716 Artillery men, 3,578 Cavalry, 9,599 Infantry, 29 Forts with 216 guns.
History...........The Maharaja claims descent from

Rama, the king of Ajodhya. Between Ram Chundra and Dhola Rao who founded the Jaipur State in 967, thirty-four generation are said to have intervened. There is a mint at his capital in which are coined gold mohurs, rupees and copper coins. The Maharaja has the power of life and death.

Salute..............21 Guns.

JAISALMER

Situation..........Native State in Rajputana, Central India. 26°5′ and 28°23′ North Latitude; 62° 29′ and 77°15′ East Longitude.

Area.................16,447 Sq. Miles.

Population..........1,08,143.

Climate.............Dry and healthy. The State is almost entirely a sandy desert.

Produce.............Bajra, Joar, Moth, Til &c.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,18,540.

Army...............400 Infantry, 500 Cavalry, 12 Guns and 20 Gunners.

History............The family belong to the class "Yadu Bhati Rajputs" and claim very ancient descent. Deoraj is said to

have taken the title of *Rawal.* He was born in 836. No tribute is paid. The chief has the power of life and death. The present title of the ruling chief is Maharawal.

JAKHAN

Situation.........Petty State in Jhalwar Division, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area...............1 Village.
Population.......703.
Revenue...........Rs. 1,570.
Tribute...........Rs. 247 to British Government and Rs. 46 Junagarh.

JALIA AMRAGI

Situation.........Petty State, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area...............1 Village.
Population.......608.
Revenue...........Rs. 2,200.
Tribute...........Rs. 128 to Baroda and Rs. 8 to Junagarh.

JALIA DEWANI

Situation.........Petty State, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area...............10 Villages.
Revenue...........Rs. 13,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 1,181 to Baroda and
Rs. 370 to Junagarh.

JALIA MANAJI

Situation.........Petty State, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..............1 Village.
Population.......180.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 31 to Baroda.

JAMKHANDI

Situation.........Native State, Political Agency, Kolhapur. 16° 26′ to 16° 47′ North Latitude, 75° 7′ to 75° 37′ East Longitude.
Area..............492 Sq. Miles, 81 Towns and Villages.
Population.......83,917.
Revenue..........Rs. 3,56,220.
Products.........Cotton, Wheat, Pulse, Millet.
Army..............57 Horse, 852 Foot.
Tribute...........Rs. 20,840.
History.........The title of the chief is "Patwardhan;" he is a Brahmin by caste and ranks as a first-class chief of the South Maharatta country and has the power of life and death.

JAMNIA

Situation.........Chief-ship under the Deputy Bhil Agency, Central India.

Area..............46,575 Bighas.

Population.......3,205.

Revenue..........Rs. 16,000.

JANGIRA

Situation.........Native State, Political Agency, Kolaba, in the Konkan, Bombay. 18° to 18° 31′ North Latitude, and 72° 53′ to 73° 17′ East Longitude.

Area..............325 Sq. Miles.

Population.......76,361

Revenue..........Rs. 4,90,370.

Climate..........Moist and relaxing but not unhealthy.

History..........The Chief "Nabob" is a Sunni Muhammadan, by race a Sadi or Abyssinian. Pays no tribute and has no *sanad* authorizing adoption. Administration of Police and criminal justice has been transferred to the Political Agent.

Army.............700 men for garrison and Police duties.

Salute............9 Guns.

JAORA

Situation ....Native State, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. 23° 32′ and 23°55′ North Latitude ; 74° 52′ and 75° 32′ East Longitude.

Area.............872 Sq. Miles.

Population.......1,08,434.

Revenue..........Rs. 7,99,300.

Tribute...........Pays no tribute to British Government but pays Rs. 2,00,000 to Holkar as succession *nazarana.*

Produce...........Poppy.

Army...............15 Guns, 69 Gunners, 121 Cavalry, 200 Infantry, 200 Irregular foot levies.

History...........The lands of this chiefship were originally assigned by Holkar to the Pathan adventurer Amir Khan for support of troops but by the treaty of 1818, the possession of Jaora was secured to the family by the British Government. The title of the chief is Nabob.

Salute.............13 Guns.

JASDAN

Situation......Native State, Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay. 22° 5′ North Longitude ; 71° 20′ East Longitude.

Area..............283 Sq. Miles, 62 Villages.
Population.......29,037.
Revenue..........Rs. 1,45,000.
Products..........Cotton and Grain.
Tribute...........Rs. 10,660 to British Government, Baroda and Junagarh.
Army.............341 Men.
History..........Jasdan ranks as a 3rd class State in Kathiawar.

JASLUPUR

Situation.........Small State of Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. 22° 17′ 5″ to 23° 15′ 30″ North Latitude, and 83° 32′ 50″ to 84° 26′ 15″ East Longitude.
Area...............1,963 Sq. Miles.
Population.......90,240.
Revenue..........Rs. 12,000.
Tribute............Rs. 775.
History...........The Raja resides at Jagdispur.

JASO

Situation.........Small State in Bundelkhand, Central India Agency. 24° 20′ to 24° 34′ North Latitude; and 80° 24′ to 80° 40′ 30″ East Longitude.
Area..............75 Sq. Miles, 57 Villages.

Population........8,050.
Revenue...........Rs. 14,000.
Army.............2 Guns, 50 Horsemen.
History...........The title of the chief is Diwan. He is a Hindu Bundella.

JATH

Situation.........Native State under the Political Agency of Satara, Bombay. 16° 50′ to 17° 18′ North Latitude, and 75° 1′ to 75° 31′ East Longitude.
Area...............884 Sq. Miles, 110 Villages.
Population........49,486.
Revenue...........1,25,000.
Products..........Bajra, Joar, Cotton, Wheat, Gram.
Tribute...........Rs. 4,840 and Rs. 6,400 in lieu of the service of 50 Horsemen to British Government ; 950 to *Panth Pratinidhi* of Aundh.
History...........The chief is a Hindu (Maratha) of of the Kshattriya caste and his title is Deshmukh.

JAWHAI

Situation.........Native State, Political Agency Thana, Konkan, Bombay. 19° 40′ and

20° 4′ North Latitude; 73° 2′ and 73° 23′ East Longitude.

Area..............534 Sq. Miles, 116 Villages.

Population........48,556

Revenue..........Rs. 1,00,000.

Produce..........Rice and other kinds of Grain.

History..........The chief is a Hindu of the Koli tribe. The chiefship was founded by one Panpera by a device in the following manner. He had asked for and received as much land as the hide of a bull would cover. The Koli chief cut his hide into strips and thus enclosed the territory of the State. About the year 1341, the Emperor of Delhi conferred the title of Rajah to the reigning chief who has the power of life and death.

JESAR

Situation.........Petty State, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area...............1¼ Sq. Miles.

Revenue..........Rs. 400.

Tribute..........Rs. 150 to Baroda.

JETPUR-BILKHA

Situation.........Native State, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............734 Sq. Miles, 2 Towns and 142 Villages.

Population........92,553.

Revenue...........Rs. 8,00,000.

Tribute............Rs. 50,262 to British Government, Rs. 5,164 8 as. to Baroda and Rs. 3,796 to Junagarh. There are 17 Tribute-payers.

JHABUA

Situation.........Native State, Bhopawar Agency, Central India. 22° 32′ and 23° 18′ North Latitude; and 74° 17′ and 75° 6′ East Longitude.

Area...............1,336 Sq. Miles.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,47,100.

Population........55,000.

Army.............50 Horse, 200 Foot.

History..........The chief is a Rhator Rajput, a descendant of the younger branch of the Jodhpur family.

Salute............11 Guns.

JHALAWAR

Situation.........Native State in Rajputana Political Agency, Haraoti and Tonk, Central India. 23° 48′ and 24° 48′ North

Latitude; and 75° 55′ and 77° East Longitude.

Area..................2,694 Sq. Miles, 1,455 Villages, 2 Towns.

Population........3,40,488.

Revenue...........Rs. 15,25,230.

Climate...........Generally healthy.

Tribute............Rs. 80,000 to British Government.

Army.................20 Field and 75 other guns, 247 Artillery-men, 425 Cavalry and 3,266 Infantry.

History............The Rana is a Rajput of the Jhala clan. The principality of Jhallawar was dismembered from Kota with the consent of the chief in 1838, and formed into a separate State for the descendants of Jhalim Sing.

Salute...............15 Guns.

JHAMKA

Situation..........Petty State in Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area................1 Village.

Population.......785.

Revenue...........Rs. 4,000.

Tribute............Rs. 185 to Baroda.

JHAMMAR

Situation..........Petty State, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..............1 Village.
Population.......717.
Revenue............Rs. 4,010.
Tribute............Rs. 464 to British Government.
History...........The Talukdar is a Jhala Rajput and Bhayad of Wadhan.

JHAMPODAR

Situation.........Petty State, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..............1 Village.
Population.......561.
Revenue..........Rs. 4,120.
Tribute...........Rs. 1,538 to British Government.
History.........The Talukdar is a Jhala Rajput and Bhayad of Wadhan.

JHINJHUWARA

Situation.........Petty State, Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay. 23° 21′ North Latitude; 71° 42′ East Longitude.
Area..............165 Sq. Miles, 17 Villages.
Population.......15,766.
Revenue..........Rs. 80,000.
Tribute..........Rs. 11,073-8-0 to British Government.

JIGNI

Situation ....Petty State, Bundelkhand Agency, Central India.

Area..............21·28 Sq. Miles, 6 Villages.

Population.......3,427.

Revenue..........Rs. 14,000.

Army.............57 Infantry.

History...........The Rao is a Hindu Bundella and holds a *sanad* of adoption.

JIND

Situation..........Native State, East of the Sutlej, Punjab. 29° 19′ North Latitude; 76° 23′ East Longitude.

Area..............1,232 Sq. Miles.

Population.......2,94,862.

Revenue..........Rs. 7,00,000.

Army.............6 Horse and 6 Mule-guns, 234 Artillery men, 392 Cavalry, 1,600 Infantry.

History...........The principality was founded in 1763 and the chief was recognized a Raja by the Emperor of Delhi in 1768. The family rendered valuable service to Government during the mutiny of 1857 and before; and received valuable lands as rewards.

The Raja is a G. C. S. I. and was appointed Counsellor of the Empress in 1877, and is a Sikh of the Sidhu Jat tribe.

Salute.............11 Guns.

JIRAL

Situation..........Petty State in the Sankhera Mehwas, Rewakantha, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area..............5 Sq. Miles.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,700.

Tribute...........Rs. 70 to Baroda.

JIRANG

Situation.........Petty State, Khasi Hills, Assam.

Population......720.

Products..........Rice, Chilly, Caoutchouc. It contains some of the finest Sal forests.

JOBAT

Situation..........Petty State, Bhil Agency, Central India. 22° 24′ and 22° 36′ North Latitude; 74° 37′ and 74° 51′ East Longitude.

Area..............132 Sq. Miles, 69 Villages.

Population.......9,387.

Revenue..........Rs. 17,000.
History..........The Rana is a Rhator Rajput.

JODHPUR or MARWAR.

Situation.........Native State in Rajputana, Western Rajputana Agency. 24° 36′ and 27° 42′ North Latitude; 70° 6′ and 75° 24′ East Longitude.
Area.............37,000 Sq. Miles, largest State in Rajputana.
Population.......17,50,403.
Produce..........Bajra, Joar, Moth, Cotton, Opium, Tobacco, Sugarcane.
Revenue..........Rs. 40,00,000.
Tribute..........Rs. 98,000 and Rs. 1,15,000 towards the Jodhpur legion.
Army.............55 Field and 125 other guns, 320 Gunners, 3,499 Cavalry and 5,954 Infantry.
Climate...........Dry.
History..........His Highness the Maharaja is the chief of the Rhator clan of Rajputs and terms himself Suryavansa, and claims descent from Rama.

JUBBAL.

Situation........Hill State, Punjab. 30° 46′ and 31°

4′ North Latitude ; 77° 27′ and 77° 50′ East Longitude.

Area..............288 Sq. Miles, 472 Villages.

Population.......19,196.

Revenue..........Rs. 40,000.

Produce...........Grain, Opium.

History..........The Rana had abdicated in favour of the British Government in 1832, he however very soon repented the act and in 1840 was restored after a long correspondence.

JUNAGARH.

Situation.........Native State, Kathiawar, Bombay Presidency. Latitude 20° 48′ to 21° 40′ North ; Longitude 69° 55′ to 71°35′ East.

Area.............3,283 Sq. Miles, 7 Towns, 850 Villages.

Population.......3,87,499.

Revenue..........Rs. 20,00,000.

Climate...........Healthy.

Produce..........Cotton, Wheat, Pulses, Millet, Oilseeds, Sugarcane.

Tribute...........Rs. 65,604 to British Government and Baroda.

Army...............2,682 Men.

History............The State was founded by one named Sher Khan Babi. The title of the chief is "Nabob" who has the power of life and death. First class State in Kathiawar.

Salute............11 Guns.

JUNAPADAR.

Situation........Petty State in Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............1 Village.

Population........199.

Revenue............Rs. 550.

Tribute...........Rs. 42 to Baroda and Rs. 8 to Junagarh.

KACHHI BARODA.

Situation.........Thakurate, Central India.

Area.............16 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 32,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 9,660 to Dhar.

KADANA.

Situation.........Native State, Rewa Kantha, Bombay. Latitude 23° 16′ 14″ to 23° 30′ 30″ North; Longitude 73° 43′ to 73° 54′ East.

Area..............130 Sq. Miles.
Population........14,220.
Revenue..........Rs. 10,000.
History.. ....One Limdevji founded the State about the 13th century.

KAGAL

Situation.........Native State, subordinate to Kolapore, South Maratha Political Agency, Bombay.
Area..............129 Sq. Miles.
Population ......49,064.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,11,960.
Tribute...........Rs. 2,000 to Kolapur.
History...........The chief is a Hindu of the Maratha caste and has no *sanad* of adoption.
Salute............9 Guns.

KAHLUR or BILASPUR

Situation..........One of the Simla Hill States, Panjab. 31° 12′ 30″ and 31° 35′ 45″ North Latitude ; 76° 26′ and 76° 58′ East Longitude.
Area...............448 Sq. Miles, 1,073 Villages.
Population.......86,546.
Tribute...........Rs. 8,000.
Revenue.........Rs 86,000.

Products..........Grain, Opium and Ginger.

History..........The Raja is a Rajput by caste and did eminent service during the mutiny. He has a dress of honor of the value of Rs. 5,000.

Salute............9 Guns.

KALI BAORI

Situation..........Small state of Dhar, Bhil Agency, Central India.

Area..............5 Villages.

Revenue...........Rs. 1520 besides Zemindari.

Tribute...........Rs. 500.

History...........The chief is called Bhumia.

KALSIA

Situation.........One of the Cis-Sutlej States, Punjab. 30° 17′ and 30° 25′ North Latitude; 77°21′ and 77°35′ East Longitude.

Area..............178 Sq. Miles, 179 Towns and Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,56,000.

Population........67,708.

Products..........Wheat, Cotton, Indian Corn, Sugar and Saffron.

Army.............50 Cavalry, 260 Infantry, 3 Guns and 8 Artillery men.

History..........The chief comes from a Punjab Jat family and is a Sikh by religion. He receives Rs. 2,850 per annum in perpetuity from the British Government as compensation for the abolition of customs duties.

KAMADHIA

Situation..........Petty State of South Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............1 Village.

Revenue..........Rs. 6,500.

Population......772.

KAMALPUR

Situation..........Patty State of Jhalawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............1 Village.

Population.......558.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,700.

Tribute........Rs. 776 to British Government.

KAMTA RAGUALA

Situation.........Petty State under the Bundelkhand Agency, Central India.

Area..............4 Sq. Miles.

Population.......1543.

Revenue..........Rs. 3,000.
History............The Chief is a Hindu Kayasth and holds *sanad* of adoption.

KANER

Situation..........Petty State, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area ....1 Village.
Population ....248.
Revenue...........Rs. 2,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 195 to Baroda.

KANJARDA

Situation.........Petty State, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..............1 Village.
Population ....297.
Revenue ....Rs. 2,500.
Tribute...........Rs. 128 to Baroda.

KANKER

Situation..........A feudatory Chiefship, Raipur District, Central Provinces.
Area..............639 Sq. Miles.
Population.......68,610.
Produce...........Rice, Kutki, Kodo, Lac, Gum.
Revenue...........Rs. 15,000.
History...........The Raja belongs to a very old Rajput family.

KANKREJ or TARA

Situation.........A collection of petty States, Palanpur Agency, Bombay.
Area..............520 Sq. Miles.
Population.......45,164.
Revenue..........Rs. 43,470.
Tribute...........Rs. 5,130 to Baroda.
History ....Kankrej comprises 26 different States, most of them held by Rajputs who have intermarried with lower caste Koli-women.

KANKSIALI

Situation.........Petty State, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area...............76 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.
Population........236.
Revenue..........Rs. 1,200.
Tribute...........Rs. 84 to British Government and Rs. 27 to Junagarh.

KANORA

Situation.........Petty State of the Pandu Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay.
Area.............3¾ Sq. Miles, 7 Villages.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,700.
Tribute..........Rs. 1,600 to Baroda.

KANPUR ISWARIA

Situation.........Petty State, Halen Division, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............3 Sq. Miles.

Population.......1,369.

Revenue...........Rs. 5,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 230 to British Government and Rs. 117 to Junagarh.

KANTHARIA

Situation..........Petty State, Jhalawar Division, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area................14 Sq. Miles.

Revenue...........Rs. 10,490.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,490 to British Government and Rs. 200 to Baroda.

KAPURTHALA.

Situation..........Native State, Punjab. 31° 9′ and 31° 39′ 30″ North Latitude; 75° 3′ 15″ and 75° 38′ 30″ East Longitude.

Area...............620 Sq. Miles, Punjab; 700 Sq. Miles, Oudh.

Population........2,52,617, Punjab; 2,49,301, Oudh.

Revenue...........Rs. 18,00,000 in both.

Tribute..........Rs. 1,31,000 to British Government as commutation for military service.

Army..............4 Fort-guns, 9 Field-guns, 186 Cavalry, 926 Infantry, 303 Police.

Produce........Sugarcane, Wheat, Maize, Tobacco.

History...........Sirdar Jassa Sing was the founder of the family. He gained the possessions in the Bari Doab by the sword in 1780. Rajah Randhir Sing did eminent service during the mutiny and was rewarded with estates yielding a revenue of Rs. 8,00,000 in Oudh &c. He also got the title of Raja-i-Raja-gan.

Salute.............11 Guns.

KARALUI

Situation.........Native State in Rajputana, Bhartpur Agency. 26° 3′ and 26° 49′ North Latitude; 76° 35′ and 77° 26′ East Longitude.

Area.............1,208 Sq. Miles.

Population.......1,48,670.

Produce..........Wheat Barley, Gram, Tobacco, Rice, Bajra, Joar.

Revenue........Rs. 4,83,810.

Army..............160 Cavalry, 1,770 Infantry, 32 Artillery men, 40 light Guns.

History...........The chief (Maharaja) is the head of the Jadun clan of Rajputs, who claim descent from Krishna and are regarded as Yaduvansi or descendants of the moon. Rendered eminent service during the mutiny and was suitably rewarded.

Salute............17 Guns.

KASHMIR and JAMU

Situation.........Native State, politically subordinate to the Government of India. 32° 17′ to 36° 58′ North Latitude; 73° 26′ to 80° 30′ East Longitude.

Area..............80,000 Sq. Miles.

Population.......15,34,972.

Produce...........Rice, Wheat, Barley, Peas, Indian Corn, Gram, Flax, Vine, Tea.

Manufactures...Shawls which are celebrated throughout the world, Carpet, woollen Cloth, Blankets, Paper.

Revenue..........Rs. 80,75,782.

Tribute...........1 Horse, 25 lbs. of *pashm* and fine wool, 3 pair of Shawls.

Army..............19,000 men including 5,000 irre-

gular troops, 16 batteries of artillery, two of which are horses, 2 regiments of Cavalry.

History..........Golab Singh who had begun life as a horsemen under Maharaja Runjit Singh but by distinguished conduct had raised himself to independent command, was presented with the principality of Jamu. In the revolution which preceded the outbreak of the Sikh war, he was enabled to secure his power by a separate treaty with the English at Amritsar in March 1846, by which, on payment of 75 Lakhs of rupees, he was confirmed in the possession of the territory which he had held as feudatory of the Sikhs and also obtained the province of Kashmir. The present Maharaja has been lately as a temporary arrangement removed from all power and a Council of State has been formed to conduct the administration.

Salute............21 Guns.

KASLA PAGINU MUWADU

Situation.........Petty State of the Koli group of Pandu Mehwas in Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area..............$1\frac{1}{4}$ Sq. Miles.

Revenue..........Rs. 90.

Tribute...........Rs, 60 to Baroda.

KATHI

Situation..........Petty Mehwas State, Khandesh, Bombay.

Area...............300 Sq. Miles.

Population.......10,223,

Produce..........Rice and Pulse, Timber, Mahua flower, Honey, Wax.

Revenue..........Rs. 22,300.

Tribute............Rs. 130 to British Government.

KATHIWARA

Situation..........Petty Chief-ship under the Bhil Agency, Central India.

Population.......500.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,200.

History............The original possessors were Bhils. It is now owned by a Hindu Chief from Rajputana.

KATHROTA

Situation·········Petty State in the South Division of Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area...............1 Sq. Mile, 1 Village.
Revenue..........Rs. 1,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 52 to Baroda.

KATORIA

Situation ....Petty State, Gohelwar Division of Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area...............1 Sq. Mile, 1 Village.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 193 to Baroda and Rs. 28 to Junagarh.
Produce...........Mango.
Population........309.

KATOSAN

Situation·········Petty State in Mahikanta, Guzerat, Bombay.
Area...............7,797 Acres, 29 Villages.
Population.......4,550.
Revenue..........Rs. 25,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 544 to Baroda.
History...........The Chief is a Makwana Koli and holds the title of Thakur.

KAWARDHA

Situation..........Petty State, attached to Bilaspur District, Central Provinces. Latitude 21° 15′ and 22° 29′ North; Longitude 81° 3′ and 81° 40′ East.

Area.............887 Sq. Miles, 389 Towns and Villages.

Population.......75,462.

Produce..........Excellent Cotton, Rice, Wheat and Oil-seeds.

Revenue..........Rs. 68,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 16,000 to British Government.

KEONTHAL

Situation.........One of the Punjab Hill States, Punjab, lying around Simla Station. Latitude 30°55′30″ and 31°6′ North; Longitude 77° 10′ and 77° 25′ East.

Area..............116 Sq. Miles, 838 Villages.

Population.......31,154.

Revenue..........Rs. 60,000.

Produce..........Opium and Grain.

KESARIA

Situation.........Petty State in Jhalawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area...............3 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Population........231.
Revenue...........Rs. 1,650.
Tribute...........Rs. 278 to British Government.

KEUNJHAR

Situation.........Native State of Orissa. Latitude 21° 1′ and 22° 9′ 30″ North; Longitude 85° 14′ and 86° 24′ 35″ East.
Area..............3,096 Sq. Miles.
Population........2,15,612.
Revenue...........Rs. 63,390.
Tribute...........Rs. 1,970 to British Government.
Army..............1,758 Men.
History...........The State was originally a part of Morbhanj; but the subjects residing in the neighbourhood of Keunjhar elected a brother of the Morbhanj Rajah to be their Ruler about 200 years ago. The title of the chief is Rajah.

KHAIRAGARH.

Situation.........Native State attached to Raipur District, Central Provinces.
Area..............940 Sq. Miles, 512 Towns and Villages.
Population........1,66,138.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,39,630.
Tribute..........Rs. 47,000 to British Government.
Produce..........Cotton, Wheat, Gram.
History.........The ruling family is Raj-gond and descended from the Royal family of Garha Mandla.

KHAIRPUR

Situation..........Native State in Upper Sind. Latitude 26° 10′ and 27° 47′ North; Longitude 68°14′ and 70°13′ East.
Area...............6,109 Sq. Miles.
Population........1,29,153.
Produce..........Joar, Bajra, Wheat, Gram, Pulse, Cotton.
Revenue..........Rs. 5,72,500.
Army.............500 Men fairly mounted and armed with match-locks and swords.
History..........The chief belongs to a Baluch family, called Talpur. His Highness is entitled to a salute of 15 guns.

KHAMBHALA

Situation..........Petty State in Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay.
Area..............9 Sq. Miles, 2 Villages.
Population ....890.

Revenue.........Rs. 6,000.

Tribute... ....Rs. 406½ to British Government and Rs. 118 to Junagarh.

KHAMBLAO

Situation.........Petty State, Jhalawar Division of Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............10 Sq. Miles, 2 Villages.

Population.......1,449.

Revenue............Rs. 4,570.

Tribute............Rs. 730 to British Government and Rs. 139 to Junagarh.

KHANDIA

Situation..........Petty State, Jhalawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area...............5 Sq. Miles, 2 Villages.

Population.......781.

Revenue...........Rs. 2,940.

Tribute...........Rs. 860½ to British Government and Rs. 81 to Junagarh.

KHANDPARA

Situation ....Native State in Orissa. Latitude 20° 11′ 15″ and 20° 25′ North; Longitude 85° 1′ and 85° 24′ 40″ East.

Area...............244 Sq. Miles, 321 Villages.
Population.......66,296.
Revenue...........Rs. 24,350.
Tribute............Rs. 4,210.

KHANIA-DHANA

Situation.........Petty State in Bundelkhand, Central India Agency.
Area...............84 Sq. Miles.
Population........13,494.
Revenue..........Rs. 20,000.
History............The State originally formed a part of the Urcha or Tehri State. In 1862, it came directly under the British Government. The chief is a Hindu Bundela.

KHARAL

Situation..........Petty State in Mahi Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay.
Area...............12 Villages.
Population.......2,841.
Revenue...........Rs. 16,500.
Tribute............Rs. 760 to British Government.
History..........The Mir or Chief is a Mahomedan convert.

KHARSAWAN

Situation.........Petty State, Singhbhoom District, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Latitude 22° 41′ and 22° 53′ 30″ North; Longitude 85°40′30″ and 85°57′15″ East.

Area..............145 Sq. Miles, 255 Villages.

Population........31,127.

Revenue..........Rs. 18,000.

History...........This State was ceded to the British by the Marathas. The decisions of the chief in serious cases are appealable to the Commissioner of Chutia Nagpur.

KHARSI JHALARIA

Situation.........A guaranteed Thakurate, Indore Agency, Central India.

Area..............10 Sq. Miles.

History...........The Thakurs enjoy *tankahs* from Scindhia amounting to Rs. 1,750, and from Dewas Rs. 220.

KHERALI

Situation.........Petty State, Jhalawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............11 Sq. Miles, 2 Villages.

Population........1,658.
Revenue............Rs. 10,610.
Tribute...........Rs. 678 to British Government.

KHETRI

Situation.........Chiefship in Jaipore, Rajputana.
Area............Contains the Purganahs of Khetri Babai, Singhana, Jhunjhun and Kot Putli.
Revenue.........Rs. 4,50,000.
Tribute..........Rs. 80,000 to Jaipur.
History..........Rajah Abbi Singh rendered military services to Lord Lake against the Marathas and the Purguna of Kot Putli was bestowed in perpetuity to him by the British Government.

KHIAODAH

Situation.........Petty State in Gwalior, Goona Sub-Agency. Central India.
Area............7 Villages.
Population.......1,184.
Revenue..........Rs. 3,000.
History..........The Thakur or Chief is not feudatory to Gwalior.

KHIJADIA NAGANIO

Situation........Petty State, Jhalawar Division, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............1 Village.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 52 to Baroda.

KHIJARIA (II)

Situation......Petty State, Gohelwar Division of Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area.............2 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Population.......265.

Revenue.........Rs. 2,400.

KHIJARIA

Situation........Petty State in Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area...........1 Sq. Mile, 1 Village.

Population......995.

Revenue.........Rs. 2,400.

Tribute..........Rs. 380 to Baroda and Rs. 47 to Junagarh.

KHILCHIPUR

Situation........State under the Bhopal Agency, Central India. Latitude 23° 52′ to

24° 17′ North; Longitude 76° 28′ to 76° 45′ East.

Area..............273 Sq. Miles, 296 Villages.

Population.......36,125.

Revenue..........Rs.1,75,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 13,130 to Scindhia.

Army..............40 Horse and 200 Foot.

History..........The chief is a Khichi Rajput.

Salute.............9 Guns.

KHIRASRA

Situation.........Petty State in the Hallar division of Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............13 Villages.

Population.......4,377.

Revenue..........Rs. 19,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 2,366 to British Government and Rs. 35 to Junagarh.

KHYRIM or NONG KHREM

Situation.........Petty State in the Khasi Hills, Assam.

Population.......24,425.

Revenue..........Rs. 8,200.

Produce..........Rice, Millet, Cotton, Potatoes, Oranges, Chillies, Betelnut and Pan leaves, Lime, Coal, Iron.

History............The State is presided over by a *Siem* or Chief named U. Khur Singh.

KISHANGARH

Situation ....Native State, Eastern States Agency, Rajputana. Latitude 26° 17′ and 26° 59′ North; Longitude 74° 43′ and 75° 13′ East.

Area...............724 Sq. Miles.

Population.......1,12,633.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,75,110.

Army..............550 Cavalry, 3,500 Infantry, 36 Guns and 100 Artillery men.

History............The founder of the State was Kissen Singh, the second son of Maharaja Udai Sing of Jodhpur, who conquered the country and became its ruler under the sign-manual of the Emperor Akbar in 1594.

KOLHAPUR

Situation..........Native State, Kolhapur and Southern Maratha Political Agency, Bombay. Latitude 15° 58′ and 17° 11′ North; Longitude 73° 45′ and 74° 24′ East.

Area..............2,816 Sq. Miles.
Population.......8,00,189.
Revenue.........Rs. 22,19,760.
Produce..........Rice, Millet, Sugarcane, Tobacco, Cotton, Safflower. The country abounds in Iron-ore.
History...........The great Sivajee conquered the forts and the country in 1659. The Raja has the power of life and death over his subjects and *sanad* for adoption.
Salute.............19 Guns.

KONDKA

Situation..........Petty State attached to Raipur district, Central Provinces.
Area................174 Sq. Miles, 109 Villages.
Population........32,979.
Produce..........Wheat, Gram, Cotton.
Revenue..........Rs. 22,030.
Tribute...........Rs. 11,000.
History...........The chief is a Byragi but belongs to a sect among which marriage is permitted.

KOREA

Situation..........Native State of Chutia Nagpur,

Bengal. 22°55'50" and 22°49'15" North Latitude; 81°58'15" and 82° 48'15" East Longitude.

Area...............1,625 Sq. Miles, 249 Villages.

Population.......29,846.

Produce..........Rice, Wheat, Barley, Indian corn, Pulses, Oil seeds, Cotton.

Revenue..........Rs. 7,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 400 to British Government.

History...........The chief is a Chuhan Rajput. His ancestor conquered Korea 600 years ago.

KOTAH

Situation..........Native State in Rajputana, Kota Agency. 24°30' and 25°51" North Latitude; 75°40' and 76°69' East Longitude.

Area...............3,797 Sq. Miles.

Population........5,17,275.

Produce..........Wheat, Cotton, Opium, Indian grains, Tobacco.

Revenue..........Rs. 29,41,970.

Tribute...........Rs. 3,84,720 to British Government and Rs. 14,390 to Jaipur.

Army............The troops which the Maharao is allowed to maintain is limited to

15,000 Men of all descriptions, 1 Field and 90 other serviceable guns.

Salute..............17 Guns.

KOTHARIA

Situation..........Petty State, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............6 Sq. Miles, 6 Villages.

Population.......2,336.

Revenue..........Rs. 15,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 948 to British Government, and Rs. 298 to Junagarh,

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KOTHI (KETI).

Situation..........Petty Hill State in the Punjab, subordinate to the Raja of Keonthal. Latitude 31° 7′ North; Longitude 77° 15′ East.

Area...............30 Sq. Miles.

Population.........5,435.

Revenue...........Rs. 6,060.

History...........The chief is a Rajput. The title of Rana was given to him for his services during the mutiny. His family originally came from Patna in Bengal.

KOTHI

Situation..........Petty State in Baghelkhand, Baghelkhand Agency, Central India. Latitude 24° 4′ to 24° 35′ North; Longitude 80° 39′ to 80° 54′ East.

Area..............90 Sq. Miles, 67 Villages.

Population.......18,386.

Revenue..........Rs. 35,290.

History...........The Raja Bahadur is a Rajput by caste.

KOTHIDE

Situation...........Petty State, Bhopawar Agency, Central India.

Area...............4,000 Acres.

Population........289.

Revenue..........Rs. 500.

KOTRA NAYANI

Situation...........Petty State in the Hallar division of Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area.............3 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Population.......1,256.

Revenue..........Rs. 6,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 542 to Gaekwar and Rs. 145 to Junagarh.

KOTRA PITHA

Situation..........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............25 Sq. Miles, 13 Villages.

Population.......7,186.

Revenue.........Rs. 60,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 4,850 to British Government and Rs. 728 to Junagarh.

KOTRA SANGANI

Situation.........Petty State, Hallar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............37 Sq. Miles, 12 Villages.

Population.......8,642.

Revenue...........Rs. 72,900.

Tribute..........Rs. 11,616, to British Government and Junagarh.

KUBA

Situation.........Petty State, South of Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area...............1 Sq. Mile, 1 Village.

Population.......375.

Revenue.........Rs. 3000.

KUCH BEHAR

Situation........Native State, in Political relation with the Government of Bengal.

25°57′40″ and 26°32′20″ North Latitude ; 88°47′40″ and 89°54′35″ East Longitude.

Area..................1,307 Sq. Miles.

Population.......6,02,624.

Produce...........Rice, Tobacco, Jute and Mustard.

Revenue.........Rs.18,00,000. The last settlement of the State has increased it to 20,00,000 Lakhs.

Tribute............Rs. 67,700.

Army..............2,150 including Artillery, Sowars, regular and rural Police, 2 Field-guns and a number of other guns.

History...........The principality of Kuch Behar was founded by Biswa Singh in the beginning of the 16th century. The present Maharaja Colonel His Highness the Maharaja Sir Nripendra Narayan Bhoop Bahadur, G.C.I.E., is 19th in descent from the founder of the kingdom. Treaty relations with the British Goverment date from April 1773. His Highness the Maharaja has the power of life and death over his own subjects. He has a *sanad* for adoption.

Salute............13 Guns.

KUDDANA

Situation.........State in Rewa Kanta, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area...............130 Sq. Miles.

Revenue...........Rs. 14,000.

Tribute...........None.

KUMHARSAIN

Situation.........One of the Simla Hill States under the Government of the Punjab. Latitude 31° 6′ to 31° 20′ 30″ North; Longitude 77° 22′ to 77° 30′ East.

Area...............90 Sq. Miles, 354 Villages.

Population.......9,515.

Revenue..........Rs. 12,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 2,000.

History...........The State, originally a dependency of Bashahr was declared independent in 1815. The chief is a Rajput and bears the title of Rana.

KUNHIAR

Situation.........One of the Simla Hill States, Punjab. Latitude 31° 3′ to 31° 7′ North; Longitude 76°.59′ to 77° 3′ East.

Area...............8 Sq. Miles.

Population.......1,923.

Produce............Sugarcane.
Revenue............Rs. 4,000.
Tribute............Rs. 180.
History............The Thakur of Khunhiar is a Rajput and has the title of Rao.

KURUNDWAD

Situation.........Native State, Southern Maratha country, Bombay Presidency. The State consists of 2 divisions: Elder and Younger branch.

ELDER	YOUNGER BRANCH
Area.........182 Sq. Miles	*Area*...........114 Sq. Miles
Population...35,187.	*Population*....25,811.
Revenue......Rs. 1,10,000.	*Revenue*.......Rs. 1,02,830
Army..........268 men.	*Army*..........304 men.
History......The chief is a Brahmin and 1st class Sirdar. Has the power of life and death and *sanad* for adoption.	

KURWAI

Situation........Native State, Bhopal Agency, Central India. Latitude 23° 21′ to 24° 14′ North ; Longitude 77° 26′ to 78° 20′ East.

Area..............139 Sq. Miles.

Population......24,631.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,00,000.

Army..............40 Horse and 150 Infantry.

History...........The founder of the principality was an Afghan adventurer, named Muhammad Dalel Khan. The chief bears the title of Nawab.

KUTHAR

Situation..........One of the Simla Hill States, Punjab. Latitude 30° 55′ 30″ to 31° 1′ 30″ North ; Longitude 76° 57′ to 77° 1′ East.

Area..............7 Sq. Miles, 150 Villages.

Population.......3,648.

Revenue..........Rs. 5,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,000.

History...........The founder of the State came from Jamu territory 47 generations ago. The chief is a Rajput and has the title of Rana.

LAKAPADAR

Situation.........Petty State, Jhalawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..............5 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.
Population......413.
Revenue.........Rs. 3,000.
Tribute..........Rs. 154 to Baroda and Rs. 24 to Junagarh.

LAKHTAR

Situation.........Native State, Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay. Latitude 22° 49′ to 23° North; Longitude 71° 46′ to 72° 3′ East.
Area..............247 Sq. Miles.
Population......23,155.
Produce.........Usual grains, Cotton.
Revenue...........Rs. 75,000.
Tribute..........Rs. 7,351 to British Government and Junagarh.
Army..............400 Men.
History...........The Thakur is a Hindu of the Rajput caste.

LALIAD

Situation.........Petty State, Jhalawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............4 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.
Population.......783.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,850.
Tribute...........Rs. 362 to British Government.

LANGRIN

Situation:........Petty State, Khasi Hills, Assam.
Population.......1,152.
Revenue..........Rs. 1,760.
Produce...........Rice, Millet, Chillies, Turmeric, Lime.
History............The Chief is called U Bor.

LATHI

Situation.........Native State, Gohelwar *prant*, Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay. Latitude 21° 41′ to 21° 45′ 30″ North; Longitude 71°23′ to 71°32′ East.
Area................48 Sq. Miles, 8 Villages.
Population.......6,804.
Revenue..........Rs. 73,110.
Tribute...........Rs. 2,007 to Baroda and Junagarh.
Army..............79 Men.
History..........It is a 4th class Kathiawar State. The Chief is descended from the second brother of the founder of the

Bhaunagar line, and is a Rajput by caste, and has no *sanad* allowing adoption.

LAWA

Situation.........Native State in Rajputana.

Area..............18 Sq. Miles.

Population.......2,682.

History............The Chiefship was originally granted to a relative by the Jaipur family.

LIKHI

Situation.........Petty State, Mahi Kantha Agency, Bombay.

Area................1,900 Acres.

Population........1,307.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,500.

History...........The Thakur is a Mukhwana Koli and has no *sanad* allowing adoption.

LIMRA

Situation..........Petty State, Gohelwar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area................ 7 Sq. Miles, 4 Villages.

Population.......1,839.

Revenue ....Rs. 25,000.

Tribute............Rs. 934 to Baroda and Rs. 278 to Junagarh.

LIMRI

Situation............Native State, Jhalawar *prant*, Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay. 22°30′ 15″ to 22° 37′ 15″ North Latitude; 71° 44′ 30″ to 71° 52′ 15″ East Longitude.

Area..............344 Sq. Miles, 1 Town and 43 Villages.

Population.......40,186.

Produce..........Cotton, Grain.

Revenue...........Rs. 2,21,370.

Tribute...........Rs. 45,533 to British Government and Junagarh.

Army............160 Men.

History...........Limri is one of the Kathiawar second class States. The Thakur is a Rajput by caste. He has the power of life and death over his own subjects. He received his education in the Rajkumar College at Rajkot.

LITAR GOTRA

Situation..........Petty State, Rewa Kantha, Bombay Presidency.
Area...............1¾ Sq. Miles.
Revenue..........Rs. 630.
Tribute ....Rs. 200 to Baroda.

LODHIKA

Situation..........Petty State, Hallar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area...............15 Sq. Miles, 12 Villages.
Population.......4,655.
Revenue..........Rs. 25,000.
Tribute..........Rs. 1,287 to British Government and Rs. 405 to Junagarh.

LOHARU

Situation..........One of the Native States, Hissar division, Punjab. 28° 21′ 30″ to 28° 45′ North Latitude; 75° 40′ to 75° 57′ East Longitude.
Area...............285 Sq. Miles.
Population.......13,754.
Revenue..........Rs. 69,000.
Tribute..........The chief is bound to furnish a contingent of 200 horse when required.

History............The founder of the principality was Ahmed Buksh Khan, a Mogul, who was employed by the Raja of Ulwar in negotiations with Lord Lake in 1806. In recognition of his services, he received Laharu in perpetuity from the Rajah. He has the title of Nabob and a *sanad* of adoption.

LUGHASI

Situation.........One of the Native States in Bundelkhand, Central India Agency, Government of India.

Area..............47·2 Sq. Miles, 12 Villages.

Population.......6,159.

Revenue..........Rs. 10,000.

Army..............7 Guns, 4 Gunners and 90 Infantry.

History..........The chief is a Bundela Hindu. He received the title of Rao Bahadoor for his fidelity to the British Government during the mutiny, a Jagir worth 2,000 Rs. a year and a dress of honor. He has *sanad* of adoption.

LUNWARA

Situation..........Native State under the political Agency of Rewa Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay. 22° 50′ to 23° 16′ North Latitude; 73° 21′ to 73° 47′ East Longitude.

Area..............388 Sq. Miles.

Population.......75,450.

Produce...........Cereals and Timber.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,62,160.

Tribute...........Rs. 18,000 to British Government and Baroda.

Army..............204 Men.

History...........The chief is a Rajput. The ancestors of the chief settled down in Lunwara in 1434. The present chief was educated at the Rajput College. He has the power of life and death over his subjects.

Salute.............9 Guns.

MADHAN

Situation.........Petty State in the Punjab, subordinate to Keunthal.

Area..............13 Sq. Miles.

Population.......1,000.

Revenue.........Rs. 1,600.

History..........The chief is a Rajput. His family originally came from Bilaspur.

MAGORI

Situation..........Petty State of Mahikantha, Bombay.

Area..............30 Villages, 12,362 Acres cultivated.

Population.......3,076.

Revenue..........Rs. 5,930.

Tribute...........Rs. 90 to Edar.

History..........The chief is a Rhator Rajput and has the title of Thakur.

MAHLOG

Situation..........One of the Simla Hill States, Punjab. Latitude 30° 52′ 30″ and 31° 5′ North ; Longitude 76° 52′ to 76° 58′ East.

Area...............48 Sq. Miles, 222 Villages.

Population.......9,169.

Revenue..........Rs. 10,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,450 to British Government.

Army.............75 Men.

History..........The chief has the title of Thakur. Sentences of death passed by the Thakur require confirmation by the Superintendent of the Hill States.

MAHRAM

Situation.........Petty State in the Khasi Hills, Assam.

Population.......7,670.

Revenue..........Rs. 920.

Products.........Black Pepper, Chillies, Tejpat or bayleaves, Honey, Rice, Sugarcane, Potatoes, Ginger, Millet, Indian corn, Cinnamon, Lime Stone and Iron.

History...........The title of the chief is *siem*. The present chief is named U. Kison Singh.

MAHUWA

Situation.........Petty State in the Hallar division of Kathiawar, Bombay. 3 Miles south-west of Rajkot.

Area..............76 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Population.......233.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,000.

Tribute ....Rs. 120 to British Government and Rs. 38 to Junagarh.

MAIHAR

Situation........Native State under the Baghekhand Political Agency, Central

India. Latitude 24° 16′ North ; Longitude 80° 48′ East.

Area..............400 Sq. Miles, 1 Town and 182 Villages.

Population.......71,709.

Revenue...........Rs. 70,960.

History...........The state was formerly a dependency of Rewa but it was conquered by the Raja of Panna who granted it to the father of Thakur Durjun Singh. Durjun Sing died in 1826 and the succession was disputed by his 2 sons. The British Government intervened and divided the territory. Bisen Singh received Maihar; and Prag Das, Bijeraghogarh. The latter joined the rebel in 1857 and the territory was confiscated in 1858. The chief is a Hindu of the Jogi sect and has been awarded the title of Raja.

Army.............7 Guns, 88 Infantry.

Salute............9 Guns.

MAKRAI

Situation.........Petty Native State in Hoshangabad

district, Central Provinces. Latitude 22° 4′ North ; Longitude 77° 7′ 30″ East.

Area..............215 Sq. Miles, 59 Villages.

Population.......16,764.

Revenue..........Rs. 22,000.

Tribute..........None.

History..........The Raja is a Gond and exercises Civil, Criminal and Executive Jurisdiction subject to the control of the British Government.

MAKSUDANGARH

Situation..........Petty State under Bhopal Agency, Central India, tributary to Gwalior.

Area..............81 Sq. Miles, 78 Villages.

Population.......13,924.

Revenue..........Rs. 31,000.

Produce...........Opium and Grain.

History...........The chief is a Rajput.

MALER KOTLA

Situation..........Native State, Punjab. Latitude 30° 24′ to 30° 41′ North ; Longitude 75° 42′ to 75° 59′ 15″ East.

Area..............164 Sq. Miles.

Population.......71,051.

Produce..........Cotton, Sugar, Opium, Aniseed, Tobacco, Garlic, and Grains.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,84,000.
Army..............76 Cavalry, 200 Infantry, 8 Field guns, 16 Artillery men.
History............The title of the chief is Nabob.
Salute............11 Guns.

MALIA

Situation..........Native State, Halar, Kathiawar, Bombay. The capital lies between Latitude 23° 4′ North ; Longitude 70° 46′ East ; 22 Miles north-west of Morvi.
Area..............103 Sq. Miles, 12 Villages.
Population........11,224.
Revenue..........Rs. 67,960.
Tribute...........Rs. 1,367 to Baroda and Junagarh.
Produce..........Usual grains, Sugarcane, Cotton.
History...........It is a 4th class Kathiawar State. The chief comes from the elder branch of the Cutch family and is a Rajput by caste.

MALPUR

Situation.........Native State, Mahikantha, Guzerat, Bombay, situated in the eastern portion of Mahikantha. Capital lies

between Latitude 31° 8′ North, and Longitude 75° 23′ 15″ East.

Population........10,303.

Revenue...........Rs. 11,630.

Tribute............Rs. 430 to British Government, Rs. 392 to Rao of Edar and Rs. 280 to Baroda.

History............The chief is a Rajput and has the title of Rawal. The family is an offshoot of that of the Rao of Edar.

MANAWAO

Situation.........Petty State in the Sorath division of Kathiawar, Bombay ; 20 Miles south of Amreli.

Area...............5 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Population........528.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,500.

Tribute............Rs. 149 to Baroda and Rs, 23 to Junagarh.

MANDI

Situation.........Native State under the Political Superintendence of the Commissioner of Jalandhar, Punjab. 31° 23′ 45″ to 32° 4′ North Latitude ; 76° 40′ to 77° 22′ 30″ East Longitude.

Area.............1,000 Sq. Miles.
Population.......1,47,017.
Revenue..........Rs. 3,60,000.
Tribute..........Rs. 1,00,000.
History..........The Mandi family is an ancient offshoot of the chief of Suket. The ruling chief bears the title of "Sen." The family is Rajput by caste.
Army.............700 Infantry and 25 Cavalry.

MANDWA

Situation..........Petty State in Sankheda Mehwas group, Rewa Kantha, Bombay Presidency.
Area..............16½ Sq. Miles, 16 Villages.
Revenue..........Rs. 35,000.
Tribute..........Rs. 1,960 to Baroda.

MANGAL

Situation.........One of the petty Hill States, Punjab. Latitude 31° 18′ to 31° 22′ North; and Longitude 76° 55′ to 77° 1′ East.
Area..............12 Sq. Miles, 33 Villages.
Population.......1,060.
Revenue..........Rs. 700.
Tribute..........Rs. 70 to British Government.

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History.........The Rana is a Rajput. The family originally came from Marwar.

MANIPUR

Situation.........Native State in North Eastern India. Latitude 24° 35′ and 24° 48′ 30″ North ; and Longitude 93° to 94° 40′ East.

Area.............650 Sq. Miles, 954 Villages.

Population.......2,21,070.

Revenue.........Rs 60,000.

Army............5,349 Infantry, 501 Artillery, 400 Cavalry and 700 Kooki Irregulars.

History.........The ruling family originally came from the Nagas. Gharib Newaj, a Naga, became king in 1714 and adopted the Hindu religion. The ruling chief is a K.C.S.I. The distinction was given to him for the valuable assistance he rendered during the Naga war in 1879.

MANSA

Situation.........Native State, Mahi Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay. Latitude 23° 26′ North ; and Longitude 72° 43′ 10″ East.

Population.......11,893.
Revenue..........Rs. 46,000.
Tribute..........Rs. 11,750 to Baroda.
History..........The chief is a Rajput and has the title of Thakur.

MAODON

Situation.........Petty State in the Khasi Hills, Assam.
Population.......305.
Produce..........Millet, Tejpat or Bay leaves, Pine-apples, Oranges, Betelnut and Chillies; Lime-stone and Coal found 400 feet above sea level.
History..........The presiding chief has the title of Sirdar.

MAOIONG

Situation.........Petty State in the Khasi Hills, Assam.
Population.......1,651,
Revenue..........Rs. 310.
Produce..........Rice, Millet, Cotton, Bees-wax and Honey. Limestone is quarried.
History............The title of the chief is *siem*.

MAO-SAN-RAM

Situation..........Petty State in the Khasi Hills, Assam.

Population.......1,102.

Revenue..........Rs. 330.

Produce..........Millet, Potatoes, Turmeric, Ginger, Honey; Limestone, Coal and Iron are found.

History...........The title of the chief is *siem*.

MARIAO

Situation..........Petty State in the Khasi Hills, Assam.

Population........3,682.

Revenue...........Rs. 120.

Produce..........Rice, Millet, Indian Corn and Sugar-cane.

History...........The title of the chief is *siem*.

MATHWAR

Situation.........Petty State, Bhopawar Agency, Central India.

Area..............140 Sq. Miles, 36 Villages.

Population.......2,630.

Revenue..........Rs. 3,800.

Tribute..........Nil.

History...........The title of the chief is Thakur.

MATRA TIMBA

Situation.........Petty State, Jhalawar, Kathiawar, Bombay. Situated 17 miles west-north-west of Botad Station on the Bhaonagar Gondal Railway.

Area..............6 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Population........433.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,200.

Tribute...........Rs. 260 to British Government and Rs. 72 to Junagarh.

MEMADPUR

Situation.........Native State, Mahi Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay.

Population.......644.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,600.

Tribute...........Rs. 180 to Baroda.

MEUGNI

Situation.........Petty State in the Halar division of Kathiawar, Bombay, 15 miles south of Rajkot.

Area..............34 Sq. Miles, 8 Villages.

Population........3,454.

Revenue..........Rs. 20,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 3,412 to British Government.

MEVLI

Situation.........Petty State in the Pandu Mehwas group, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.
Area...............5 Sq. Miles.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,350.
Tribute...........Rs. 1,500 to Baroda.

MEWASA

Situation.........Petty State, Jhalawar, Kathiawar, Bombay, 36 miles south-west of Wadhwan Station, Bhaonagar Gondal Railway.
Area...............24 Sq. Miles, 6 Villages.
Population........1,175.
Revenue..........Rs. 6,200.
Tribute.............Rs. 445 to British Government and Rs. 118 to Baroda.

MIRAJ (Senior Branch)

Situation.........Native State, Southern Maratha country, Bombay.
Area..............340 Sq. Miles, 2 Towns, 55 Villages.
Population........82,201.
Revenue...........Rs. 3,12,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 12,560 to British Government.
Army..............554 Men.

History............The ruling Chief is a Brahmin. Miraj was originally a grant from the Peshwa. The chief is a first class Sardar in the South Maratha country and has the power of life and death over his subjects and a *sanad* for adoption.

MIRAJ (Junier Branch).

Situation ....Native State, Southern Maratha country, Bombay.

Area...............208 Sq. Miles, 35 Villages.

Population........30,541.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,63,000.

Tribute............Rs. 6,410 to British Government.

Army.............270 Men.

History............The chief is a Brahmin by caste and has the power of life and death over his subjects and a *sanad* for adoption.

MOHANPUR

Situation..........Native State, Mahi Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay.

Population.......14,677.

Revenue..........24,290.

Tribute..........Rs. 4,750 to Baroda, Rs. 2,250 to

Edar, and Rs. 7–8–0 to British Government.

History............The chief is a Rajput and has the title of Thakur.

MOKA PAGINU MUWADU

Situation..........Petty State in Pandu Mehwas group, Rewa Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area..............$\frac{5}{8}$ Sq. Mile.

Revenue...........Rs. 230.

Tribute............125 to Baroda.

MONWEL

Situation..........Petty State in the Sorath *prant* of Kathiawar, Bombay, 9 Miles South East of Manikwada.

Area..............31 Sq. Miles, 3 Villages.

Population.......2,785.

Revenue..........Rs. 20,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 312½ to Baroda.

MORBHANJ

Situation..........The most Northerly of the Native States of Orissa, Bengal. 21° 17′ to 22° 33′ 46″ North Latitude; and

85° 42′ 30″ to 87° 13′ 55″ East Longitude.

Area..............4,243 Sq. Miles.

Population........3,85,737

Revenue...........Rs. 2,05,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,600 to British Government.

Army..............972 Men.

History...........Native chronicles relate that the principality of Morbhunj was founded more than two thousand years ago by a relative of the Raja of Jaipur in Rajputana. The chief's emblem of signature is a sea-fowl.

MORCHOPNA

Situation..........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............88 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Population.......729.

Revenue...........Rs. 700.

Tribute...........Rs. 154 to Baroda and Rs. 9 to Junagarh.

MORVI

Situation..........Native State, Halar division, Kathiawar, Bombay. Latitude 22°

23′ and 23° 6′ 30″ North ; Longitude 70° 30′ and 71° 3′ 30″ East.

Area...............821 Sq. Miles, 2 Towns and 134 Villages.

Population.......90,016.

Produce.........Grain, Sugarcane, Cotton.

Revenue..........Rs. 8,35,850.

Tribute...........Rs. 61,560 to British Government, Baroda and Junagarh.

Army..............417 Men.

History...........The chief is a Rajput and has the title of Thakur. Morvi is a second class State of Kathiawar. The chief has the power to try his own subjects for capital offences.

MOTAKOTARNA

Situation.........Native State, Mahikantha, Bombay.

Population.......595.

Revenue..........Rs. 900.

Tribute...........Nil.

History..........The chief does not hold a patent for adoption. The family follows the rule of primogeniture.

MUDHOL

Situation.........Native State under the Political

Agency of the Southern Maratha-country, Bombay. Latitude 16° 6′ 50″ to 16° 26′ 45″ North; and Longitude 75° 4′ 21″ to 75° 31′ 56″ East.

Area..............362 Sq. Miles, 2 Towns, 77 Villages.

Population.......52,163.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,38,000.

Tribute............Rs. 2,672.

Army..............444 Men.

History...........The chief belongs to the Bhonsla family of Khetrya origin, descended from a common ancestor with Sivajee the great and has the power of life and death over his subjects and a *sanad* for adoption. He is a first class Sirdar in the S. Maratha country.

MUHAMMADGARH

Situation..........Native State, Bhopal Agency, Central India. Capital situated in 23°39′ North Latitude; and 78° 12′ East Longitude.

Area..............27 Sq. Miles, 19 Villages.

Population.......5,347.

Revenue..........Rs. 7,000.

Tribute..........Nil.
History..........The chief is a Pathan, and holds the rank of Nawab.

MAJPUR

Situation.........Petty State, Jhalawar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay, 3 miles south west of Wadham city Station.
Area...............3 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.
Revenue...........Rs. 3,220.
Tribute...........Rs. 603 to British Government.
Population.......548.

MULAJINAPURA

Situation.........Native State, Mahi Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay.
Population........221.
Tribute...........Rs. 22½ to Baroda.

MULI

Situation.........Native State, Jhalawar *prant*, Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay. Latitude 22° 33′ 45″ to 22° 46′ 45″ North ; Longitude 71° 25′ to 71° 38′ 15″ East.
Area...............133 Sq. Miles, 19 Villages.
Population.......19,832.

Revenue.........Rs. 1,00,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 9,354 to British Government, and Junagarh.

Army............222 Men.

History...........The chief is a Pramara Rajput and has not *sanad* of adoption. Succession follows the rule of primogeniture.

MYLLIM

Situation.........Petty State, Khasi hills, Assam.

Population.......12,351.

Revenue...........2,930.

Products.........Rice, Potatoes, Millet, Indian Corn, Ginger, Sugarcane and Cinnamon; Iron is also found.

History..........The title of the presiding chief is *siem*.

MYSORE

Situation..........Native State, Southern India. Latitude 11° 40′ to 15° North; and Longitude 74° 40′ to 78° 30′ East.

Area..............24,723, Sq. Miles, 17,655 Towns and Villages.

Population.......41,86,188.

Products.........Rice, Wheat, Ragi, and other cereals, Gram and Pulses, Oil-seeds,

Cocoanut, Areca-nut, Coffee, Cotton, Sugarcane, Tobacco, Mulberry, Pepper, Potatoes.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,06,35,570.

Tribute..........Rs. 24,50,000.

History..........Mysore was the kingdom of Sugriva whose general was Hanuman. In 1610, Raja Wodeyar of Mysore, seized the fortress of Serirangapatam and laid the foundation of the present Mysore State. Raja Wodeyar was the ninth in succession from Vijaya Raj, a Yadava Kshattriya, who is said to have come from Dwarka in Kathiawar in 1399. During the reign of Chikka Krishna Raj, who had ascended the throne in 1734, the famous Hydar Ali usurped the *musnad*. His son Tipu Sultan was defeated and killed in 1799 at the seige of Seringapatam by the English and the ancient line was restored in the person of Krishna Raj, son of Chama Raj. In 1831 the administration of Mysore was assumed by the British Government on account

of misgovernment by Krishna Raj. On the 25th March 1881, the administration was made over to the present Maharajah by the Viceroy. The Maharaja is a G.C.S.I.E.

Army..............1,206 Horsemen, 3 Regiments of foot.

Salute............21 Guns.

NABHA

Situation.........One of the Cis-Sutlej States, Punjab. Latitude 30° 17′ to 30° 40′ North ; and Longitude 75° 50′ to 76° 20′ East.

Area..............928 Sq. Miles, 3 Towns, 482 Villages.

Population.......2,61,824.

Revenue..........Rs. 6,50,000.

Products.........Sugar, Cereals, Cotton, Tobacco.

Army..............12 Field and 10 other Guns, 50 Artillery Men, 560 Cavalry, 1,250 Infantry.

History..........The family is descended from Tiloka, the eldest son of Phul, a Sidhu Jat. The Rajas of Jind and Patiala are also descended from Phul. The chief rendered valuable assistance

to the British Government during the Mutiny and got addition of territory of the value of more than a lakh of rupees.

Salute............11 Guns.

NAGODE or UCHAHRA

Situation ....Petty State, Baghelkhand Agency, Central India. Chief town situated Latitude 24° 33′ 45″ North; Longitude 80° 37′ 55″ East, 110 miles north-west of Jabalpur.

Area..............450 Sq. Miles.

Population.......79,629.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,50,000.

Army..............2 Guns, 116 Infantry and Police.

History..........The chief rendered valuable service during the mutiny and was rewarded by a grant of land from the confiscated State of Byeraghogarh and has a *sanad* for adoption.

Salute............9 Guns.

NAHARA

Situation.........Petty State of the Pandu Mehwas, in Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area..............3 Sq. Miles, 5 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 600.
Tribute............Rs. 25 to Baroda.

NAIGAON RIBAHI

Situation..........Petty State in Bundelkhand, Central India.
Area................16 Sq. Miles.
Population........3,365.
Revenue...........Rs. 10,370.

NAL

Situation..........Petty Bhil State in the Mehwas tract of Khandesh, Bombay.
Population........340.
Revenue...........Rs. 1,100.
Produce...........Timber.
History............The chief is a Bhil and was educated with his brother at the Kukarmanda School. The law of primogeniture obtains in the family.

NALIA

Situation..........Petty State of the Sankhera Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.
Area..............1 Sq. Mile.
Revenue..........Rs. 740.
Tribute...........Rs. 67 to Baroda.

History............The chief has the title of Thakur.

NANDGAON

Situation..........Feudatory chiefship attached to Raipur district, Central Provinces.

Area..............905 Sq. Miles, 1 Town, 540 Villages.

Population........1,64,339.

Produce...........Rice, Wheat, Gram, Oil-seeds and Cotton.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,46,530.

Tribute...........46,000.

History............The original grant was made in 1723 to the family priest of the Raja of Nagpur but additions took place in 1765 and 1818. The chief is a Byragi or religious devotee.

NANGAM

Situation..........Petty State of the Sankhera Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area..............3 Sq. Miles, 3 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,170.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,290 to Baroda.

History..........The chiefs are called Thakurs.

NANSARI

Situation.........Small chiefship in Bhandara dis-

trict, Central Provinces, 9 miles south-east of Kamtha.

Area..............9 Villages, 8,599 Acres.

Population.......4,771.

History...........The chief is a Brahmin, descended from an official family attached to the late Nagpur Government.

NARSINGHGARH

Situation.........Native State under the Bhopal Agency, Central India. Chief town situated in Latitude 23° 42′ 30″ North; and Longitude 77° 5′ 50″ East.

Area..............623 Sq. Miles.

Population.......1,12,427.

Revenue..........Rs. 5,00,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 85,000 to Holkar.

Army.............98 Cavalry, 625 Infantry, 10 Guns, 24 Artillery men.

History...........Parasa Ram, the founder of the Narsinghghar State, succeeded his father Ajab Sing in 1660, as minister to the Rawat of Rajgarh. In 1681 he compelled the Rawat to divide his territory with him and Narsinghgarh thus became a sepa-

rate chiefship. The chief is a Rajput and receives Rs. 1,200 from Scindhia and Rs. 5,100 from Dewas as *tunkhas*. His title is Raja.

Salute..............12 Guns.

NARSINGHPUR

Situation..........Native State of Orissa, Bengal. Latitude 20° 24′ to 20° 37′ North; Longitude 85° 16′ 15″ East.

Area...............199 Sq. Miles, 191 Villages.

Population.......32,583.

Revenue..........Rs. 16,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,450 to British Government.

Army.............583 Men.

History..........The State was founded about 300 years ago by a Rajput who slew the former chief.

NARUKOT

Situation..........Native State, Panch Mehals, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area...............143 Sq. Miles, 52 Villages.

Population........6,440.

Revenue..........Rs. 6,000.

Tribute............Rs. 3,000 to British Government.

History...........The State is managed by the British

Government. The Collector of the Panch Mehal district is the Political Agent.

NASWADI

Situation.........Petty State in the Sindkhera Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area..............19½ Sq. Miles, 27 Villages.

Revenue...........Rs. 10,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,691 to Baroda.

History...........The title of the chief is "Thakur."

NAWALPUR

Situation.........Petty Bhil State, Mehwas, Khandesh, Bombay.

Population........180.

Revenue...........Rs. 770.

Produce...........Timber.

History...........The chief is a Bhil and succession follows the rule of primogeniture.

NAWANAGAR

Situation.........Native State of the first class on the southern shore of the Gulf of Cutch, Hallar, Kathiawar, Bombay. 21° 44′ and 22° 54′ North Latitude; 68° 58′ and 71° East Longitude.

Area ....1,379 Sq. Miles.

Population........3,16,147.

Revenue...........Rs. 18,42,370.

Tribute............Rs. 1,20,110 jointly to the British Government, Baroda and Junagarh.

Army..............2,303 Men.

History............The chief or "Jam" is a Rajput by caste. . Nawanagar was founded by Jam Rawal in 1540. The Jam has the power to try his own subjects for capital offences and has a *sanad* of adoption and rule of primogeniture.

Salute.............11 Guns.

NAYAGARH

Situation.........Petty State in Orissa, Bengal. Lattitude 19° 54′ 30″ to 20° 20′ 30″ North; Longitude 84° 50′ 45″ to 85° 18′ East.

Area..............588 Sq. Miles, 729 Villages.

Population........1,14,622.

Produce...........Rice, coarse Grains, Cotton, Sugar-cane, Oil-seeds.

Revenue..........Rs. 35,260.

Tribute..........Rs. 5,520 to British Government.

Army............62 Men.

History ....The State was founded about 500 years ago by a scion of the family of the Rajput Raja of Rewa.

NEPAL

Situation.........Independent Kingdom, included in the Southern ranges of the Himalayas beyond the Northern boundary of British India. Latitude 26° 25′ to 30° 17′ North; Longitude 80° 6′ to 88° 14′.

Area...............54,000 Sq. Miles.

Population ....56,00,000.

Produce...........Indian Corn, Rice, Wheat, Barley, Mustard, Radish, Garlic, Potatoes, Sugarcane, Cardamums, Ginger. The forest produce—Sal trees, Sisu trees.

Revenue...........1 Crore of rupees.

History..........No authentic information is to be had as to the various dynasties which ruled over Nepal before the year 1323 A.D. It was in this year that Hari Sing, one of the princes of Oudh, completely subdued Nepal. Rajit Mall, king of Bhatgaon, was the last of the Suryabansi race, that

reigned in Nepal. Prithwi Narayan established his rule in Nepal in 1768. He is the ancestor of the present dynasty.

NILGIRI

Situation..........Native State of Orissa, Bengal. Latitude 21° 18′ 50″ to 21° 37′ North; Longitude 86° 29′ to 86° 51′ 30″ East.

Area..............278 Sq. Miles, 248 Villages.

Population........30,972.

Revenue...........Rs. 21,790.

Tribute..........Rs. 3,900 to British Government.

Army..............28 Men.

NILVALA

Situation.........Petty State, Gohelwar division, Kathiawar, Bombay, 13 miles North,—North-West of Lathi Railway Station.

Area..............2 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Population.......512.

Reveuue..........Rs. 2,450.

Tribute..........Rs. 511 to British Government and Rs. 154 to Junagarh.

NIMKHERA

Situation..........Petty State, Bhopawar Agency, Central India. Situated along the spurs of the Vindya range.

Area...............Several well-wooded valleys.

Revenue..........Rs. 15,300.

Tribute............Rs. 500 to Dhar.

History............The title of the chief is Thakur. He is answerable for all robberies between Dhar and Sultanpore.

NONG-KHLAS

Situation.........Petty State, Khasi Hills, Assam.

Population.......7,380.

Revenue...........Rs. 2,060.

History...........The title of the presiding chief is *siem*.

Products..........Rice, Potatoe, Millet, Indian Corn, Cinnamon, Cotton, Iron.

NONG-SOH-PHOH

Situation.........Petty State in the Khasi Hills.

Population........841.

Revenue..........130.

Produce...........Potatoe, Rice, Indian Corn.

History...........The title of the chief is *siem*.

NONG-SPUNG

Situation.........Petty State, in the Khasi Hills, Assam.

Population....... 1,506.

Products.........Rice, Millet, Potatoe, Honey and Bees-wax ; Iron-ore is smelted and manufactured into implements of use.

History.........The title of the chief is *siem*. He derives his revenue from his commission as mouzadur in Kamrup.

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NONG-STOIN

Situation.........Petty State, in the Khasi Hills, Assam.

Population ....8,473.

Revenue.........Rs 4,250.

Products.........Rice, Millet, Tezpat or Bay-leaves, Caoutchouc, Lac and Bees-wax.

Manufactures...Pottery, Cotton, Cloth, Iron implements ; Limestone and Coal are found.

History ....The title of the chief is *siem*. The present chief is named Borson Singh.

NONG-TAR-MEN

Situation..........Petty State, in the Khasi Hills, Assam.

Population.......424.

Revenue..........Rs. 250.

Products.........Orange, Betelnuts and Pan leaves; Limestone is found and forms the chief source of revenue.

History...........The title of the chief is *siem*.

ORCHHA

Also known as Tehri or Tikamgarh

Situation..........Native State, in Bundelkhand, Bundelkhand Agency, Central India. Latitude 24° 26′ to 25° 34′ North; Longitude 78°28′30″ to 79°23′ East.

Area.............2,000 Sq. Miles.

Population.......3,11,514.

Revenue..........Rs. 9,00,000.

Tribute...........Nil.

Army.............200 Cavalry, 4,400 Infantry, 90 Guns, 100 Gunners.

History...........The State is the oldest and highest in rank of all the Bundela principalities and was the only one of them not held in subjection by the Peshwa. The chief did eminent

service during the mutiny and the tribute of Rs. 3,000 payable by it was remitted. The title of Mahengu was given to the chief in 1865. He has also the honorary title of Sawai.

Salute............15 Guns.

PA

Situation.........Petty State, Und Sarvya, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay. 2 Miles west of Jesar town.

Area..............1 Village.

Population.......300.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,550.

Tribute...........Rs. 307 to Baroda and Rs 12 to Junagarh.

PACHHEGAM

Situation..........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay; 12 miles South East of Dhola Junction, Bhaonagar, Gondal Railway.

Area..............10 Sq. Miles, 4 Villages.

Population.......3,655.

Revenue.........Rs. 37,000.

Tribute.........Rs. 2,122 to Baroda, and Rs. 680 to Junagarh.

PAHARI BANKA

Situation.........One of the petty chiefships (Jaigirs.), Bundelkhand, known as Hasht Bhaya Jagirs, Central India.

Area...............4 Sq. Miles.

Population........1,049.

Revenue..........Rs. 5,000.

History..........The Jaigir is an offshoot from the Baragaon Jaigir which Dewan Rai Sing of Orchha divided among his 8 sons. He has the *sanad* of adoption. The present chief is Banka Piyariju Bhadoor.

PAHAR SIRGIRA

Situation.........Old Gond Chiefship, Sambalpur, Central Provinces. Latitude 21° 27′ North ; Longitude 83° 48′ East ; 15 Miles West of Sambalpur town.

Area.............20 Sq. Miles, 10 Villages.

Produce..........Sugarcane and Rice.

Population.......1,962.

Tribute..........Rs. 140 to British Government.

PAHRA

Situation.........Petty State, Bundelkhand, Central India.,

Area..............10 Sq. Miles, 11 Villages.

Population........4,016.

Revenue.........Rs. 13,000.

PAL

Situation.........Petty State, Halar, Kathiawar, Bombay. 7 Miles West of Rajkot.

Area..............21 Sq. Miles, 5 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 10,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,253 to Baroda, and Rs. 394 to Junagarh.

Population.......1,214.

History..........The chief is a Rajput with 5th class jurisdiction.

PALALI

Situation.........Petty State, Jhallawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............4 Sq. Miles, 2 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 4,800.

Tribute...........Rs. 357 to British Government and Rs. 46 to Junagarh.

Population.......679.

PAHLANPUR

Situation.........Native State, Political Agency, Pahlanpur, Guzerat, Bombay. Latitude 23° 57′ to 24° 41′ North ; Longitude 71° 51′ to 72° 45′ East.

Area..............3,150 Sq. Miles, 1 Town, 451 Villages.

Population.......2,34,402.

Revenue..........Rs. 4,45,000.

Tribute............Rs. 43,750 to Baroda.

Army.............294 Horse and 697 Foot.

History...........The Pahlán family is of Afgan origin and is said to have occupied Behar in the reign of the Moghul Emperor Humayun. The family obtained the title of Dewan from Akbar in 1597 and *sanad* for adoption. He has the power to try his own subjects.

Salute.............11 Guns.

PALASNI

Situation.........Petty State, Sankhera Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area..............12 Sq. Miles, 14 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 4,750.

Tribute..........Rs. 2,131 to Baroda.

PALDEO

Situation.........Petty State, Bundelkhand, Central India Agency. Latitude 25° 6′ North ; Longitude 80° 50′ East.

Area..............28 Sq. Miles.

Population........8,824.

Revenue..........Rs. 20,000.

Army.............250 Infantry.

History..........The chief is a Kalingar Choube.

PALITANA

Situation.........Native State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay. Latitude 21° 23′ 30″ to 21° 42′ 30″ North ; Longitude 71° 31′ to 72° 0′ 30″ East.

Area..............288 Sq. Miles.

Population........49,271.

Produce..........Grain, Sugarcane, Cotton.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,00,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 10,364 to Baroda and Junagarh.

Army.............455 Men.

History..........Palitana ranks as a second class State in Kathiawar. The Thakurs of Bhaonagar and Kathi are descended from the State stock. The Chief is a Rajput and has the pow-

er to try his own subjects and a *sanad* for adoption.

PALIYAD

Situation.........Petty State in the Jhallawar division of Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay; 8 miles west of Kundli Railway Station.

Area...............277 Sq. Miles, 17 Villages.

Population.......9,662.

Revenue..........Rs. 41,000

Tribute...........Rs. 907 to British Government and Rs. 306 to Junagarh.

PAL LAHARA

Situation.........Native State of Orissa, Bengal. Latitude 21° 8′ 30″ to 21° 40′ 35″ North; Longitude 85° 3′ to 85° 21′ 30″ East.

Area...............452 Sq. Miles, 199 Villages.

Population........14,887.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,200.

Army...............57 Men.

History...........The title of the chief is Raja Bahadoor. It was given to him for service done during the Mutiny.

PANCHAORA

Situation.........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay; 2 miles South of Songarh Station, Bhaonagar, Gondal Railway.

Area...............1 Village.

Population.......504.

PANDU

Situation.........Petty State, Pandu Mehwas, Bombay.

Area...............9½ Sq. Miles.

Revenue...........Rs. 5,200.

Tribute...........Rs. 4,501 to Baroda.

PANNA

Situation.........Native State in Bundelkhand, Bundelkhand Agency, Central India.

Area...............2,568 Sq. Miles, 1 Town, 167 Villages.

Population.......2,27,306.

Revenue...........Rs. 5,00,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 9,950.

Army..............250 Cavalry, 2,440 Infantry, 19 Guns, 6 Artillery Men.

History...........The chief is a Rajput and descendant of the great Maharaja Chhatar Sal. For valuable services render-

ed during the Mutiny, the Raja received a *sanad* for adoption and a dress of honour. Diamond is found in the State.

Salute.............13 Guns.

PANTALAORI

Situation.........Petty State, Sankhera Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area...............5 Sq. Miles.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,000.

PARONE

Situation..........Guaranteed chiefship, Guna Sub-Agency, Central India. Latitude 24° 59′ North ; Longitude 76° 57′ East.

Area...............34 Villages.

Population.......7,328.

Revenue..........Rs. 12,000.

History............The Chief is a Rajput by caste. For his services in connection with the capture of Tantia Topi, an annual allowance of Rs. 1,000 is paid to the chief.

PARTABGARH

Situation..........Native State in Rajputana, Mewar

Agency. Latitude 23° 17′ and 24° 18′ North ; Longitude 74° 31′ to 75° 3′ East.

Area..............1,460 Sq. Miles, 1 Town, 568 Villages.

Population......79,568.

Revenue.........Rs. 6,00,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 56,880 to British Government.

Army............12 Guns, 40 Gunners, 275 Cavalry, 950 Infantry.

History..........The Maharawal is a Rajput descended from a junior branch of Udaipur house. He has the power of life and death over his subjects.

Salute............15 Guns.

PATAN

Situation........Tributary chiefship in Tourwati District, Jaipur State.

Population......11,886.

History.........The chief is a direct descendant of a very ancient house, the Tuar Kings of Delhi who were expelled from that place some eight centuries ago on its capture by the Ghor dynasty. The family settled at Patan and have since ruled there undisturbed.

PATHARI

Situation..........Native State, Bhopal Agency, Central India. Latitude 23° 56′ North; Longitude 78° 15′ East.

Area...............22 Sq. Miles.

Population.......6,393.

Revenue..........Rs. 12,000.

History...........The chief is an Afgan and belongs to a younger branch of the Bhopal family, being descended from its founder Dost Mahmud.

PATIALA

Situation..........Native State, Punjab Government. Latitude 29°23′15″ to 30°54′ North; and Longitude 74° 40′ 30″ to 76° 59′ 15″ East.

Area...............5,887 Sq. Miles, 2,601 Towns and Villages.

Population.......14,67,433.

Revenue..........Rs. 46,89,560.

Tribute...........The Maharaja furnishes a contingent of 100 horse for general duty.

Army..............2,750 Cavalry, 600 Infantry, 31 Field and 78 other Guns, 238 Artillery men.

History...........The Maharaja of Patiala is descend-

ed from one, Phul, a Choudhari, who founded a village in the Nabha territory called after his name in the middle of the seventeenth century. The Rajas of Jheend and Nabha are descended from Tiloka, the eldest son of Phul. The Maharaja of Patiala is descended from Rama, the second son and is a Sikh of the Jat tribe. The family rendered valuable assistance to the British government during the Sikh war and the mutiny with auxiliary force and money and got accession of territory and other rewards.

Salute............17 Guns.

PATNA

Situation.........Native State attached to Sambalpur district, Central Provinces. Latitude 20° 5′ to 21° North; Longitude 82° 45′ and 83° 40′ East.

Area..............2,399 Sq. Miles, 1,591 Villages.

Population........2,57,959.

Products.........Rice, Pulses, Oil-Seeds, Sugarcane, Cotton.

Revenue..........Rs. 64,400.

History...........The chief Maharaja traces his descent through 31 generations to a race of Rajput princes of Garh Sambar, near Mahipuri.

PATRI

Situation.........Petty State, in the Jhallawar division of Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............40 Sq. Miles, 7 Villages.

Population........3,877.

Revenue..........Rs. 9,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 5,235 to British Government.

PETHAPUR

Situation..........Native State, within the Agency of Mahi Kantha, Bombay.

Population.......7,081.

Produce..........Millet, Pulse and Wheat.

Revenue..........Rs. 17,250.

Tribute...........Rs. 8,630 to Baroda.

History..........The chief is descended from a branch of the Hindu dynasty of Anhilwara Patan, whose power was destroyed by Ala-ud-din in 1298. The chief is a Rajput and possesses semi-independent power.

PHALTAN

Situation.........Native State, Satara Agency, Bombay. Latitude 17° 56′ to 18° 6′ North; Longitude 74° 16′ to 74° 44′ East.

Area..............397 Sq. Miles.

Population........59,124.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,29,020.

Produce..........Millet, Gram, Timber, Salt.

Tribute..........Rs. 9,600.

History..........The Phalton family is of Rajput origin. The chief is a first-class Sirdar in the Deccan and has *sanad* for adoption.

POICHA

Situation.........Petty State, Pandu Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area..............3¾ Sq. Miles.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,450.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,501 to Baroda.

POL

Situation.........Petty State, Mahi Kantha Agency, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area...............42, Sq. Miles.

Population........6,629.

Produce.........Millet, Wheat, Maize, Gram.
Revenue..........Rs. 28,000.
History............The ruling family is descended from Jai Chand, the last Rahtor sovereign of Kanouj. Jai Chand left 2 sons, Seoji and Sonakji. The former founded the present family of Marwar, the latter established himself at Edar in 1257.

PORBANDAR

Situation.........Native State, south division of Kathiawar, Bombay. Situated on the West of the Peninsula of Kathiawar, consisting of a strip of land along the shore of the Arabian Sea, no-where more than 24 miles broad. Latitude 21° 14′ to 21° 58′ North; Longitude 69° 28′ to 70° 1′ East.
Area...............636 Sq. Miles, 1 Town, 84 Villages.
Population.......71,072.
Revenue..........Rs. 4,00,000.
Tribute............Rs. 48,504 jointly to British Government, Baroda and Junagarh.

PUDUKATTAI

Situation..........Native State, Madras Presidency. Latitude 10° 15′ to 10° 29′ North ; Longitude 78° 45′ to 79° East.

Area...............1,101 Sq. Miles.

Population........3,02,127.

Produce..........Rice and Grain.

Revenue..........Rs. 6,00,000.

Army..............126 infantry, 21 Cavalry, 3,200 Militia.

History..........The Raja exercises independent jurisdiction and has a *sanad* for adoption.

PUNADRA

Situation..........Petty State, Mahi Kantha Agency, Bombay.

Area..............12½ Sq. Miles, 11 Villages.

Population.......3,767.

Revenue...........Rs. 15,700.

Tribute...........Rs. 375 to Baroda.

Products.........Rajra, Rice, Wheat.

History..........The Miah is a Mukwana Koli, converted to Islam.

RADHANPUR

Situation.........Native State, Palanpur Political

Agency, Bombay. Latitude 23° 26′ to 23° 58′ North ; Longitude 71° 28′ to 72° 3′ East.

Area..............1,150 Sq. Miles.

Population.......98,129.

Products.........Cotton, Wheat, common varieties of Grain.

Revenue..........Rs. 6,00,000.

Tribute...........Nil.

Army.............248 Horse and 362 Foot.

History...........The Nabob is a descendant of the Bibi family who entered Hindustan in the company of Humayun. After the death of Aurangzeb, the family established itself in Radhanpur and has the power to try his subjects for capital offence.

Salute............11 Guns.

RAGHUGARH

Situation.........Guaranteed Chiefship, Goona Sub-Agency, Central India; 18 Miles south of Goona.

Area..............120 Villages.

Population.......16,920.

Revenue..........Rs. 24,000.

History..........The Raja is a Rajput by caste.

RAIGARH

Situation.........Native State, Sambalpur, Central Provinces. Latitude 21° 45′ to 22° 35′ North ; Longitude 83° and 83°35′ East.

Area..............1,486 Sq. Miles, 685 Villages and Towns.

Population.......1,28,943.

Revenue..........Rs. 28,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 400.

History...........The Chief is a Gond. His ancestor Daryas Sing obtained the title of Raja for rendering assistance to the Maharattas.

RAIKA

Situation.........One of the petty States in Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area..............2½ Sq. Miles.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,700.

Tribute..........Rs. 1,200 to Baroda.

RAIRAKHOL

Situation.........Petty native State, Sambalpur district, Central Provinces. Latitude 20° 55′ to 21° 20′ North ; Longitude 84° to 84° 48′ East.

Area..............833 Sq. Miles.
Population.......17,750.
Produce..........Rice, Pulses, Oil-seeds, Sugarcane, Cotton.
Revenue...........Rs. 22,000.
Tribute............Rs. 580.
History............The Chief is a Rajput.

RAI SANKLI

Situation.........Petty State, Jhallawar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area...............2 Villages, 6 Sq. Miles.
Population.......721.
Revenue............Rs. 9,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 556 to British Government, and Rs. 380 to Junagarh.

RAJGARH

Situation.........Native State, Malwa, Bhopal Agency, Central India. Latitude 24° 0′ 23″ North ; Longitude 76° 46′ 38″ East.
Area..............655 Sq. Miles.
Population........1,17,533.
Revenue...........Rs. 5,00,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 85,172 to Sindhia, and Rs. 1,000 to Jhallawar.

History............The Chief is a Rajput and traces his descent to Raja Bhoj and through him to Vikramaditya. Rawat Moti Sing embraced the Mahamedan faith and got the title Nabob from the British Government, but on his death in 1880, his son Bukhtiar Singh succeeded to the chiefship. He died in 1882 and was succeeded by his son Balbahadur Singh, the present chief. As this prince was a minor when his grandfather had been converted to Mahomedanism, the chief has been accepted by his caste-people into the original caste.

Army..............240 Cavalry, 360 Infantty, 4 Field and 8 other Guns, 12 Artillery men.

Salute............11 Guns.

RAJGARH

Situation........Guaranteed Thakurate under the Dy Bhil Agency, Central India.

Population........706.

Area...............2 Villages.

History...........The Chief or Bhumia holds a fort

and 2 Villages under a *sanad* from the British Government.

RAJKOT

Situation.........Native State, Halar, Kathiawar, Guzerat, Bombay. Chief town situated within Latitude 22° 17′ 40″ North ; Longitude 70° 55′ 45″ East.

Area...............283 Sq. Miles, 1 Town, 60 Villages.

Population.......46,540.

Produce...........Cotton, Sugarcane.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,72,780.

Tribute...........Rs. 21,320 to British Government, and Junagarh.

Army...............336 Men.

History...........Rajkot is an off-shoot of Nowanagar and is a second class State of Kathiawar. He has the power of life and death over his subjects and has no *sanad*.

RAJPARAH

Situation.........Native State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area...............1 Sq. Mile, 1 Village.

Population.......610.

Revenue.........Rs. 2,520.
Tribute..........Rs. 256 to Baroda and Rs. 18 to Junagarh.

RAJPIPLA

Situation.........Native State, Rewa Kantha, Bombay. Latitude 21° 23′ to 21° 59′ North ; Longitude 73°5′ to 74° East.
Area...............1,514 Sq. Miles, 211 Villages, 1 Town.
Population........59,834.
Revenue..........Rs. 6,00,000.
Tribute............Rs. 65,000 to Baroda.
Army..............566 Men.
History...........The family of the chief derives its origin from the Raja of Ujjain. The Bhaonagar family is an offshoot from this family. From 1470 the family rules in Rajpipla. He has power of life and death.
Salute............11 Guns.

RAJPUR

Situation.........Petty State, Jhallawar, Kathiawar, Bombay, close to the Baroda and Bombay Railway.
Area...............15 Sq. Miles, 2 Villages.
Population........1,674.

Revenue..........Rs. 14,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 2,410 to British Government and Rs. 186 to Junagarh.

RAJPUR

Situation.........Petty State, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.
Area..............1½ Sq. Miles.
Revenue..........Rs. 260.
Tribute...........Rs. 51 to Baroda.

RAJPURA

Situation.........Petty State, Hallar, Kathiawar, Bombay, 14 miles South East of Rajkot.
Area..............1 Sq. Mile, 7 Villages.
Population.......2,094.
Revenue..........Rs. 12,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 2,920 to British Government and Rs. 240 to Junagarh.

RAJPUR ALI

Situation.........Native State, Bhopawar Agency, Central India, between the river Narbada and the Vindya hills.
Area..............837 Sq. Miles.
Population.......29,000.
Revenue..........Rs. 95,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 11,000 to British Government and Dhar.

Army............2 Guns, 9 Horsemen.

History...........The chief is a Rajput and connected with the Udaipur family.

Salute............9 Guns.

RAMANKA

Situation.........Petty State, Gohelwar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area.............2 Sq. Miles.

Population.......509.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,500.

Tribute...........Rs. 570 to Baroda and Rs. 10 to Junagarh.

RAMAS

Situation.........Petty State, Mahi Kantha, Bombay.

Area..............2,562 Acres.

Population.......1,745.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,440.

Tribute...........Rs. 158 to Baroda.

History...........The chief is a Mahomedan.

RAMBRAI

Situation.........Petty State, Khasi Hills.

Population........2,202,

Revenue..........Rs. 440.

Products..........Rice, Chillies, Millet, Indian Corn, Ginger.

History..........The title of the chief is "*siem.*"

RAMDRUG

Situation.........Native State, Southern Maharatta Agency, Bombay. Town situated within Latitude 15° 56′ 40″ North, Longitude 75° 20′ 35″ East.

Area..............140 Sq. Miles.

Population.......29,570.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,23,600.

Army..............547 Men.

History...........The ruling Chief is a Brahmin by caste. The heir is a first class Sirdar in the Deccan and has the power of life and death over his own subjects and has *sanad* for adoption.

RAMPAIDA

Situation..........Petty State, Jhallawar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............5 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Population........423.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,030.

Tribute..........Rs. 75 to British Government.

RAMPUR

Situation.........Native State, Rohilkhand, North Western Provinces. Latitude 28° 25′ to 29° 10′ North ; Longitude 78° 54′ to 79° 28′ East.

Area..............899 Sq. Miles.

Population........5,41,914.

Revenue...........Rs. 15,86,570,

Army..............28 Guns, 300 Artillery men, 570 Cavalry, 300 Military foot police, and 730 miscellenious foot.

History...........The chiefship was founded in the beginning of the 17th century by a family of the Rohilla Afgans. The Nabob rendered valuable service during the mutiny and got an addition to his territory and other distinctions. He has the power of life and death.

Salute............15 Guns.

RAMPURA

Situation........Petty State, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area..............4½ Sq. Miles.

Revenue..........Rs. 5,580.

Tribute..........Rs. 1,422 to Baroda.

RANASAM

Situation.........Native State, Mahi Kantha, Bombay.
Area..............16,612 Acres.
Population.......4,840.
Revenue...........Rs. 15,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 370 to Baroda, Rs. 750 to Edar, and Rs. 3 to British Government.
History...........The chief is a Rajput and has the title of Thakur.

RANDHIA

Situation..........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area...............3 Sq. Miles.
Population.......539.
Revenue...........Rs. 2,500.

RANIGAM

Situation..........Petty State, Gohelwar, Bombay.
Area...............3 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.
Population.......738.
Revenue..........Rs. 25,560.
Tribute..........Rs. 714 to Baroda.

RANPUR

Situation..........Native State, Orissa, Bengal. Lati-

tude 19° 52′ 45″ to 20° 12′ North ; Longitude 85° 9′ 15″ to 85° 29′ 15″ East.

Area...............203 Sq. Miles, 308 Villages.

Population........36,539.

Revenue...........Rs. 30,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,400 to British Government.

RATANMAL

Situation..........Petty State, Bhopawar Agency, Central India.

Population........468.

Revenue...........Rs. 600.

History............The title of the chief is "Thakur." He is a Rajput.

RATANPUR DHAMANKA

Situation.........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area...............3 Villages.

Population.......921.

Revenue...........Rs. 5,850.

Tribute ....Rs. 753 to Baroda and Rs. 150 to Junagarh.

RATESH

Situation.........Petty State in Punjab.

Area..............3 Sq. Miles.
Population........500.
Revenue..........Rs. 700.
History...........The chief is styled a Thakur.

RATLAM

Situation.........Native State, Western Malwa Agency, Central India. Chief town is situated within Latitude 23° 21′ North, Longitude 75° 7′ East.
Area..............729 Sq. Miles.
Population........87,314.
Revenue...........Rs. 13,00,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 66,000 to British Government.
Army..............5 Field-guns, 12 Artillery men, 136 Cavalry, 198 Infantry.
History...........The Raja is a Rahtor Rajput, and ranks as the first Rajput chief in Western India.
Salute............13 Guns.

RENGAN

Situation..........Petty State, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.
Area...............4 Sq. Miles.
Revenue...........Rs. 1,040.
Tribute...........Rs. 461 to Baroda.

REWA

Situation........Principal Native State in Bhagelkhand, Bhagelkhand Agency, Central India. Latitude 22°39′ to 25°12′ North ; Longitude 80° 46′ to 82° 51′ East.

Area..............1,000 Sq. Miles.

Population.......13,05,124.

Revenue..........Rs. 11,12,580.

Army............371 Cavalry, 564 Infantry, 6 Field-guns, 77 Artillery men.

History..........The State was originally founded in 580 A. D. by one Biag Deo, a native of Guzerat. The Raja did eminent service during the mutiny and got accession of territory and the distinction of Knight Grand Commander of the Star of India. He also got a *sanad* for adoption and a salute of 19 guns as a personal distinction.

ROHISALA

Situation........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............1 Sq. Mile.

Population.......354.

Revenue...........Rs. 3,100.
Tribute...........Rs. 103 to Baroda and Rs. 80 to Junagarh.

RUPAL

Situation.........Petty State, Mahi-Kantha, Bombay.
Area...............11 Villages.
Population....... 3,497.
Revenue..........Rs. 3,500.
Tribute..........Rs. 1,164-8-0 to Baroda, and Rs. 362 to Edar.
History..........The title of the Chief is "Thakur."

SACHIN

Situation.........Native State, Surat Agency, Guzerat, Bombay.
Area..............42 Sq. Miles.
Population.......15,721.
Revenue..........Rs. 1,79,860.
History..........The Nabob is a Habshi or Abyssinian. The family is known as the Sidis of Danda, Rajpur. They were the admirals of the fleets of the Kings of Ahmadnagar and Bijapur. The Nabob has the power of life and death and a *sanad* for adoption.
Salute............9 Guns.

SAHUKA

Situation...........Petty State, Jhallawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area...............6 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Population........920.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,650.

Tribute...........Rs. 519 to British Government and Rs. 65 to Junagarh.

SAILANA

Situation.........Native State, Western Malwa Agency, Central India.

Area..............114 Sq. Miles.

Population.......29,723.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,48,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 42,000 to British Government.

Army..............3 Field guns, 15 Artillery men, 40 Horse and 225 Foot.

SAKTI

Situation.........Native State, Bilaspur District, Central Provinces. Chief town situated within Latitude 22° 0′ North; Longitude 83° East.

Area................115 Sq. Miles, 117 Villages.

Population........22,819

Produce...........Wheat, Rice, Oil-seeds, Cotton.

Revenue..........Rs. 16,800.

SAMADHIALA

Situation..........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............1 Sq. Mile, 1 Village.

Population.......957.

Revenue...........Rs. 8,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 510 to Baroda and Rs. 8 to Junagarh.

SAMADHIALA CHABHARIA

Situation.........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area...............62 Sq. Miles.

Population.......1,414.

Revenue..........Rs. 6,500.

Tribute............Rs. 1,891 to Baroda and Rs. 389 to Junagarh.

SAMADHIALA CHARAN

Situation.........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay,

Area...............6 Sq. Miles.

Population........135.

Revenue..........Rs. 800.

SAMLA

Situation.........Petty State, Jhallawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............13 Sq. Miles.

Population.......1,330.

Revenue..........Rs. 7,620.

Tribute..........Rs. 960 to British Government and Rs. 104 to Junagarh.

SAMTHAR

Situation.........Native State, Bundelkhand, Central India. Latitude 25° 42′ to 25° 57′ North ; Longitude 78° 51′ to 79° 11′ East.

Area..............174 Sq. Miles.

Population.......38,633.

Revenue..........Rs. 4,00,000.

Army.............300 Cavalry, 2,000 Infantry, 35 Guns, 150 Gunners.

History..........It was formerly a part of Dutya. The Chief has a *sanad* for adoption.

Salute...........11 Guns.

SANALA

Situation.........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............51 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Population........500.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,700.
Tribute...........Rs. 307 to Baroda and Rs. 15 to Junagarh.

SANDUR

Situation..........Native State, Bellary, Madras. Latitude 14° 58′ to 15° 12′ North; Longitude 76° 28′ to 76° 43′ East.
Area..............164 Sq. Miles.
Population.......10,532.
Revenue..........Rs. 45,000.
History............The founder of the family was a Maharatha, named Malaji Rao Ghorpae, an officer in the Bijapore army. The title of the Chief is Raja. He has a *sanad* for adoption. Sanction of the Madras Government has to be obtained in inflicting capital punishment.

SANGLI

Situation.........Native State, Southern Maharatha country, Bombay. Chief town situated within Latitude 16° 51′ 35″ North; Longitude 74° 36′ 20″ East.
Area...............896 Sq. Miles.

Population........1,96,832.
Revenue..........Rs. 9,81,350.
History ....The Chief is a Konkan Brahmin by caste. The founder of the family, Haribhat, was a Commander in the army of the first Peshwa. He has a *sanad* for adoption. The Chief ranks as a first class Sardar and has the power to try capital offences.

SANGRI

Situation.........One of the Simla Hill States, Punjab.
Area..............16 Sq. Miles.
Population.......2,593.
Revenue...........Rs. 1,000.
History..........The Chief is a Rajput by caste.

SANJELI

Situation.........Petty State, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.
Area...............33½ Sq. Miles, 12 Villages.
Population.......3,751.
Revenue...........Rs. 7,000.
History...........The title of the Chief is "Thakur."

SANORSRA

Situation.........Petty State, Jhallawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............13 Sq. Miles, 3 Villages.

Population........1,140.

Revenue..........Rs. 4,030.

Tribute..........Rs. 186 to British Government and Rs. 50 and few annas to Junagarh.

SANTALPUR with CHADCHAT

Situation.........Native State, Palanpur, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area...............440 Sq. Miles.

Population.......20,466.

Revenue..........Rs. 35,000.

History...........The holders of this State are Jareja Rajputs. They have no *sanad* for adoption. Rule of primogeniture is followed.

SARANGARH

Situation.........Native State, Sambalpur District, Central Provinces. Latitude 21° 21′ to 21° 45′ North ; Longitude 82° 59′ to 83° 31′ East.

Area...............540 Sq. Miles.

Population.......71,274.

Revenue..........38,500.

Tribute..........Rs. 1,350.
History..........The Chief is a Gond and traces his origin through 54 generations up to Jaga Deva Sa about 91 A.D. The title of the Chief is Raja.

SARGUJA

Situation.........The largest of the Native States of Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Latitude 22°37′30″ to 24°6′30″ North; Longitude 82° 32′ 5″ to 84° 7′ East.
Area...............6,055 Sq. Miles.
Population........2,70,311.
Revenue..........Rs. 40,940.
History..........The Chief was dependent to the Maharathas till 1818. In that year Apa Sahib or Madhuji Bhonsla ceded his territory to the British Government under a treaty. The title of Maharaja was given to the Chief in 1826.

SARILA

Situation..........Petty State, Bundelkhand, Central India.
Area..............35 Sq. Miles.
Population.......5,104.

Revenue..........Rs. 30,000.
Army.............4 Guns, 40 Cavalry, 200 Infantry and Police.

SATANONES.

Situation.........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area.............67 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.
Population.......411.
Revenue...........Rs. 950.
Tribute...........Rs. 100-8-0 to Baroda and Rs. 6 to Junagarh.

SATHAMBA

Situation.........Petty State, Mahikantha, Bombay.
Area..............5,000 Acres.
Population........5,360.
Revenue...........Rs. 8,250.
Tribute...........Rs. 401 to Baroda, Rs. 561 to Balasinor and Rs. 127 to Lunawara.
History...........The title of the chief is Thakur. He has *sanad* for adoption. Rule of primogeniture prevails in matters of succession.

SATLASNA

Situation.........Native State, Mahikantha, Bombay.

Population.......3,281.

Produce.........Millet, Wheat, Indian Corn, Sugar-cane.

Revenue..........Rs. 4,500.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,680 to Baroda and Rs. 730 to Edar.

History...........The title of the Chief is Thakur. Rule of primogeniture is followed.

SATODAR WAORI

Situation.........Petty State, Hallar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............13 Sq. Miles, 4 Villages.

Population.......2,447.

Revenue..........Rs. 12,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,466 to British Government, and Rs. 461 to Junagarh.

SAVANUR

Situation.........Native State, Dharwar, Bombay. Latitude 14°56′45″ to 15°1′45″ North, and Longitude 75°21′45″ to 75°25′ East.

Area..............70 Sq. Miles, 1 Town, 23 Villages.

Population.......17,288.

Produce.........Cotton, Jowar, Rice, *Kulthi*, *Mung*,

Cocoanut, Castor-oil, Wheat, Gram, Plantain and Sugarcane.

Revenue..........Rs. 48,000.

History..........The reigning family are Mahommedans of the Afghan descent. The founder of the family obtained a Jaigeer from the Emperor Aurangzeb in 1680. The title of the ruling chief is Nabob.

SAWANTWARI

Situation........Native State, Bombay, about 200 miles South of Bombay City. Latitude 15°38′30″ to 16°14′ North; and Longitude 73°37′ to 74°23′ East.

Area..............900 Sq. Miles.

Population........1,74,433.

Revenue..........Rs. 3,25,000.

Army.............436 Men.

History..........The Chalukyas ruled over Sawantwari from the 6th to the 8th century. The Yadavas ruled over it in the 10th century. At the close of the 14th century, it was under an officer of the Bijayanagar dynasty. About the middle of the 15th century, it formed a part of a powerful

Brahmin dynasty. In 1627 Khim Sawant Bhonsla freed Sawantwari from the Mahammadan yoke. The present chief is Sar Desai Raghunath Rao Sawant Bhonsla.

Salute............9 Guns.

SAYLA

Situation.........Native State, Jhallawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............222 Sq. Miles, 37 Villages.

Population.......16,991.

Production.......Cotton, usual Grains.

Revenue..........Rs. 75,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 15,511 to British Government and Junagarh.

Army.............296 Men.

History..........Sayla ranks as a third class State in Kathiawar. The chief is a Rajput and has the title of Thakur. He has no *sanad* for adoption.

SEJAKPUR

Situation.........Petty State, Jhallawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............29 Sq. Miles, 4 Villages.

Poulation.......1,731.

Revenue..........Rs. 5,320.
Tribute..........Rs. 316-8-0 to British Government and Rs. 116 to Junagarh.

SEODIVADAR

Situation..........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..............1 Sq. Mile, 1 Village.
Population.......246.
Revenue..........Rs. 970.
Tribute..........Rs. 52 to Baroda and Rs. 8 to the Nabob of Junagarh.

SHAHPUR

Situation..........Petty State, Hallar division, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..............10 Sq. Miles, 4 Villages.
Population.........1,237.
Revenue..........Rs. 6,500.
Tribute..........Rs. 464 to British Government and Rs. 146 to Junagarh.

SHAHPURA

Situation..........Native State, Rajputana, Rajputana Agency. Chief town situated within Latitude 27° 23′ 45″ North, Longitude 76° 1′ East.
Area..............400 Sq. Miles.

Population.......51,750.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,50,000.
Tribute............Rs. 10,000 to British Government.
Army..............12 Guns, 20 Artillery men, 160 Cavalry, 335 Infantry.
History............The Raja also holds a fief under the Maharana of Udaipur, consisting of 80 villages with a revenue of Rs. 35,000. He has to pay a tribute of Rs. 3,000 to Udaipur for this. The ruling family come from the Udipur stock. The founder was Suraj Mull, a younger son of a Rana.

SHANOR

Situation.........Petty State, Sankheda Mehwas Group, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.
Area...............11¼ Sq. Miles, 6 Villages.
Revenue..........Rs. 10,130.
Tribute ....Rs. 1,350 to Baroda.

SHELLA

Situation.........Petty State, Khasi Hills, Assam.
Population........6,032,
Revenue..........Rs. 700.
Produce..........Oranges, Pine-apples, Betelnuts.

History...........The State is presided over by 4 elective chiefs of equal authority with the title of Wahadadars.

SHIRODA

Situation..........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area................72 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Population.......241.

Revenue............Rs. 900.

Tribute............Rs. 120-8-0 to Baroda and Rs. 12 to Junagarh.

SIHORA

Situation.........Petty State, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Revenue...........Rs. 14,000.

Tribute............Rs. 4,800 to Baroda.

Produce..........Cotton, Rice, Millet, Gram.

History...........The chief is named Suda Parmai Narsinghji.

SIKKIM

Situation..........Native State, Eastern Himalaya Mountains. Latitude 27°9′ to 27°58′ North; Longitude 88°4′ to 89° East.

Area...............1,550 Sq. Miles.

Population........7,000.
History............The ancestors of the Rajas of Sikkim originally came from the neighbourhood of Lhasa in Tibet and settled at Gantak. In 1792, the Gurkhas had invaded Sikkim but were driven away by a Chinese force. After the Nepal War, the British Government gave to Sikkim all that portion of the territory which was ceded to them by Nepal. In 1835, the Raja ceded Darjeeling to the British and received a pension of Rs. 3,000 a year in acknowledgment thereof.

SILANA

Situation ....Petty State, Sorath *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area ....4 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.
Population.......691.
Revenue............Rs. 3,000.
Tribute..............Rs. 100 to Baroda.

SINDHIAPURA

Situation.........Petty State, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.
Area..................4 Sq. Miles.

Revenue..........Rs. 2,000.
Tribute..........Rs. 57 to Baroda.

SINGHPUR

Situation.........Petty State, Mehwas, Khandesh, Bombay.
Population........646.
Produce...........Timber, Mahua flowers, Wax and Honey.
History...........The chief is a Bhil.

SIRMUR

Situation..........One of the Sub-Himalayan Hill States, Punjab, called also Nahan. Latitude 30°24′ to 31° North; and Longitude 77°5′ to 77°50′ East.
Area..............1,077 Sq. Miles.
Population.......1,12,371.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,10,000.
Army.............55 Cavalry, 300 Infantry, 10 Field-guns, 20 Artillery men.
History...........It is said that the last Raja of the ancient family ruling over the State was swept away by a flood and that Agar Sain Rawal, of the ruling family of Jaisalmir, from whom the present chief is descend-

ed, who had come on a pilgrimage to the Ganges, took possession of the vacant throne in 1095 A.D.

Salute............11 Guns.

SIROHI

Situation.........Native State, Rajputana Agency. Latitude 24°22′ to 25°16′ North; Longitude 72°22′ to 73°18′ East.

Area.............3,020 Sq. Miles.

Population.......1,42,903.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,49,240.

Tribute..........Rs. 6,880.

History..........The ruling family are Deora Rajputs, and directly descended from Prithiraj, the Chauhan King of Delhi. The title of the ruling chief is "Rao." He has a *sanad* for adoption.

Salute............15 Guns.

SISANG CHANDLI

Situation.........Petty State, Hallar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............1 Sq. Mile, 2 Villages.

Population........1,712.

Revenue.........Rs. 7,500.

Tribute...........Rs. 720 to British Government and Rs. 226 to Junagarh.

SITAMAU

Situation.........Native State, Western Malwa Agency, Central India.

Area................350 Sq. Miles.

Population........30,839.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,95,870.

Tribute............Rs. 55,000 to Scindhia.

Army..............40 Horse, 100 Foot.

History............The State was originally a portion of Ratlam and was separated from it on the death of Ram Singh, Raja of Ratlam in 1680, when his second son Kasm Das succeeded to the lands now comprised in Sitamau. The chief is a Rahtor Rajput.

Salute.............11 Guns.

SOHAWAL

Situation.........Native State, Baghelkhand, Central India. Chief town situated within Latitude 24°34′35″ North and Longitude 80°48′50″ East.

Area...............240 Sq. Miles.

Population.......37,747.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,00,000.
Army...........50 Men.
History..........The State originally formed a portion of Rewa territory. About the middle of the 16th century, when Amar Sing was the ruler of Rewa, his son Fateh Sing threw up his father's authority and established his independence as chief of Sohawal.

SOHIONG

Situation.........Petty State, Khasi Hills, Assam.
Population........1,951.
History...........The State is presided over by a Ling-doh.

SONGARH

Situation.........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay, 19 miles South-west of Bhaonagar.
Area..............1 Sq. Mile, 1 Village.
Population.......1,181.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 503 to Baroda, Rs. 69 to Junagarh.

SONPUR

Situation........Native State, Sambalpur, Central Provinces. Latitude 20°40′ and 21°10′ North ; Longitude 83°20′ to 84°18′ East.

Area..............906 Sq. Miles, 869 Villages or Towns.

Population.......1,78,701.

Produce...........Rice, Pulses, Oil-seeds, Sugarcane and Cotton.

Revenue..........Rs. 28,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 5,000.

History...........The State was originally a portion of Patna but was created into a chiefship in 1560. The Raja is a Rajput and has the title of "Bahadur."

SUDAMRA DHANDHULPUR

Situation........Petty State, Jhallawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............135 Sq. Miles, 27 Villages.

Population.......7,431.

Revenue..........Rs. 20,520.

Tribute..........Rs. 2,381 to British Government and Rs. 743 to Junagarh.

SUDASNA

Situation.........Native State, Mahikantha, Bombay.

Population.......5,661.

Revenue...........Rs. 6,610.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,036 to Baroda and Rs. 361 to Edar.

History...........The chief is a Rajput and has the title of Thakur. He has no *sanad* for adoption. Rule of primogeniture is followed.

SUIGAM

Situation..........Native State, Pahlanpur, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area...............220 Sq. Miles.

Population.......11,521.

Revenue..........Rs. 10,000.

History...........The chief is a Rajput and has the title of Thakur. He has no *sanad* for adoption. The chiefship was created about 425 years ago.

SUKET

Situation.........One of the Hill States, Punjab. Latitude 31° 13′ 45″ to 31° 35′ 25″

North ; Longitude 76°49′ to 77°26′ East.

Area..............474 Sq. Miles, 1 Town and 219 Villages.

Population.......52,484.

Revenue.........Rs. 1,00,000.

Army............40 Cavalry, 365 Infantry.

History...........The Raja is a Rajput and has the title of Raja. He has *sanad* for adoption.

Salute............11 Guns.

SUNTH

Situation.........Native State, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area..............394 Sq. Miles.

Population ....58,822.

Produce..........Millet, Pulse, Gram, Wheat.

Revenue..........Rs. 90,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 7,000 to British Government.

Army............203 Men.

History..........The family claims its descent from Vicram of Ujjain. The Raja is a Rajput. The Kingdom is said to have been founded by Sunth in 1225. He has the power of life and death over his subjects and has *sanad* for

adoption. Rule of primogeniture is followed.

Salute............9 Guns.

SURGANA

Situation.........Petty Bhil State, Khandesh, Bombay.

Area..............360 Sq. Miles.

Population.......14,205.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,14,690.

History...........The ancestors of the ruling chief appear to have been Kolis. The title of the chief is Deshmookh.

TALCHUR

Situation.........One of the small States of Orissa, Bengal. Latitude 20°52′30″ to 21°18′ North; Longitude 84°57′ to 85°17′45″ East.

Area...............399 Sq. Miles, 261 Villages.

Population.......35,590.

Revenue..........Rs. 51,930.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,030 to British Government.

Army..............615 Men.

History...........The State is said to have been founded about 500 years ago by the son of an Oudh Raja. The title

of the reigning chief is Mahendra Bahadur.

TALSANA

Situation.........Petty State, Jhallawar, Kathiawar, Bombay, 11 miles South-east of R. S. Lakhtai.

Area..............43 Sq. Miles, 4 Villages.

Population.......3,661.

Revenue..........Rs. 22,920.

Tribute..........Rs. 913 to British Government and Rs. 139 to Junagarh.

TAPPA

Situation.........Petty State, Bhopal Agency, Central India.

Area..............13 Villages.

History..........The ancestor of the ruling chief Thakur Rup Sing got a grant of the villages from Maharaja Doulat Rao Scindhia in 1822.

TARAON

Situation..........One of the petty States of Bundelkhand, Central India Agency.

Area...............12 Sq. Miles.

Population.......3,163.

Revenue..........20,000.
Army.............250 Foot.
History..........The Chief is a Brahman by caste and a descendant of Kallinger Choubes.

TAROCH

Situation.........One of the Simla Hill States, Punjab. Latitude 30° 55′ to 31°3′ North ; Longitude 77° 51′ East.
Area..............67 Sq. Miles, 44 Villages.
Population.......3,216.
Revenue..........Rs. 6,000.
Army.............80 Men.
History..........The Chief is a Rajput and bears the title of Thakur.

TAVI

Situation.........Petty State, Jhallawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..............12 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.
Population.......777.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,710.
Tribute..........Rs. 310 to British Government and Rs. 25 to Junagarh.

TERWARA

Situation.........Native State, Palanpur, Bombay.
Area..............125 Sq. Miles.
Population.......8,846.
Revenue..........Rs. 12,000.
History..........The Chief is a Beluch Mahammadan.

THARAD and MOOWARA

Situation.........Native State, Palanpur, Bombay.
Area...............940 Sq. Miles, 154 Villages.
Population.......65,494.
Revenue..........Rs. 85,000.
Army..............50 Horse, 30 Foot.
History..........The Chief is a Rajput and has the title of Thakur.

TIGARIA

Situation.........Native State, Orissa, Bengal. Latitude 20° 25′ to 20° 32′ 20″ North; Longitude 85° 27′ 45″ to 85° 35′ 30″ East.
Area..............95 Villages.
Population....... 19,850.
Produce..........Rice, Grains, Oil-seeds, Sugarcane, Tobacco, Cotton.
Revenue..........Rs. 8,000.

History..........The chiefship was founded about 400 years ago by one Sur Tung Sing, a pilgrim to Puri who drove away the aborigines and settled down here.

Tribute..........Rs. 880 to British Government.

Army............393 Men.

TODA TODI

Situation.........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............1 Sq. Mile, 3 Villages.

Population........612.

Revenue..........Rs. 3,500.

Tribute...........Rs. 147-8-0 to Baroda and Rs. 30 to Junagarh.

TONK

Situation.........Native State, Rajputana. Chief Town situated within Latitude 26° 10′ 42″ North, Longitude 75° 50′ 6″ East.

Area..............2,509 Sq. Miles, 5 Towns and 1,187 Villages.

Population........3,38,029.

Revenue..........Rs. 12,85,260.

Tribute..........Nil.

Army............8 Field and 45 other guns, 175 Artilery men, 536 Cavalry, 2,886 Infantry.

History..........The founder of the State was Amir Khan who was Commander of a large independent army under Jaswant Rao Holkar. In 1806 Holkar granted to him the State of Tonk. The title of the chief is Nabob.

Salute............17 Guns.

TORI FATEHPUR

Situation.........Petty State, Bundelkhand, Central India Agency.

Area.............36 Sq. Miles.

Population.......10,631.

Revenue..........Rs. 32,000.

History...........It is one of those States known as Hasht Bhaya (8 brothers) Jaigeers which arose from a division made by Rai Singh, a descendant of the Rajas of Oorcha, of his State of Baragaon among his 8 sons. The Raja is a Rajput.

TRAVANCORE

Situation..........Native State, Madras Presidency. Latitude 8°4′ to 10°22′ North; and Longitude 76° 12′ to 77° 38′ East.

Area ....6,730 Sq. Miles.

Population........24,01,158.

Tribute...........8,00,000 to British Government.

Revenue..........Rs. 60,22,540.

Army.............1,360 Infantry, 60 Cavalry, 30 Artillery men, 4 Guns.

Produce..........Rice and Cocoa-nut palm are the chief sources of agricultural wealth. Pepper comes next. The Areca-nut palm is also very valuable, while the Jack tree is the mainstay of the poor, its fruit being largely used as food and its timber for house-building. Teak, Black-wood, Ebony, Palmyra and other valuable trees grow in the forest.

History..........The King is a Kshattriya by caste. According to Malabar custom the succession devolves on the eldest male member of the Royal family in the female line. *Sanad* authorizing the adoption of nieces to per-

petuate the dynasty was granted to the Maharaja in 1862.

Salute..............19 Guns.

UCHAD

Situation.........Petty State, Sankhera Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area.............$8\frac{1}{2}$ Sq. Miles.

Revenue...........Rs. 9,850.

Tribute...........Rs. 883 to Baroda.

UDAIPUR (MEWAR)

Situation.........Native State in Rajputana, Mewar Agency. Latitude 23°49′ to 25°58′ North; Longitude 73°7′ to 75°51′ East.

Area...............12,670 Sq. Miles.

Population.......14,94,220.

Revenue..........Rs. 26,46,910.
exclusive of the several valuable Jaigeers of Feudatory chiefs.

Tribute..........Rs. 2,00,000.

Army.............464 Guns of all calibre, 1,338 Artillery men, 6,240 Cavalry, 15,100 Infantry.

History...........The Udaipur family is the highest

in rank and dignity among the Rajput chiefs in India, being the elder branch of the Surya Vansa.—"Children of the Sun." The Rana is considered to be the direct descendant of Rama. The State is said to have been founded by Kanak Sen in 144 A.D.

Salute ....19 Guns.

UDAIPUR

Situation.. ....Native State, Chutia Nagpur, Bengal. Latitude 22° 3′ 30″ to 22° 47′ North ; Longitude 83° 4′ 30″ to 83°49′30″ East.

Area...............1,055 Sq. Miles, 196 Villages.

Population....... 33,955.

Revenue...........Rs. 4,000.

Tribute............Rs. 533 to British Government.

History............In 1852 the State had escheated to Government. In 1857, during the mutiny, the former chief returned to Udaipur and established a short lived rule. In 1859 the Chief was captured and transported to the Andamans. In 1860, the State was conferred on a brother of the Raja

of Sarguja who had done good service during the mutiny.

UMETA

Situation........Native State, Rewa Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay.
Area...............36½ Sq. Miles.
Revenue..........Rs. 29,300.
Tribute..........Rs. 5,000 to British Government and Rs. 2,550 to Baroda.

UMRAPUR

Situation..........Petty State, Hallar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area...............8 Sq. Miles.
Population.......1,804.
Revenue..........Rs. 16,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 510 to British Government.

UMRI

Situation.........Native State, Gwalior territory, Goona Sub Agency, Central India.
Area...............24 Villages.
Population.......2,740.
Revenue.........Rs. 7,090.
History...........The Chief is a minor and is receiving his education at the Raj-

kumar College and the State is managed by the Political Assistant at Goona. The Chief is a Rajput.

UNTRI

Situation.........Native State, Jhallawar, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..............6 Sq. Miles.
Population.......431.
Revenue...........Rs. 1,950.
Tribute...........Rs. 493 to British Government and Rs. 46 to Junagarh.

VANMALA

Situation.........Petty State, Rewa Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay.
Area..............10½ Sq. Miles, 11 Villages.
Revenue...........Rs. 5,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 130-4-0 to Baroda.
History...........The title of the chief is Thakur.

VEJANONESS

Situation.........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..............29 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.
Population.......175.
Revenue...........Rs. 490.

Tribute............Rs. 31 to Baroda.

VEKRI

Situation..........Petty State, Surat *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area.................8 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Population........774.

Revenue............Rs. 4,000.

Tribute.............About Rs. 50 to Baroda.

VICHHAWAD

Situation...........Petty State, South Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..................1 Village.

Revenue.............Rs. 3,500.

VINCHUR

Situation...........Small State, Nasik district, Bombay.

Area..................50 Villages.

Population.........30,000.

Revenue............Rs. 73,000.

History.............The Chief is a first class Sirdar and a Companion of the Order of the Star of India. He settles without appeal all civil suits in his State and in criminal matters has the power of a first class Magistrate.

VIRAMPURA

Situation.........Petty State, Sankheda Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area...............1 Sq. Mile, 2 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 780.

Tribute ....Rs. 103 to Baroda.

VIRPUR

Situation.........Native State, Hallar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area...............29 Sq. Miles, 12 Villages.

Population........5,338.

Revenue..........Rs. 35,400.

Tribute...........Rs. 4,118 to British Government and to Junagarh.

Army.............49 Men.

History..........The Chief is a Rajput and has the title of a Thakur. Virpur is a fourth class State in Kathiawar.

VIRWA

Situation.........Petty State, Hallar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............76 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Population.......176.

Revenue.........Rs. 1,000.

Tribute............Rs. 149 to British Government and Rs. 44 to Junagarh.

VISHALGARH

Situation.........Native State, Kolhapur, Bombay. Latitude 16° 52′ North ; Longitude 73° 50′ East.

Area..............235 Sq. Miles.

Population.......31,094.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,26,000.

Tribute...........Rs. 5,980 to Kolhapur.

Army.............61 Followers.

History...........The Chief is a Brahmin and has the title of *Pratinidhi.*

VITHALGARH

Situation.........Petty State, Jhallawar *prant,* Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............23 Sq. Miles, 5 Villages.

Population........1,919

Revenue...........Rs. 15,000.

Tribute...........Nil.

WADAL

Situation..........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............2 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Population.......545.
Revenue............Rs. 2,550.
Tribute............Rs. 154 to Baroda.

WADALI

Situation..........Petty State, Hallar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..............2 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.
Population.......590.
Revenue...........Rs. 2,000.
Tribute...........Rs. 246 to British Government, and Rs. 78 to Junagarh.

WADHWAN

Situation.........Native State, Jhallwar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area..............237 Sq. Miles.
Population.......42,500.
Revenue...........Rs. 4,00,000.
Tribute............Rs. 28,691-8 to British Government and Junagarh.
Army..............438 Men.
History..........The Chief is a Rajput. His title is Thakur Shaheb. Wadhan ranks as a second class state in Kathiawar. The chief has the power of life and death over his own subjects.

WAGWARI

Situation.........Petty State, Sorath *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area...............3 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Population........89.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,200.

Tribute..........Rs. 135 to Baroda and Rs. 19 to Junagarh.

WAJIRIA

Situation.........Petty State, Sankheda Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area...............21 Sq. Miles, 22 Villages.

Revenue.........Rs. 32,480.

Tribute...........Rs. 5,007 to Baroda.

WAKTAPUR

Situation.........Petty State, Pandu Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area...............1¼ Sq. Miles.

Revenue..........Rs. 660.

Tribute..........Rs. 157 to Baroda.

History...........The title of the chief is Rawal.

WALA

Situation.........Native State, Gohelwar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay. Latitude 21° 51′

to 21° 57′ North ; Longitude 71° 49′ to 72° 3′ East.

Area... ....140 Sq. Miles, 41 Villages.

Population.......17,019.

Revenue............Rs. 1,35,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 9,202 to Baroda and Junagarh.

Army..............146 Men.

History...........The chief is a Rajput. Wala ranks as a third class State in Kathiawar. The title of the chief is "Thakur."

WALASNA

Situation.........Petty State, Mahi Kantha, Bombay.

Area.................10 Villages, 3,800 acres cultivated.

Population.........4,358.

Revenue............Rs. 7,240.

Tribute............Rs. 280 to Baroda.

History..........The chief is a Rajput.

WANALA

Situation.........Petty State, Jhallawar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area................3 Sq. Miles, 1 Village.

Popnlation........625.

Revenue............Rs. 2,670.

Tribute............Rs. 396 to British Government.

WANGADRA

Situation.........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area.................1 Village.

Revenue............Rs. 2,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 79 to Baroda, Rs. 25 to Junagarh.

WANKANER

Situation.........Native State, Jhallawar, Kathiawar, Bombay. Chief city situated within Latitude 22° 36′ North, Longitude 71° 2′ 50″ East.

Area..............376 Sq. Miles.

Population.......30,491.

Produce...........Grain, Sugarcane, Cotton, Salt.

Army.............242 Men.

Revenue...........Rs. 1,62,420 + 40,000 = Rs. 2,02,420.

Tribute..........Rs. 18,879 to British Government, and Junagarh.

History..........The chief is a Rajput and second class ruler in Kathiawar. He has the power of life and death over his own subjects and the title of Raja Shaheb.

WANNA

Situation.........Petty State, Jhallawar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area..............24 Sq. Miles, 3 Villages.

Population.......3,494.

Revenue..........Rs. 22,310.

Tribute..........Rs. 3,715 to British Government, and Rs. 278 to Junagarh.

WANOD

Situation.........Petty State, Jhallawar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area...............58 Sq. Miles, 8 Villages.

Population ....6,766.

Revenue...........Rs. 12,100.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,953 to British Government.

WAO

Situation.........Native State, Palhanpur, Bombay. Chief city situated within Latitude 24°21'30" North, Longitude 71° 30' East.

Area..............380 Sq. Miles.

Population.......27,735.

Produce..........Millet and Pulse.

Revenue...........Rs. 30,000.

Army.............50 Men.

History..........The chief is a Rajput and claims

descent from the Chauhan king of Delhi, Prithi Raj.

WAORI DHARWALA

Situation..........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area................4 Sq. Miles, 4 Villages.

Population.......2,217.

Revenue...........Rs. 10,050.

Tribute............Rs. 1,296 to Baroda and Rs. 234 to Junagarh.

WAORI WACHHANI

Situation..........Petty State, Gohelwar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area................71 Sq. Miles, 2 Villages.

Population.......275.

Revenue...........Rs. 3,000.

Tribute............Rs. 298 to Baroda and Rs. 56 to Junagarh.

WARAGAM

Situation..........Petty State, Mahi Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area................12,575 Acres under cultivation, 19 Villages.

Population.......3,446.

Revenue..........Rs. 9,500.

History..........The chief is a Rajput and holds the title of Thakur, and has no *sanad* for adoption. The rule of primogeniture is followed.

WARAHI

Situation.........Native State, Palhanpur, Bombay. Chief town situated within Latitude 23° 47′ 20″ North, Longitude 71°29′20″ East.

Area...............330 Sq. Miles.

Population.......21,376.

Produce..........Common Grains, Wheat, Cotton.

Revenue...........Rs. 40,000.

History...........The State was founded by one Malik Isa, who came to Sind, about 425 years ago. The chief is a Jat Mahammadan.

WARBAH

Situation..........Petty State, Khasi Hills, Assam.

Population........555.

Revenue.........Rs. 1,820.

Products..........Rice, *Tezpat*, black Pepper and Lime.

History.........The name of the chief is Baman Sing, and he has the title of *siem*.

WARNOLIMOTI

Situation.........Petty State, Rewa Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area...............1 Sq. Mile.

Revenue...........Rs. 410.

Tribute...........Rs. 101 to Baroda.

History...........The chief is named Rahtor Pithibhai.

WARNOLINANI

Situation.........Petty State, Rewah Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area...............1 Sq. Mile.

Revenue...........Rs. 300.

Tribute...........Rs. 25 to Baroda.

WARNOLMAL

Situation.........Petty State, Pandu Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area...............3½ Sq. Miles, 5 Villages.

Revenue...........Rs. 700.

Tribute...........Rs. 85 to Baroda.

WAROD

Situation.........Petty State, Jhallawar *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area...............14 Sq. Miles, 3 Villages.

Population........1,590.
Revenue..........Rs. 21,000.
Tribute ....Rs. 1,251 to Baroda, and Rs. 278 to Junagarh.

WAROD II

Situation.........Petty State, Gohelwar, Kathiawar, Bombay.
Area ....2. Sq. Miles, 1 Village.
Population.......877.
Revenue..........Rs. 2,200.
Tribute...........Rs. 940 to Baroda and Rs. 162 to Junagarh.

WARSORA

Situation.........Petty State, Mahi Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay.
Area...............6 Villages, 4,650 Bighas under cultivation.
Population.......4,051.
Revenue..........Rs. 12,080.
Tribute..........Rs. 15,82½ to Baroda.
History..........The chief is Thakur Kissor Singjee, Chaora Rajput. He has no *sanad* for adoption. The rule of primogeniture is followed.

WASAN SEWADA

Situation.........Petty State, Sankheda Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area..............5½ Sq. Miles, 7 Villages.

Revenue..........Rs. 5,170.

Tribute...........Rs. 1,150 to Baroda.

History...........The chief is named Rahtor Kalubawa.

WASAN VIRPUR

Situation..........Petty State, Sankheda Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area...............12½ Sq. Miles, 2 Villages.

Revenue...........Rs. 10,000.

Tribute............Rs. 432 to Baroda.

History............The chief is named Daima Jitabawa.

WASNA

Situation.........Petty State, Mahi Kantha, Bombay.

Area...............5,367 Acres under cultivation.

Population.......4,794.

Revenue.........Rs. 12,000.

Tribute..........Rs. 31,08½ to Baroda.

History..........The chief is named Thakur Takht Sing, a Rahtor Rajput. He has no

sanad for adoption. The rule of primogeniture is followed.

WASSAWAD

Situation..........Petty State, Sorath *prant*, Kathiawar, Bombay.

Area................68 Sq. Milles, 4 Villages.

Population.......3,833.

Revenue..........Rs. 20,000.

Tribute............Rs. 766 to British Government.

WOHORA

Situation.........Petty State, Sankheda Mehwas, Rewa Kantha, Bombay.

Area................3¼ Sq. Miles, 4 Villages.

Revenue............Rs. 6,500.

Tribute.............Rs. 852 to Baroda.

ZUMKHA

Situation..........Petty State, Rewa Kantha, Guzerat, Bombay.

Area................1. Sq. Mile.

Revenue..........Rs. 1,100.

Tribute............Rs. 51 to Baroda.

History............The chief is named Baria Bichar Singh.

APPENDIX.

1	Haiderabad	40000000	38	Jetpur Bilkha	800000
2	Gwalior	12000000	39	Jaora	799300
3	Baroda	11182320	40	Hill Tippera	750000
4	Mysore	10635570	41	Dhar	743120
5	Nepal	10000000	42	Jind	700000
6	Kashmir & Jammu	8075782	43	Nabha	650000
7	Indore	7074400	44	Dewas	602890
8	Travancore	6022540	45	Partabgarh	600000
9	Jaipur	5731090	46	Padukata	600000
10	Patiala	4600000	47	Radhanpur	600000
11	Jodhpur or Marwar	4000000	48	Rajpipla	600000
12	Bhoopal	4000000	49	Bundi	600000
13	Kota	2941970	50	Khairpur	572500
14	Bharatpur	2800000	51	Edar	524440
15	Udaipur	2646910	52	Charkhari	500000
16	Alwar	2324310	53	Narsingarh	500000
17	Bhaunagar	2300000	54	Panna	500000
18	Kolhapur	2219760	55	Rajgarh	500000
19	Junagarh	2000000	56	Jinjira	490370
20	Kuch Behar	2000000	57	Karauli	483810
21	Nawanagar	1842370	58	Bhor	464500
22	Kapurthala	1800000	59	Bantwa	450000
23	Cutch	1603050	60	Khettree	450000
24	Bhawalpur	1600000	61	Pahlanpur	445000
25	Rampur	1586570	62	Cambay	426130
26	Jhalawar	1525230	63	Dhrangadra	400000
27	Cochin	1449280	64	Porbandar	400000
28	Ratlam	1300000	65	Samthar	400000
29	Tonk	1285260	66	Wadhan	400000
30	Gondal	1258150	67	Mandi	360000
31	Bikanir	1250000	68	Jam Khandi	356220
32	Dhoulpur	1155720	69	Sawantwari	325000
33	Rewa	1112580	70	Miraj	312000
34	Datia	1000000	71	Farid Kote	300000
35	Singli	981350	72	Chamba	290000
36	Orcha	900000	73	Maler Kotla	284000
37	Morvi	835850	74	Banswara	280000

75	Kishengarh	275110	121	Kurwai	100000
76	Shahpura	250000	122	Muli	100000
77	Chhatarpur	250000	123	Sahawal	100000
78	Dharampur	250000	124	Suket	100000
79	Modhol	238000	125	Alirajpur	95000
80	Akalkote	237600	126	Bastar	92130
81	Ajaigarh	225000	127	Chura	91720
82	Bijawar	225000	128	Hindur or Nalaghar	90000
83	Limri	221370	129	Sunth	90000
84	Inchal Karanji	214660	130	Kahlur	86000
85	Kurundwad	212830	131	Tharad or Morwara	85000
86	Kagal	211960	132	Bagli	80000
87	Sirmur	210000	133	Garhwal or Tehri	80000
88	Dungarpur	209310	134	Jhinjiwara	80000
89	Morbhanj	205000	135	Dhenkanal	79000
90	Wankaneer	202420	136	Bavra	77830
91	Palitana	200000	137	Lakhtar	75000
92	Sitamuri	195870	138	Sayla	75000
93	Aundh	193770	139	Lathi	73110
94	Baria	182370	140	Vinchur	73000
95	Sachin	179860	141	Kotra-sangani	72900
96	Khilchipur	175000	142	Maihar	70960
97	Rajkot	172780	143	Loharu	69000
98	Bansda	168610	144	Kawardha	68000
99	Miraj Junior Branch	163000	145	Malia	67960
100	Lunawara	162160	146	Dojana	65000
101	Chota Udaipur	160000	147	Patna	64000
102	Kalsia	156000	148	Keonjhar	63390
103	Nagode or Uchahra	150000	149	Dhraja	60000
104	Sirohi	149240	150	Keonthal	60000
105	Sailana	148000	151	Kotrapitha	60000
106	Jhabua	147100	152	Baghal	60000
107	Nundgaon	146530	153	Dasaru	60000
108	Jasdam	145000	154	Manipur	60000
109	Khoiraghar	139630	155	Bajana	52000
110	Wala	135000	156	Talchur	51930
111	Phaltan	129000	157	Gaurihar	50000
112	Vishalghar	126000	158	Savanur	48000
113	Jath	125000	159	Mansa	46000
114	Ramdrug	123600	160	Jafrabad	45000
115	Jaisalmir	118540	161	Sundur	45000
116	Dhrob	117000	162	Bawisi	44530
117	Surgana	114690	163	Kankrej or Tara	43470
118	Balasinor	110000	164	Baktgarh	42480
119	Baoni	100000	165	Sarguja	40940
120	Jowhar	100000	166	Paliyad	40000

167	Babra	40000	212	Wamia	22310
168	Bashahr	40000	213	Kathi	22300
169	Bhadarwa	40000	214	Kondka	22030
170	Jubbal	40000	215	Mokrai	22000
171	Warali	40000	216	Rairakhol	22000
172	Sarangarh	38500	217	Chotia	21870
173	Pachhegam	37000	218	Nilgiri	21790
174	Virpur	35400	219	Beri	21000
175	Kothi	35290	220	Warod	21000
176	Nayagarh	35260	221	Hindol	20890
177	Mandwa	35000	222	Sudamra Dhandhulpur	20520
178	Santhalpur with Chad-chat	35000	223	Khania Dhana	20000
179	Chad-chat	33600	224	Mawel	20000
180	Wajiria	32480	225	Taraon	20000
181	Kachhi Baroda	32000	226	Gangpur	20000
182	Tori Fatehpur	32000	227	Garh	20000
183	Maksudangarh	31000	228	Mengni	20000
184	Sarila	30000	229	Paldeo	20000
185	Alipura	30000	230	Wapawad	20000
186	Dedan	30000	231	Khirasra	19000
187	Rampur	30000	232	Dudhrej	18340
188	Wao	30000	233	Kharsawan	18000
189	Umeta	29300	234	Pathapur	17250
190	Anandpur	29110	235	Duspala	17000
191	Ghorasar	28540	236	Gharra	17000
192	Baraunda	28000	237	Jobath	17000
193	Pal	28000	238	Sakti	16800
194	Raigarh	28000	239	Kharal	16500
195	Sonpur	28000	240	Athghar	16200
196	Danta	27000	241	Bamra	16000
197	Baramba	26000	242	Garrauli	16000
198	Bhadli	26000	243	Jamnia	16000
199	Ranigam	25560	244	Narsingpur	16000
200	Lodhica	25000	245	Umrapur	16000
201	Limra	25000	246	Punadra	15700
202	Deodar	25000	247	Ilol	15640
203	Katosan	25000	248	Nimkhera	15300
204	Khandpara	24350	249	Babhai	15000
205	Mohanpur	24290	250	Halaria	15000
206	Raghugarh	24000	251	Kanker	15000
207	Bod	24000	252	Ranasam	15000
208	Amalyara	23800	253	Kotharia	15000
209	Bhajji	23000	254	Vithalgarh	15000
210	Datha	23000	255	Ankewallia	14860
211	Talsana	22920	256	Jaso	14000

257	Jigni	14000	303	Waragam	9500
258	Kudana	14000	304	Gadhali	9000
259	Rajpur	14000	305	Patri	9000
260	Sihora	14000	306	Rai Sankli	9000
261	Bhoika	13660	307	Chamrada	9000
262	Barwani	13000	308	Dharnaoda	9000
263	Bihat	13000	309	Hirapur	8620
264	Gavridar	13000	310	Chera	8550
265	Jalia Dewani	13000	311	Sathamba	8250
266	Pahra	13000	312	Khijim	8200
267	Wanod	12100	313	Bhemora	8130
268	Warsora	12080	314	Samadhiala	8000
269	Wasna	12000	315	Tigaria	8000
270	Tarwara	12000	316	Baghal	8000
271	Satodar Waori	12000	317	Bijna	8000
272	Rajpura	12000	318	Dhami	8000
273	Pathari	12000	319	Samla	7620
274	Parone	12000	320	Sisang Chandli	7500
275	Kumharsain	12000	321	Walasna	7240
276	Jashpur	12000	322	Athmallik	7100
277	Gundiali	12000	323	Umri	7090
278	Dharwai	12000	324	Agra Barkhera	7000
279	Chhaliar	12000	325	Bulsaine	7000
280	Charkha	12000	326	Bhadura	7000
281	Bhiloria	12000	327	Koria	7000
282	Bhalgamra	11830	328	Mahmadghar	7000
283	Malpur	11630	329	Sanjeli	7000
284	Bhadwa	11000	330	Chok	6800
285	Kherali	10610	331	Sudasna	6610
286	Kantharia	10490	332	Wohora	6500
287	Naigaon Rebahi	10370	333	Shahpur	6500
288	Shanor	10130	334	Samadhiala Chabharia	6500
289	Waoi Dharwala	10050	335	Kamadhia	6500
290	Lughasi	10000	336	Mewasa	6200
291	Dahira	10000	337	Kothi	6060
292	Bagasra	10000	338	Alwa	6000
293	Basoda	10000	339	Anghad	6000
294	Gadhka	10000	340	Khambala	6000
295	Kadana	10000	341	Narukot	6000
296	Mahlog	10000	342	Taroch	6000
297	Naswadi	10000	343	Kotra Nayani	6000
298	Pal	10000	344	Bonai	6000
299	Sikkim	10000	345	Magori	5930
300	Suigam	10000	346	Ratanpur Dhamauki	5850
301	Wasan Virpur	10000	347	Rampura	5580
302	Uchad	9850	348	Bhadwana	5540

349	Sejakpur	5320	395	Gadhula	3000
350	Dewalia	5230	396	Kamta	3000
351	Chobari	5210	397	Khiaodna	3000
352	Aiavij	5200	398	Kuba	3000
353	Pandu	5200	399	Lakapadar	3000
354	Wasom Lewada	5170	400	Silana	3000
355	Chekhli	5000	401	Waori Wachhani	3000
356	Dhublaghori	5000	402	Khandia	2940
357	Gigasaran	5000	403	Myllim	2930
358	Kanpur Jewaria	5000	404	Laliad	2851
359	Kuthar	5000	405	Tavi	2710
360	Pahari Banka	5000	406	Sanala	2700
361	Vanmala	5000	407	Kanora	2700
362	Valusna	4920	408	Kamalpur	2700
363	Bhanderia	4800	409	Wanala	2670
364	Palali	4800	410	Sahusa	2650
365	Palasin	4750	411	Wadal	2550
366	Khamblao	4570	412	Pa	2550
367	Daria Kheri	4480	413	Rajpara	2520
368	Gedi	4280	414	Chorangla	2500
369	Nong Stoin	4250	415	Derdi Janbai	2500
370	Dhabladhir	4250	416	Dodkha	2500
371	Jhampodar	4120	417	Gadhia	2500
372	Dedarda	4100	418	Kanjarda	2500
373	Sanorsra	4030	419	Randhia	2500
374	Jhamar	4010	420	Dharee	2500
375	Vekria	4000	421	Bharijda	4460
376	Alampur	4000	422	Nilvala	2450
377	Itria Gadhala	4000	423	Poicha	2450
378	Jhamka	4000	424	Ramas	2440
379	Kumhiar	4000	425	Khijaria	2400
380	Udaipur	4000	426	Khijaria	2400
381	Mathoar	3800	427	Melvi	2350
382	Rupal	3500	428	Chhalla	2300
383	Toda Todi	3500	429	Chachana	2290
384	Vichhawad	3500	430	Jalia Amraji	2200
385	Satlasna	3280	431	Warod	2200
386	Majpur	3220	432	Nangram	2170
387	Gobat	3170	433	Garhi	2150
388	Bhathan	3160	434	Bamanbor	2100
389	Rohisala	3100	435	Nonkhlas	2060
390	Amala	3000	436	Bhalala	2040
391	Bharudpura	3000	437	Bhalgam Buldhoi	2000
392	Bilri	3000	438	Dholarwa	2000
393	Chang Bhakar	3000	439	Gandhol	2000
394	Dabha	3000	440	Garamli Moti	2000

441	Jalia Manaji	2000
442	Kaner	2000
443	Katoria	2000
444	Malina	2000
445	Sindhiapara	2000
446	Songarh	2000
447	Wadali	2000
448	Wangadra	2000
449	Pantalaori	2000
450	Kharsi Jhalaria	1970
451	Untri	1950
452	Warba	1820
453	Langrim	1760
454	Raika	1700
455	Jerole	1700
456	Kesaria	1650
457	Chitrawas	1600
458	Madhan	1600
459	Mimadpur	1606
460	Jakhan	1570
461	Dhangaon	1536
462	Kalibauri	1520
463	Barmura	1500
446	Bihora	1500
465	Dhola	1500
466	Gamli Noni	1500
467	Likhi	1500
468	Manawas	1500
469	Ramanka	1500
470	Kanksiali	1200
471	Kathiwara	1200
472	Matra Timba	1200
473	Pal Lahara	1200
474	Wagwari	1200
475	Darad	1180
476	Nal	1100
477	Boda nones	1050
478	Rengam	1040
479	Ramparda	1030
480	Dhulitia	1000
481	Kathrota	1000
482	Khijadia Naganio	1000
483	Sangri	1000
484	Virwa	1000
485	Zamkha	1000
486	Akdia	1000
487	Bija	1000
488	Churasar	1000
489	Gund	1000
490	Seodevadon	970
491	Satanones	950
492	Mahram	920
493	Mota Kotarna	900
494	Shiroda	900
495	Samadhiala Charan	800
496	Virampura	780
497	Nawalpur	770
498	Nalia	740
499	Mangal	700
500	Morchopna	700
501	Ratesh	700
502	Shella	700
503	Warnolmal	700
504	Waktapur	660
505	Litar Gotra	630
506	Bolandra	610
507	Darkuti	600
508	Dadhpur	600
509	Ratanmal	600
510	Nahara	600
511	Jamapadar	550
512	Amrapur	500
513	Kothide	500
514	Vejanones	490
515	Rambrai	440
516	Gotardi	420
517	Warnolemoti	410
518	Jesar	400
519	Mao-San-ram	330
520	Mao-iong	310
521	Warnolenani	300
522	Rajpur	260
523	Nong-tar-men	250
524	Mokapagin Mewada	230
525	Datana	180
526	Aochar	170
527	Nong-Soh-phoh	130
528	Marias	120
529	Kasla-Pagin-Mawarda	90
530	Dhude	85
531	Dhaurah Kunjara	80

STATES THE REVENUES OF WHICH COULD NOT BE ASCERTAINED.

1 Ajabpur
2 Amb
3 Dahi
4 Dhotria Boisola
5 Almad
6 Bhootan
7 Nansari
8 Pahar Sirgira
9 Panchavra
10 Patan
11 Rajgarh
12 Jirang
13 Singhpur
14 Nong Spung
15 Dhee Dharamrai
16 Garole
17 Lawa
18 Maodon
19 Mulagireapura
20 Sohiung
21 Tappa

SALUTES TO NATIVE CHIEFS OF INDIA, 1890.

Salutes of 21 Guns.

The Maharaja Gaikwar of Baroda.
The Nizam of Hyderabad.
The Maharajah of Mysore.

Salutes of 19 Guns.

The Begum (or Nawab) of Bhopal.
The Maharajah Scindhia of Gwalior.
The Maharajah Holkar of Indore.
The Maharajah of Jamu or Kashmir.
The Rajah of Kolhapur.
The Maharana of Udaipur, Meywar.
The Maharajah of Travancore.

Salutes of 17 Guns.

The Newab of Bhawalpur.
The Maharajah of Bharutpur.
The Maharajah of Bikanir.
Tho Maharao Rajah of Bundi.
The Rajah of Cochin.
The Maharaja of Jaipore.
The Maharajah of Karanli.
The Maharao of Kota.
The Rao of Kutch.

The Maharajah of Jodhpur, Marwar.
The Maharajah of Rewah.
The Nawab of Tonk.

SALUTES OF 15 GUNS.

The Maharao Rajah of Alwar.
The Maharawal of Bauswara.
The Maharajah of Datia.
The Senior Rajah of Dewas.
The Junior Rajah of Dewas.
The Raja of Dhar.
Maharaja Rana of Dholpur.
Maharawal of Dungarpur.
The Maharaja of Idar.
The Maharawal of Jaisalmir.
The Maharaj Rana of Jhalawar.
The Mir of Khanpur.
The Maharaja of Kishengarh.
The Maharaja of Tehri, Orchha.
The Rajah of Partabgarh.
The Maharaja of Sikkim.
The Rao of Sirohi.

SALUTES OF 13 GUNS.

The Nawab of Jaora.
The Maharajah of Kuch Behar.
The Nawab of Rampur.
The Raja of Tepperah.

SALUTES OF 11 GUNS.

The Maharaja of Ajaigarh.
The Nawab of Banni.
The Thakur Sahib of Bhaunagar.
The Maharaja of Bejawar.
The Nawab of Cambay.
The Rajah of Chamba.
The Maharaja of Charkahari.
The Raja of Chhattarpur.
The Raja Sahib of Dhrangadre.
The Raja of Faridkot.
The Raja of Jhabua.
The Raja of Jind.
The Nawab of Janagurh.
The Raja of Bilaspur, Kahlur.

The Raja of Kupurthala.
The Raja of Mandi.
The Thakur Shahib of Morvi.
The Raja of Nabha.
The Raja of Narshingarh.
The Jam of Nauangar.
The Diwan of Palanpur.
The Maharaja of Panna.
The Rana of Porbandar.
The Raja of Rajgarh.
The Nawab of Radhanpur.
The Raja of Rajpipla.
The Raja of Rutlam.
The Raja of Sailana.
The Raja of Samthar.
The Raja of Nahan, Sirmur.
The Raja of Sitaman.
The Rajah of Suket.
The Raja of Garhwal Tehri.

SALUTES OF 9 GUNS.

The Maharana of Alirajpur.
The Babi of Balasior.
The Maharawal of Bansda.
The Raja of Barannda.
The Raja of Baria.
The Rana of Barwani.
The Raja of Chhota Udaipur.
The Maharana of Dharampur.
The Thakur Sahib of Dhrol.
The Thakur Sahib of Gendal.
The Nawab Habshi of Jangira.
The Raja of Kalahandi, Kharond.
The Rao of Khilchinpur.
The Thakur Sahib of Lemri.
The Rana of Lunawara.
The Raja of Maihar.
The Nawab of Maler-Kotla.
The Raja of Nagod.
The Thakur Sahib of Pabitana.
The Thakur Sahib of Rajkot.
The Nawab of Sachin.
The Sir Desai of Wari Swant.
The Raja of Sunth.
The Thakur Sahib of Wadwan.
The Raja Sahib of Wankoun.

TABLE OF PERSONAL SALUTES, 1891.

His Highness Jayaji Rao Sindhia, Bahadur, Maharaja of Gwalior, G.C.B., G.C.S.I., C.I.E. *21 guns.*
His Highness Turkji Rao Holkar, Bahadur, Maharaja of Indore, G.C.S.I. C.I.E. *21 guns.*
His Highness Jaswant Sing Bahadur, Maharaja of Jodhpur, Marwar, G.C.S.I. *21 guns.*
His Highness Ali Murad Khan, Mir of Kairpur *17 guns.*
His Highness Mahendra Sawar Partab Singh Bahadur, Maharaja of Orchha *17 guns.*
His Highness Takht Singji Jaswant Singhi, Thakur Shahib of Bhaonagar, G.C.S.I. *15 guns.*
His Highness Man Singhji Ranmal Singhji, Raja Sahib of Dhrangadra, K.C.S.I. *15 guns.*
His Highness Vibhaji Ranmaliji, Jam of Nawanagar, K.C.S.I. *15 guns.*
His Highness Muhammad Kalb Ali, Khan Bahadur, Nawab of Rampur, G.C.S I., C.I.E. *15 guns.*
His Highness Raghbir Singh, Bahadur, Raja of Jind, G.C.S.I. *13 guns.*
His Highness Hira Singh Bahadur, Raja of Nabha, G.C.S.I. *13 guns.*
His Highness Rudra Protab Singh Mahendar Bahadur, Maharaja of Panna, K.C.S.I. *13 guns.*
His Highness Ranjit Singh, Raja of Ratlam *13 guns.*
His Highness Khamsher Prakash, Bahadur, Raja of Nahan Sirmour, K.C.S.I. *13 guns.*
His Highness Muhammad Ibraham Ali Khan, Nawab of Melar Katta. *11 guns.*
Muhammad Najaf Khan Bahadur, Nawab of Kurwal, *9 guns.*
Mir Khan, Jam of Las Bela *9 guns.*

LOCAL SALUTES.

SALUTES OF 21 GUNS.

Within the limits of their Territories, permanently.

The Begum or Nawab of Bhopal.
The Maharaja Scindhia of Gwalior.
The Maharaja Holkar of Indore.
The Maharaja of Jamu and Kashmir.
